Enclosure 2 to the Port Access Route Study: The Pacific Coast From Washington to California – Vessel Traffic Summary

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Introduction and Background

This traffic summary examines data from the years 2018-2021 to identify trends and unique or significant variations of vessel transits and characteristics in consideration of the Port Access Route Study: The Pacific Coast From Washington to California (PAC PARS). The notification of study for the PAC PARS is Agency Docket Number USCG-2021-0345. The study area for this PARS encompasses the west coast of the United States. Within this large area, several smaller port areas were identified to be included in this traffic summary. These areas are detailed in Table 1, from north to south geographically.

Area	Figure Number (Links to the subject figure.)		
Puget Sound	Figure 1		
Grays Harbor	Figure 2		
Astoria	Figure 3		
Yaquina Bay	Figure 4		
Coos Bay	Figure 5		
Humboldt Bay	Figure 6		
San Francisco	Figure 7, Figure 8		
Morro Bay	Figure 9		
LA/LB	Figure 10, Figure 11, Figure 12		
San Diego	Figure 13		

Table 1: Port Areas Included in Traffic Summary

The figures depicting these areas are shown in the Methodology section. The displayed study bounds for each area extend to the territorial sea line. If routing measures, such as a Traffic Separation Schemes, extended beyond the territorial sea line, the study bounds for those areas were extended using a one nautical mile buffer around the associated routing measures. This modification to the study bounds applied to San Francisco, Puget Sound, and LA/LB.

In general in this report, **study area** refers to the area defined in the Federal Register for this PARS. **Port areas** refer to those areas named in Table 1. Each port area is delineated by **study bounds** and includes **areas of interest**, which are either lines or polygons that further subdivide that port area.

Materials and Data

Nationwide Automated Identification System (NAIS) Data

Traffic data from 01 January 2018 to 31 December 2021 is from the NAIS and provided by the United States Coast Guard (USCG). All dimensions are originally reported in meters; subsequently, draft and length dimensions are converted to feet for use in this report.

Column Header	User-Defined?	Explanatory Information
MSG_TYPE	No	Identifies AIS unit as either Class A or Class B
MMSI	No	Maritime Mobile Service Identity, unique identifier for the ship, can change over time
IMO_NUMBER	Yes	International Maritime Organization Number, remains the same for the vessel's life (not used in this report).
CALL_SIGN	Yes	Not used.
LAT_AVG	No	Aggregate of latitude reports for 2.5 min on either side of time in PERIOD field.
LONG_AVG	No	Aggregate of longitude reports for 2.5 min on either side of time in PERIOD field.
PERIOD	No	Date/Time Stamp of AIS transmission.
SPEED_KNOTS	No	Speed of vessel at time of transmission
COG_DEG	No	Course over ground of vessel at time of transmission
HEADING_DEG	No	True heading of vessel at time of transmission if fitted with gyro compass
SHIP_AND_CARGO_TYPE	Yes	A numerical value between 10 and 99, delineating the vessel's service
DRAUGHT	Yes	Vessel Draft
DIM_BOW	Yes	"Bow Dimension" Distance from transceiver antenna to bow. Used to calculate vessel length.
DIM_STERN	Yes	"Stern Dimension" Distance from transceiver antenna to stern. Used to calculate vessel length.
DIM_PORT	Yes	"Port Dimension" Distance from transceiver antenna to port side. Used to calculate vessel beam.
DIM_STARBOARD	Yes	"Starboard Dimension" Distance from transceiver antenna to starboard side. Used to calculate vessel beam.
DESTINATION	Yes	

Table 2: AIS Data Overview

AIS data fields include fields that are both user-defined and non-user defined as indicated in Table 2. User defined data can be prone to error and missing inputs. While AIS accepts user inputs of ship types 1-99, for this analysis, these ship types have been aggregated into nine categories, shown in Table 3.

AIS Ship Type Code	Vessel Group
70-79	Cargo
80-89	Tanker
60-69	Passenger
30	Fishing
36, 37	Pleasure Craft / Sailing
35	Military
31-32, 52, 57	Tug / Tow
0, 1-29, 90+, Null	Not Available
All other values	Other (Workboats)

Table 3: AIS Ship Types to Vessel Groups

The group "Not Available" categorizes vessels in which either the type was not recorded by NAIS correctly or the user defined a ship type that is invalid, or unrecognized. The group "Other (Workboats)" includes various other specified ship types such as dredging, diving, and law enforcement vessels. Additionally, the AIS dataset

was joined with the IHS Markit ship and port data to augment these ship types if the AIS data was missing a type.

AIS traffic data does not capture all vessels that operate in the study area. Federal and international carriage regulations stipulate only certain vessels are required to send and/or receive AIS signals. This includes, but is not limited to: vessels of 65 feet or greater, towing vessels of 26 feet or greater, vessels certificated for 150 or more passengers, dredging vessels near a channel, fishing vessels, and vessels over 300 gross tons on an international voyage. A full description of applicability and general United States requirements can be found in 33 CFR 164.46.

Despite these limitations, AIS traffic data provides a satisfactory representation of the traffic in the study area. Deep draft and large vessels are required to broadcast an AIS signal; the counts of these vessels as well as their geographic locations are assumed to be accurate. The transit patterns for vessels that are not required to broadcast on AIS, such as small recreational vessels, are apparent even if these vessels are undercounted in the data set. This is based on the assumption that since a portion of the population of vessels not required by law to carry AIS voluntarily comply, these vessels provide a representative sample of the whole population. Overall, since not all vessels are required to broadcast on AIS, the population of all vessels in the study area is presumed greater than what is shown in this report.

Software

Track lines were constructed in ArcGIS Pro. Track line data extracted from ArcGIS was used to create bar charts and tables of track line and unique vessel counts in Python and Power BI. Traffic densities and summarize within visualizations were also created using ArcGIS.

Methodology

Traffic Composition

The traffic composition section provides counts of vessel tracks anywhere in the study bounds specified for each port area. AIS transmission data was imported to ArcGIS Pro and used to construct and enumerate these tracks. In this report, a trip or track is defined as a continual passage through the study area which starts when the vessel enters the area and ends when either it exits the study area or remains stationary for greater than six hours.

This section includes counts of all tracks by vessel type in an area over a given year. This means that if a ship transits in the area multiple times, each transit is counted as a track. For example, if the container ship CGALLTHEWAY transits near San Francisco, moors for greater than six hours while discharging cargo, then leaves the berth and transits out of the study area, two tracks are tallied under the type "Cargo." The first is for the entrance transit, the second for the exit transit.

In addition to these track counts, unique vessel counts are also provided. This metric informs the study to differentiate total tracks and vessels responsible for those tracks. This tally indicates the number of unique vessels by type. In respect to the unique vessel counts, CGALLTHEWAY is counted only once under "Cargo," regardless of the number of transits it makes in that area. These counts provide a broad overview of the vessels present in each analyzed area.

Areas of Interest

While transit counts give a broad idea of traffic composition over the total study area, they dilute the information because the study area is very large. A passage line or areas of interest analysis allows for more specific study of the major routes present. This is accomplished by counting the transits across a gate placed in

the areas with the highest traffic density. A transit is counted every time a vessel crosses a line then enumerated and reported by vessel type. For a larger area not represented by a line, such as a precautionary area or anchorage, transits are counted that intersect that area of interest and are enumerated in the same way.

Lines were placed in areas that appear to have a high traffic volume or because they are of interest due to their geographical location. Entrances and exits to inlets were of interest because of the likelihood of many vessel transits in these areas. Additionally, lines were also placed across the width of existing traffic lanes, bridges, or other geographic areas of interest. Tracks were also enumerated in anchorages and precautionary areas.

The figures detailed in Table 4 depict the locations of areas of interest used in this traffic summary along with traffic density of all vessels from 2019 for each area. Traffic density is shown on a black, purple, orange, to yellow scale with black as lowest density and yellow as highest. For areas of interest, line areas are yellow and numbered, and polygon areas are blue, if applicable. A subset of these areas are detailed in this report; these are the areas listed in Table 4. The remaining areas of interest depicted in each figure were considered but are not included in this report.

Continuing the previous example, in the area of interest data summarized for the PAC PARS, the CGALLTHEWAY is counted every time it crosses each area. If that vessel crosses the San Francisco TSS Southern line, the Approaches to San Francisco line, and the charted precautionary area outside the bay in the same trip, three crossings are counted under "Cargo," one for each line and one for the precautionary area.

Area	Figure Number (Links to the subject figure.)	Areas of Interest Included in Report – by Number	Areas of Interest Included in Report – by Name
Puget Sound	Figure 1	1	East-West TSS Approaching Straits of Juan de Fuca
		2	North-South TSS Approaching Straits of Juan de Fuca
		3	Two-Way Route South of TSS
Grays Harbor	Figure 2	1	Grays Harbor Entrance
Astoria	Figure 3	1	Columbia River Entrance Channel
Yaquina Bay	Figure 4	1	Yaquina Bay Entrance
Coos Bay	Figure 5	1	Coos Bay Entrance
Humboldt Bay	Figure 6	1	Humboldt Bay Entrance
San Francisco	Figure 7, Figure 8	1	San Francisco Southern TSS
		2	San Francisco Western TSS
		3	San Francisco Northern TSS
		4	Approaches to San Francisco
Morro Bay	Figure 9	1	Morro Bay Entrance Channel
LA/LB	Figure 10, Figure	13	Coastwise Traffic Lane, South of LA
	11, Figure 12	16	Coastwise Traffic Lane, North of LA
	_	17	Westbound Traffic Lane, Between Islands
San Diego	Figure 13	1	San Diego Bay

Table 4: Areas of Interest Detailed in Report

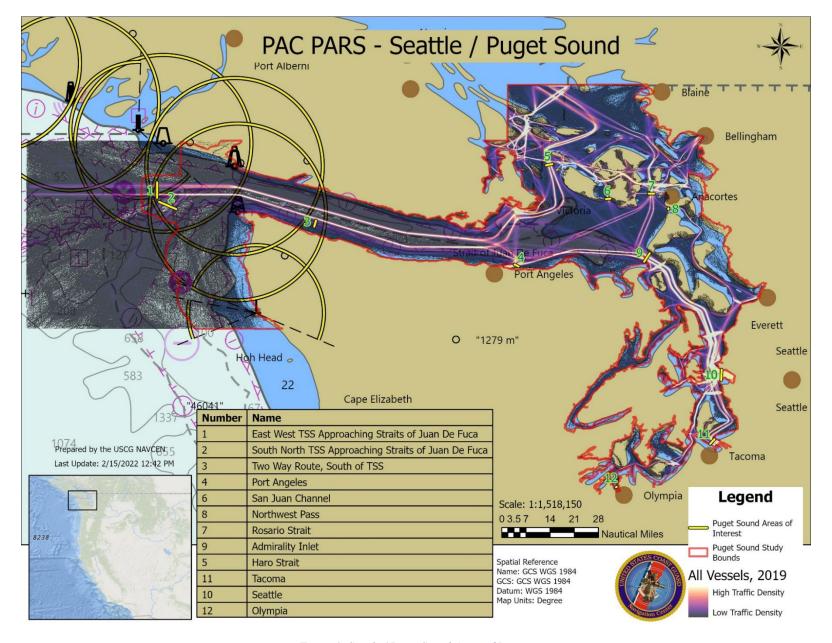


Figure 1: Seattle / Puget Sound Areas of Interest

Figure Note: At the presented scale, the study bounds do not appear to match the shoreline geography shown in the chart. Despite this appearance, the study bounds do mirror the shoreline.

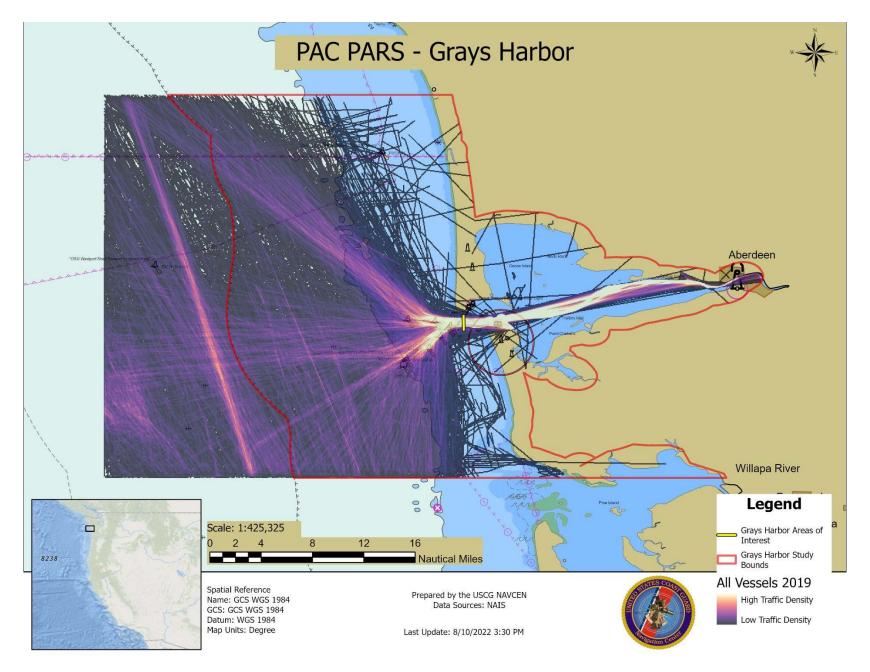


Figure 2: Grays Harbor Areas of Interest

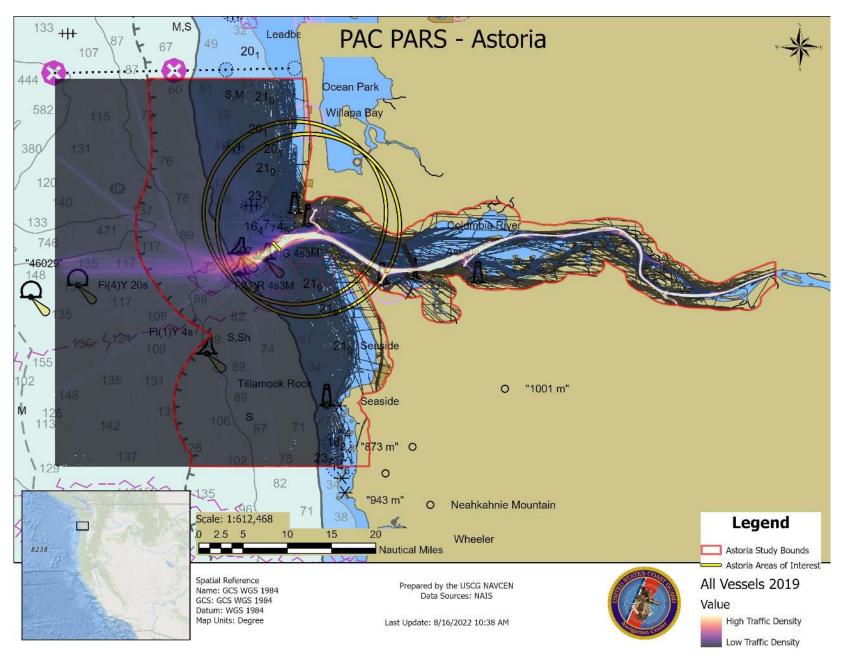


Figure 3: Astoria Areas of Interest

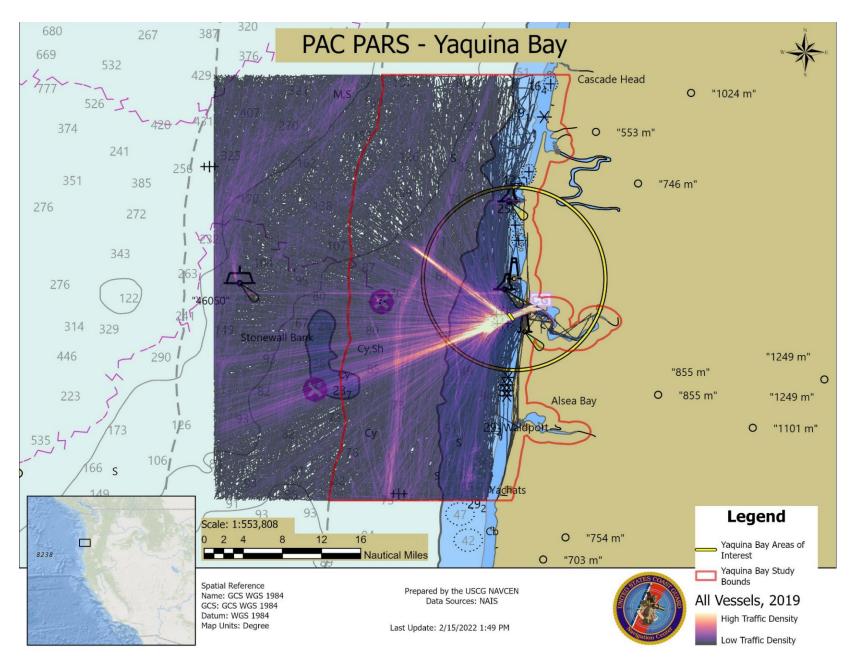


Figure 4: Yaquina Bay Areas of Interest

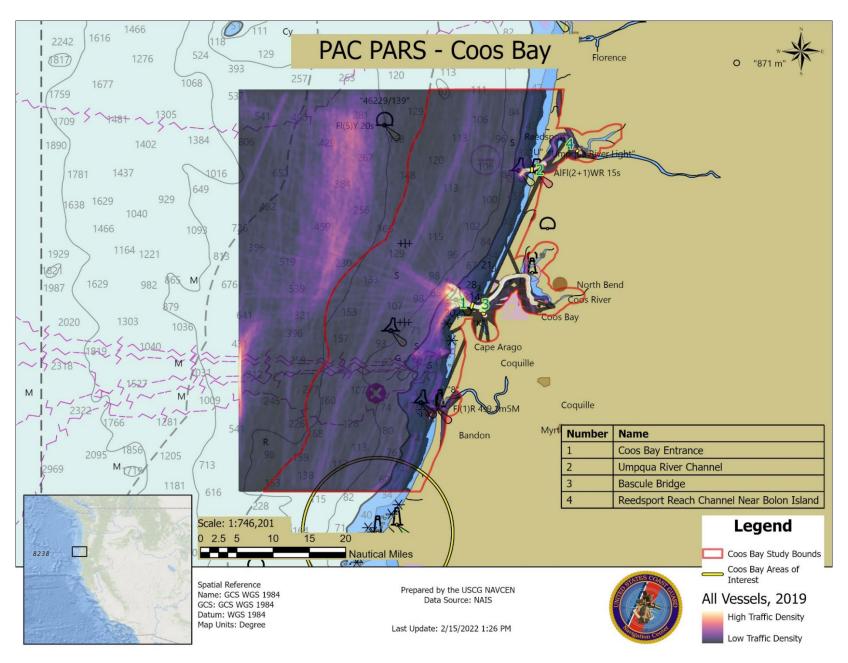


Figure 5: Coos Bay Areas of Interest

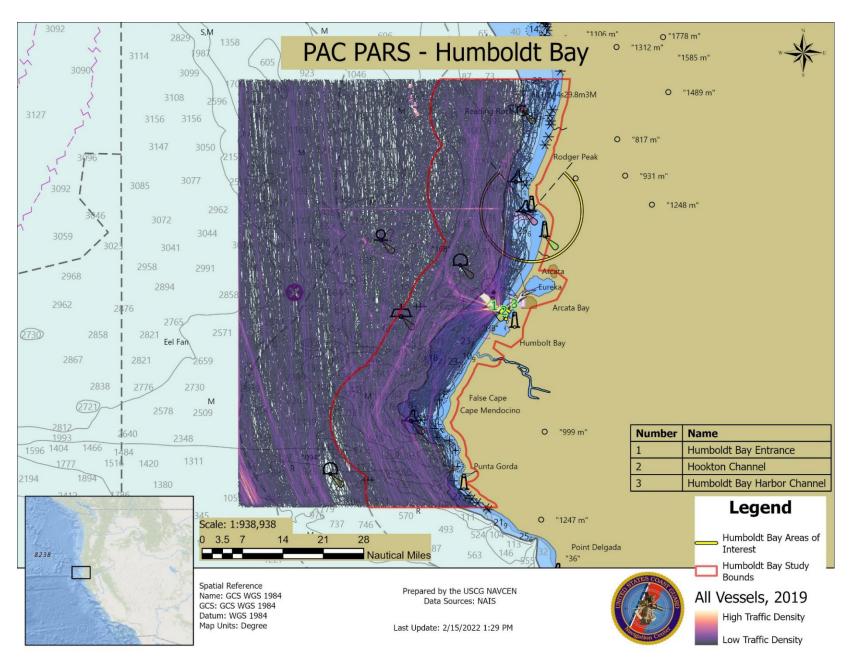


Figure 6: Humboldt Bay Areas of Interest

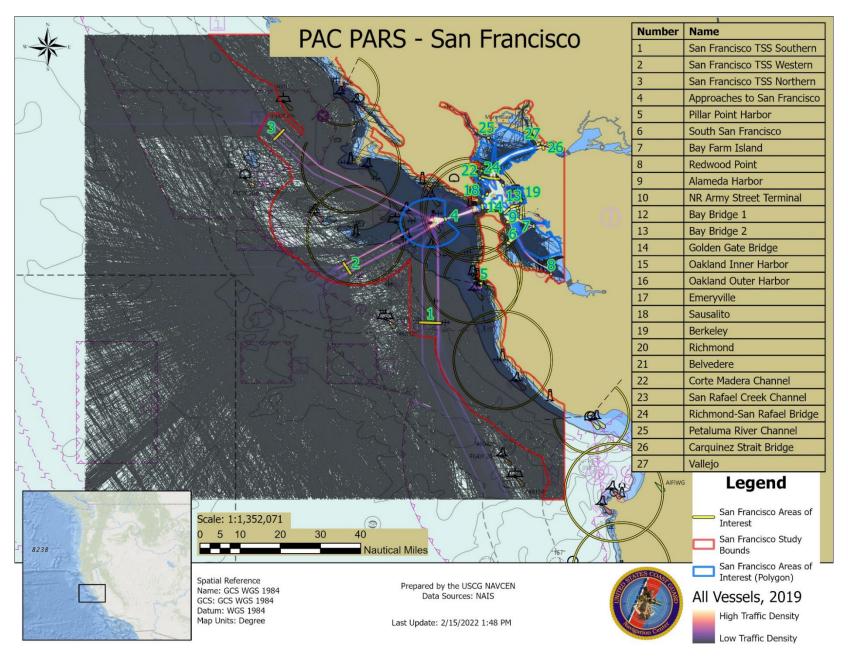


Figure 7: San Francisco Areas of Interest

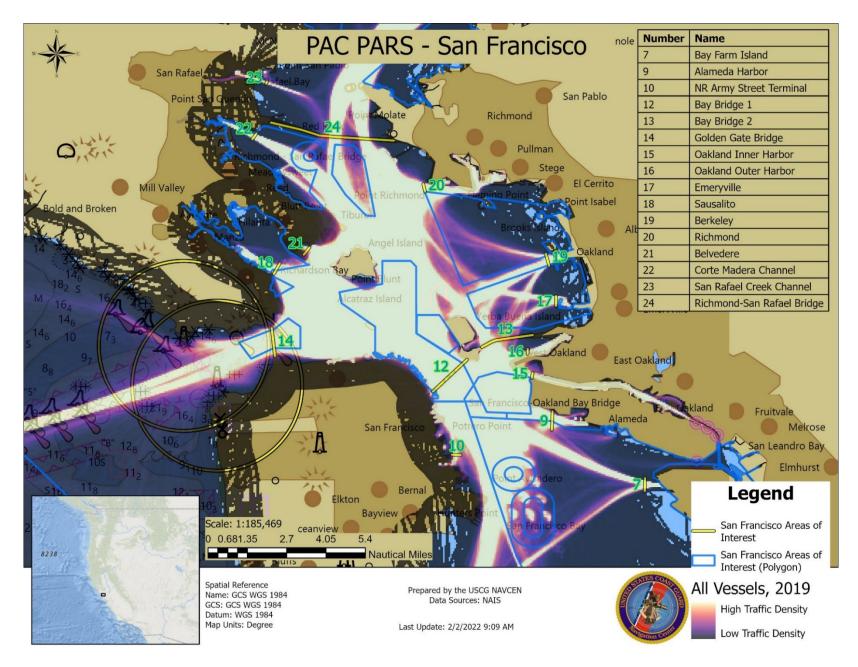


Figure 8: San Francisco Areas of Interest, Smaller Extent

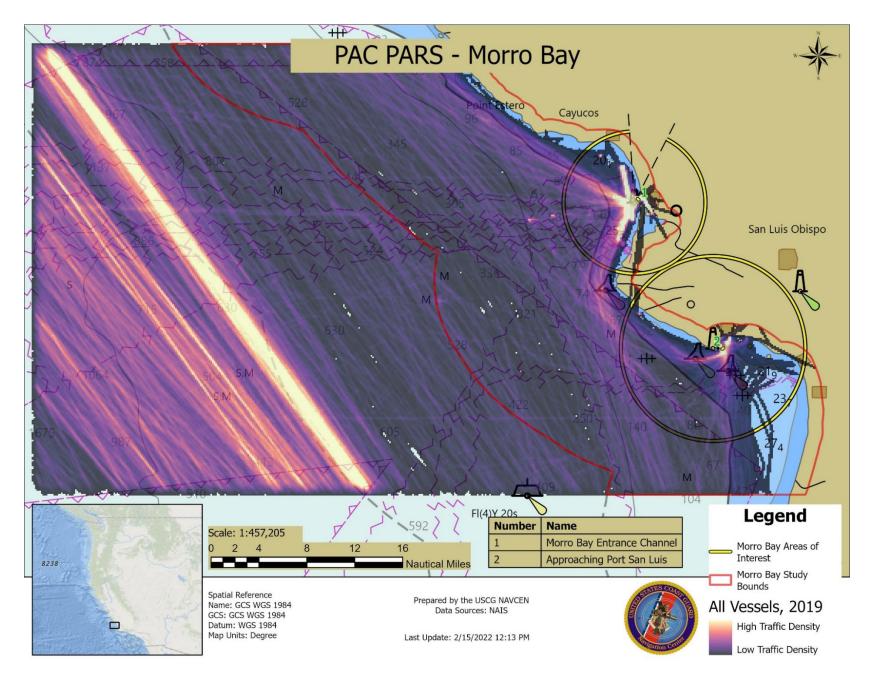


Figure 9: Morro Bay Areas of Interest

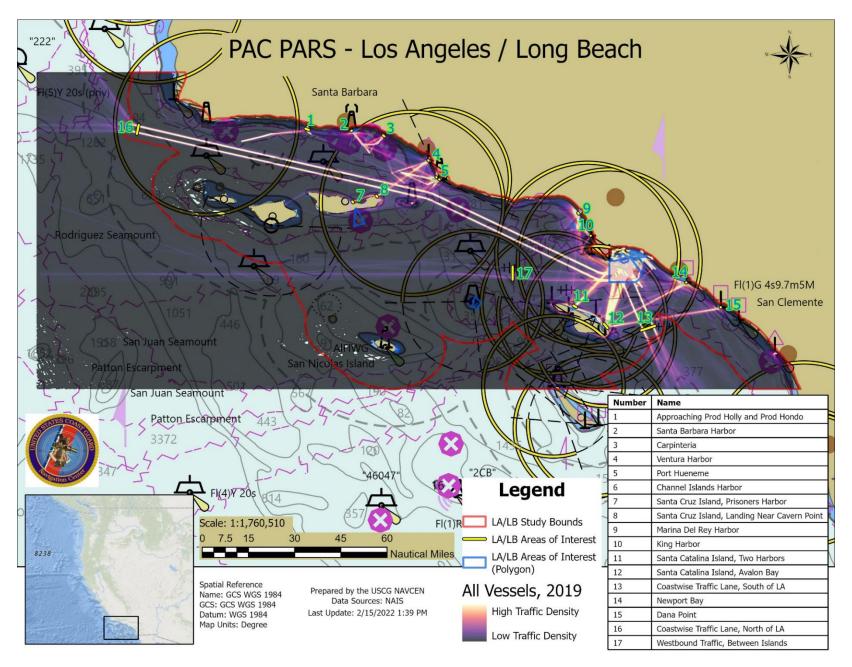


Figure 10: LA / LB Areas of Interest

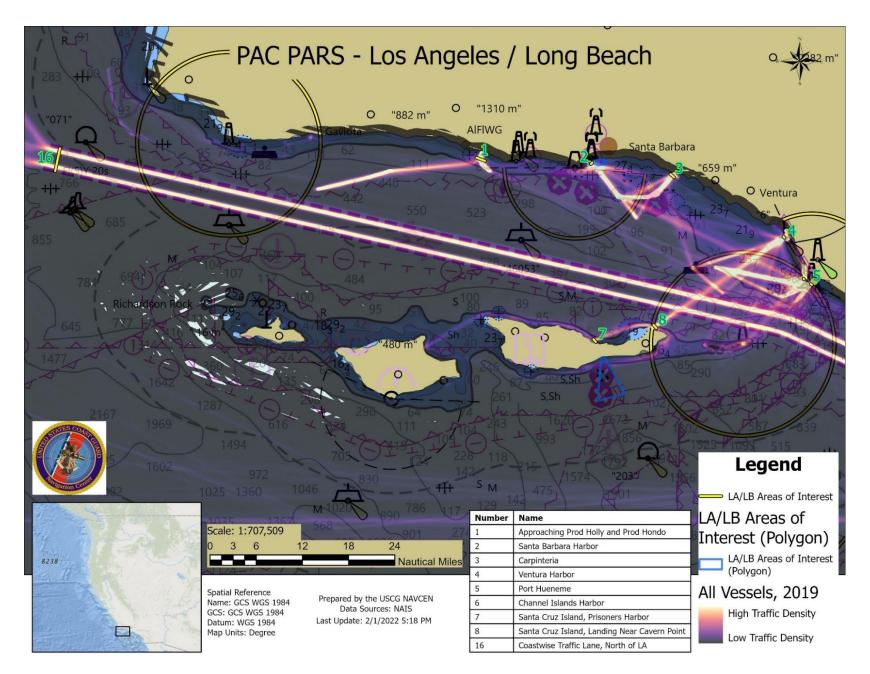


Figure 11: LA / LB Areas of Interest, Smaller Extent, North

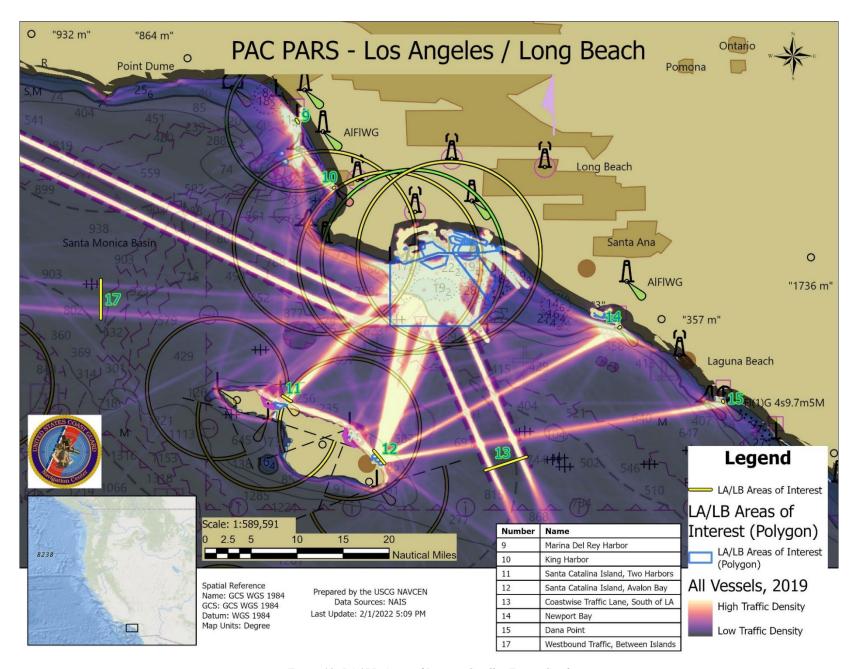


Figure 12: LA / LB Areas of Interest, Smaller Extent, South

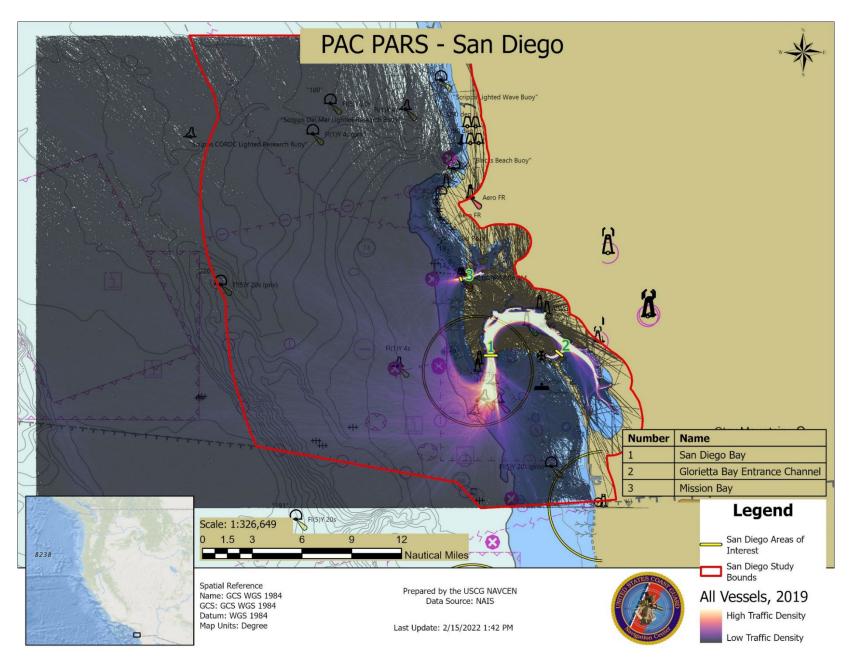


Figure 13: San Diego Areas of Interest

Comparing Traffic Composition and Passage Line Analyses

The traffic composition summaries (under the "Traffic Summary – Figures and Observations" section titled "Traffic Composition Summary") examine the study bounds for each area as a whole, while the areas of interest summaries examine subsets of that area that are of particular interest. Line or area of interest subsets do not together encompass the entire study area or all the study bounds. Therefore, the sum of the number of transits recorded in the areas of interest analysis will not equal the total number of transits in the traffic composition section. For example, in the areas of interest section, if across all areas in Humboldt Bay there are a total of 200 Pleasure Craft vessel transits in 2018, there will be more than 200 transits recorded in the traffic composition section for this vessel type for Humboldt Bay. Although each analysis is informative, each should be considered separately since it is not expected that the traffic shown in the areas of interest section will reflect all traffic in the defined study bounds or study area as a whole.

Vessel Length Distributions

Histograms are included for each of the port areas detailed in this report. The vessel length distributions report the sizes of vessels that transited each port area. For these histograms, any length less than or equal to zero and greater than or equal to 400 meters was removed as erroneous. Lengths were the converted from meters to feet. The length field is user-defined in AIS data, therefore some data errors are expected. Additionally, not every vessel has a reported length in the dataset, therefore fewer length observations are reported than total number of unique vessels in each port area.

Two histograms are included for each port area. The first shows the count of the number of transits recorded by vessels of particular lengths. The vessel length from every track line is counted, so a vessel that visits the study area multiple times is counted each time. The second shows counts of the number of unique vessels reporting particular lengths.

Traffic Visualizations

Traffic densities were created using ArcGIS's line density function. The density graphics show all vessel traffic for the key listed attribute over the course of a year. For example, the All Vessels density shows the conglomerate of the track lines of all the vessel groups combined, while the Cargo Ship density shows only the track lines associated with cargo ships. Densities are calculated by enumerating the length of transits per square mile $(\frac{\text{Miles transited(year)}}{\text{mile}^2})$ and are represented on a black, purple, orange, to yellow scale with black as lowest density and yellow as highest. These calculations are carried out independently for each traffic density, thus each density is shown on a different scale that best represents the data in each case.

Additionally, visualizations similar in appearance to the traffic densities were created using ArcGIS's summarize within (geo-analytics) function. The tool enumerates track lines that pass through 200 square meter bins throughout the specified area. Each bin is then displayed on a graduated color scale depending on the number of crossings recorded for that bin. The color scale is black, purple, orange, to yellow with black as the lowest count and yellow as the highest count. The scale selected for each graphic is based on the year of data with the most transits, for all vessels. This scale is kept consistent between all graphics within each area, therefore, these graphics can be directly compared to one another.

Results

Results from this traffic summary are maintained by NAVCEN in various file formats. For more information, please contact NAVCEN:

U.S. Coast Guard Navigation Center (NAVCEN)
Waterways Risk Assessment and Support Division
TIS-DG-NAVCEN-Waterways@uscg.mil
(703) 313-5900
https://navcen.uscg.gov/

Traffic Summary – Figures and Observations

This section includes the Traffic Composition Summary, Selected Areas of Interest Summary, Vessel Length Distributions, and Traffic Visualizations.

Traffic Composition Summary

The overall Traffic Composition charts (Figure 14 and Figure 15) indicate how many transits were made in each area over the identified year. These charts also show a count of the number of unique vessels in the identified year. For example, in 2019 around 1600 track lines were counted for Morro Bay, and about 500 unique vessels.

Attachment 1 – Traffic Composition by Port Area provides for more detailed breakdowns by vessel type in each of these areas. Each port area is detailed in two pages, with three charts and a table. The first page shows the track counts by year and vessel type, as well as the unique vessel counts by year and type. The second page contains a table with average track and unique vessel counts over all three years and a chart showing the average number of tracks attributed to each unique vessel per year. Calculating transits per unique vessel is a way to compare the traffic distribution between the four years of data. This is calculated by dividing the total number of transits by the total number of unique vessels. In practice, some vessels visit the study area more frequently than others.

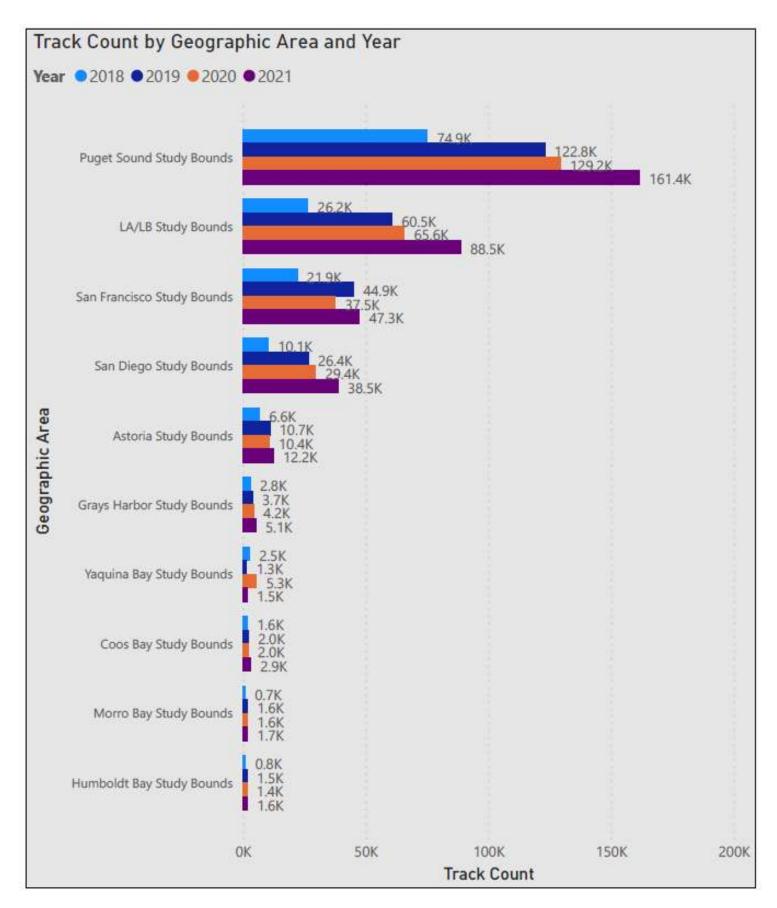


Figure 14: Track Counts by Port Area, by Year

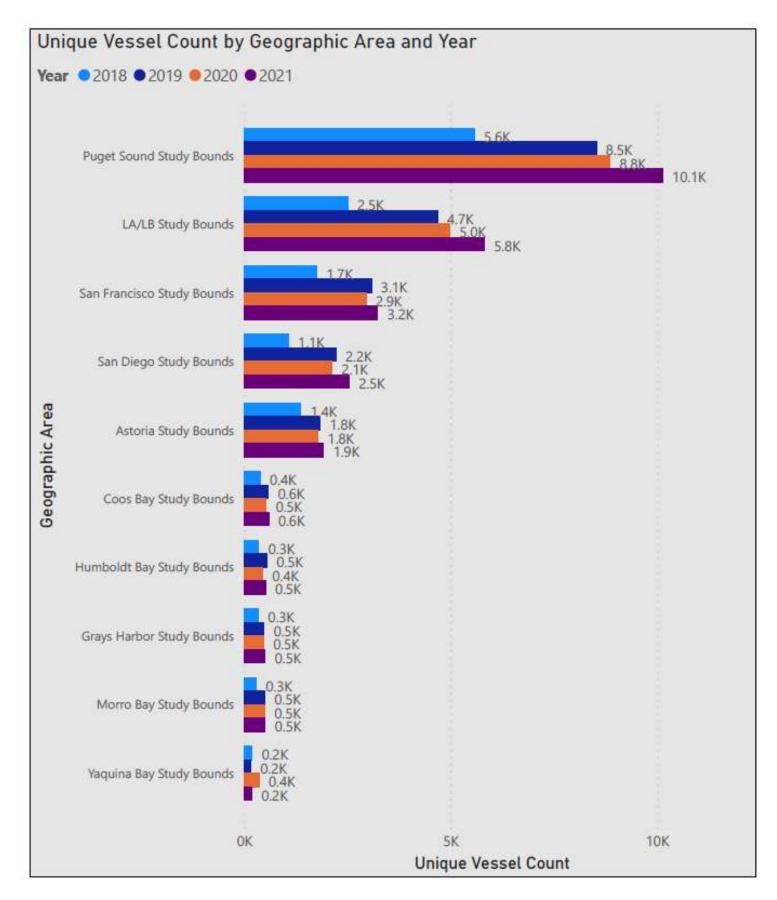


Figure 15: Unique Vessel Counts by Port Area, by Year

Selected Areas of Interest Summary

Overall track line and unique vessel counts for selected areas of interest for all vessel types are shown in Figure 16 and Figure 17. For each of these areas of interest, a traffic density was created using track lines that intersected that area of interest in 2019. These visualizations provide a more detailed look at the traffic patterns associated with the vessels that transited in these areas.

For more detailed information about these selected areas of interest, see Attachment 2 – Metrics for Selected Areas of Interest. Number of unique vessels and track line counts are provided by vessel type for these areas in the attachment. For port areas with one selected area, a single page summary is provided. This summary includes a bar chart depicting the number of track counts by vessel type, and a similar bar chart showing unique vessel counts. Below the charts, a table details the numerical counts associated with the bar charts. For port areas with more than one selected area of interest, which include Puget Sound, San Francisco, and LA/LB, multiple pages are included with charts showing the overall track counts and unique vessel counts by year for those areas. Tables that show the average track counts and average unique vessel counts over all years of data, by vessel type, are also provided, as well as tables with the track counts and unique vessel counts by vessel type for each year.

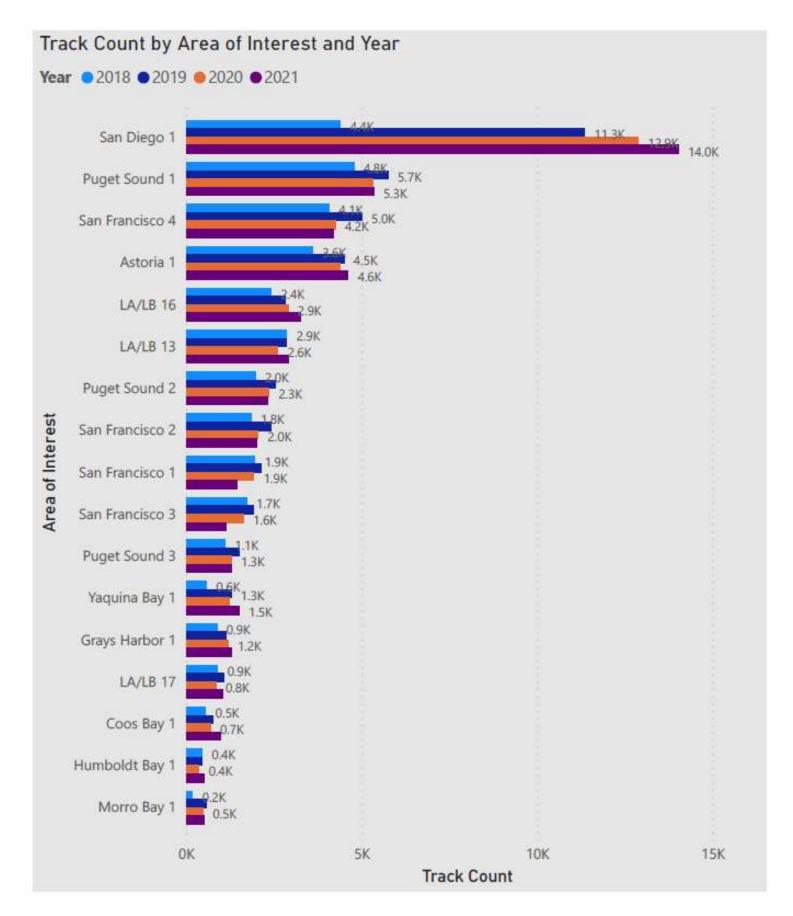


Figure 16: Track Counts for Selected Areas of Interest, by Year

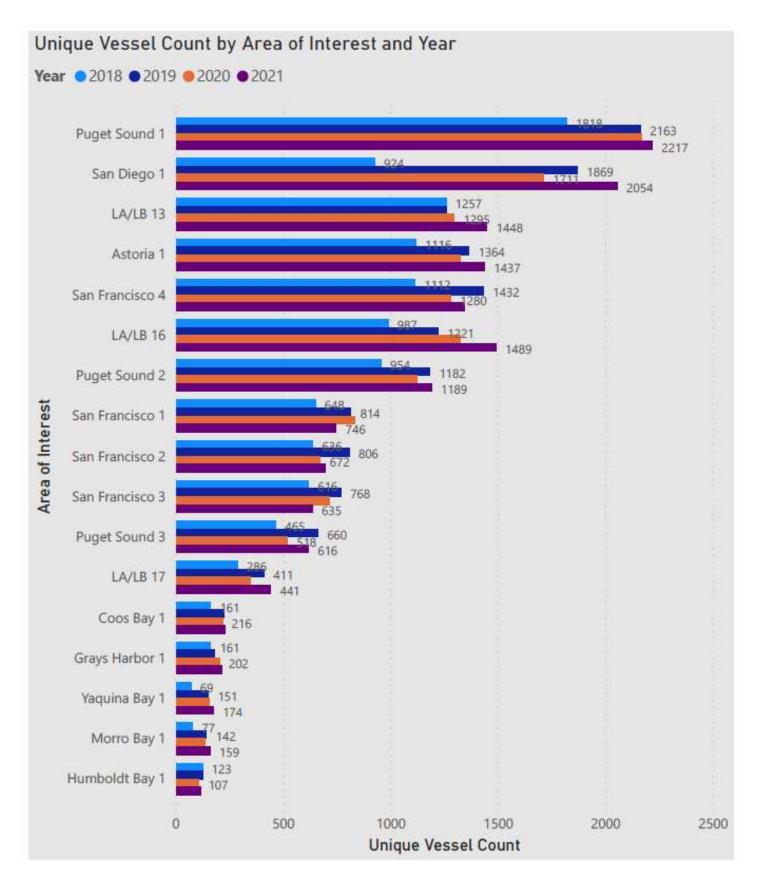


Figure 17: Unique Vessel Counts for Selected Areas of Interest, by Year

Vessel Length Distributions

Vessel length distributions are reported for each port area by year. Most vessels are between zero and 200 feet in length, which remained consistent over the years. To view these histograms, see Attachment 3 – Vessel Length Histograms.

Traffic Visualizations

A set of traffic visualizations is provided in Attachment 4 – Vessel Traffic Visualizations. The visualizations are shown for various vessel types in 2019 for each port area. A vessel type for a particular port area was excluded from these visualizations if few tracks were recorded for that type of vessel in the port area. These graphics are organized by type and area in the attachment and are labelled as listed in Table 5. Vessel types that were excluded are detailed in Table 6. Additional GIS layers for other years of data are available for export or in ArcGIS Online by request. Please contact NAVCEN for details.

The traffic patterns observed in these visualizations for each year are consistent with the findings in the selected areas of interest and traffic composition analyses. For example, if a large number of passenger vessel transits were counted for a particular inlet, the traffic density for that area also reflected a high density of passenger vessels. Specific observations from these visualizations about each vessel type are discussed on the following page. It is important to note when analyzing the traffic densities that the color scale on each map is relative and similar colors cannot be directly compared between maps. Summarize within graphics, on the other hand, can be directly compared to each other within one port area.

	Visualization Type (2019 Data)		
Vessel Type	Density	Summarize Within	
All Vessels	Port Area Name, Density 1	Port Area Name, Sum Within 1	
Cargo	Port Area Name, Density 2	Port Area Name, Sum Within 2	
Fishing	Port Area Name, Density 3	Port Area Name, Sum Within 3	
Military	Port Area Name, Density 4	Port Area Name, Sum Within 4	
Not Available	Port Area Name, Density 5	Port Area Name, Sum Within 5	
Other	Port Area Name, Density 6	Port Area Name, Sum Within 6	
Passenger	Port Area Name, Density 7	Port Area Name, Sum Within 7	
Pleasure Craft / Sailing	Port Area Name, Density 8	Port Area Name, Sum Within 8	
Tankers	Port Area Name, Density 9	Port Area Name, Sum Within 9	
Tug / Tow	Port Area Name, Density 10	Port Area Name, Sum Within 10	

Table 5: Traffic Visualization Labels Shown in Attachment 4

Area	Excluded Type	
Grays Harbor	Military, Passenger, Tanker	
Yaquina Bay	Military, Passenger, Tanker	
Coos Bay	Military, Passenger, Tanker	
Humboldt Bay	Military, Not Available,	
	Passenger, Tanker	
Morro Bay	Cargo, Military, Not Available,	
	Tanker, Tug/Tow	

Table 6: Excluded Visualization Types by Port Area

Observations

Overall, the number of track lines and unique vessels in each port area showed a steady increase from 2018-2021. This is especially apparent for larger or more heavily trafficked areas such as LA/LB and Puget Sound. For Puget Sound, San Francisco, LA/LB, and San Diego, these increases in traffic appear to be predominantly associated with pleasure craft. Given that pleasure craft are not required to carry AIS, this may be indicative of increased voluntary carriage on these boats, but not necessarily an actual increase in traffic volume.

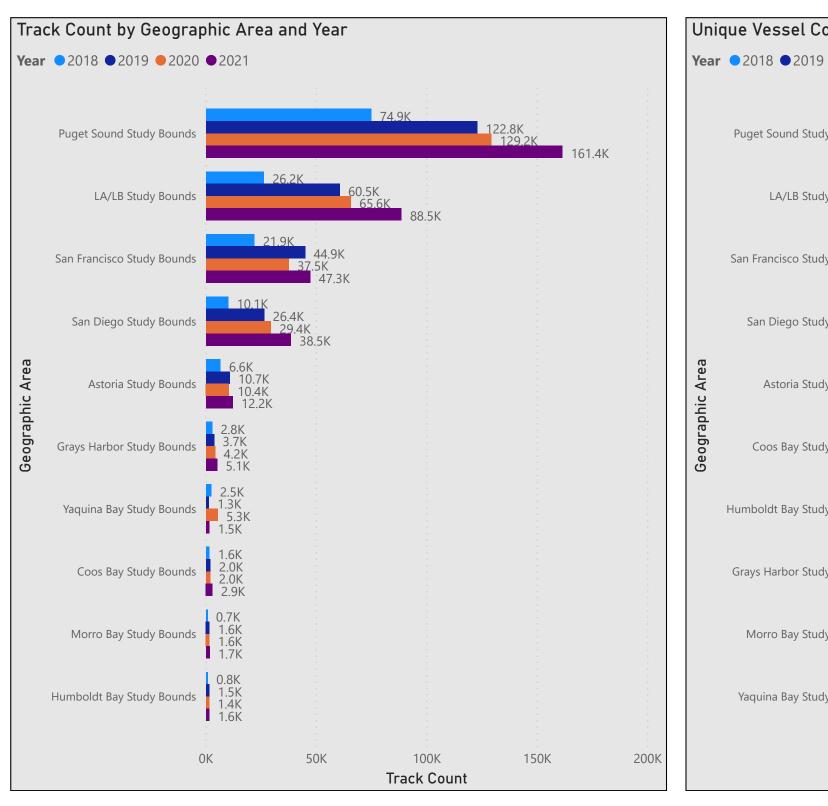
In several areas, including Puget Sound, Astoria, San Francisco, and LA/LB, passenger vessel traffic decreased somewhat in 2020 compared to other observed years. This may be attributable to the COVID-19 pandemic and the decrease in cruise ship, ferry, or other passenger vessel activity in those areas during this time period.

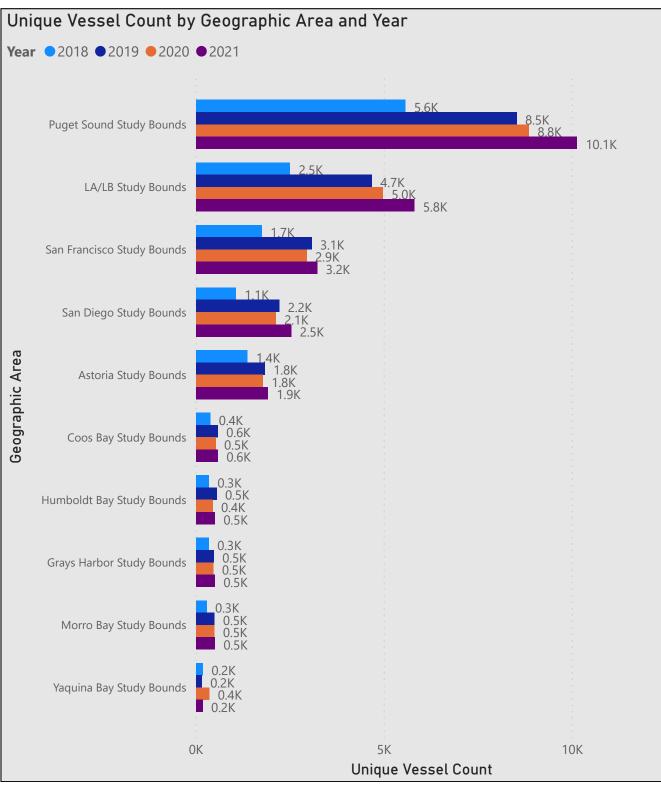
In some of the smaller port areas, such as Grays Harbor, Astoria, Coos Bay, and Morro Bay, fishing vessel activity increased from 2018-2021. Other areas, such as Yaquina Bay and Humboldt Bay, showed variability in fishing vessel activity.

Generally, cargo vessels and tank ships must transmit on AIS in accordance with international convention or domestic regulation. Activity for these vessel types did not show dramatic increases or decreases over time. LA/LB showed the most noticeable increase of any port area.

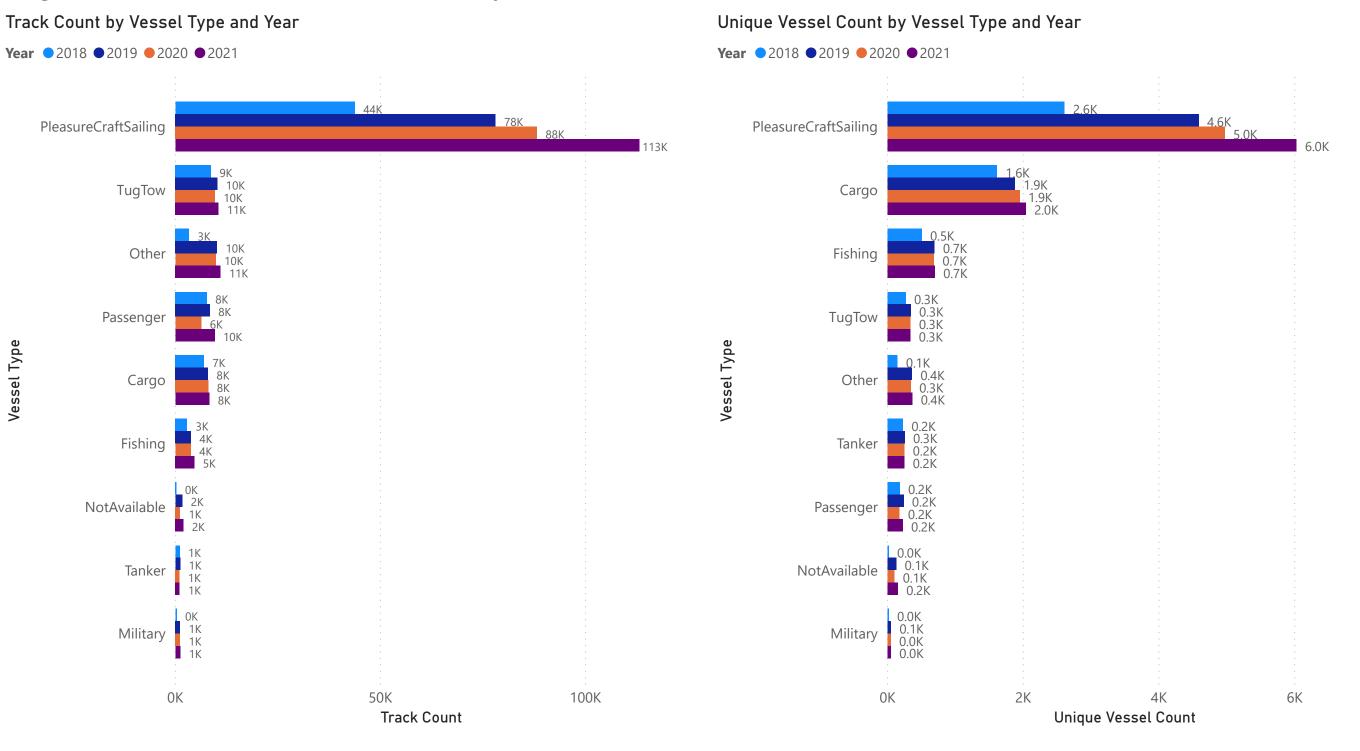
Although these observations are informative, data across a longer timeframe is needed to make definitive conclusions about the traffic trends for these areas over the years or to discern if there is a statistically significant difference in the number of unique vessels or tracks between years.

Attachment 1 – Traffic Composition By Port Area

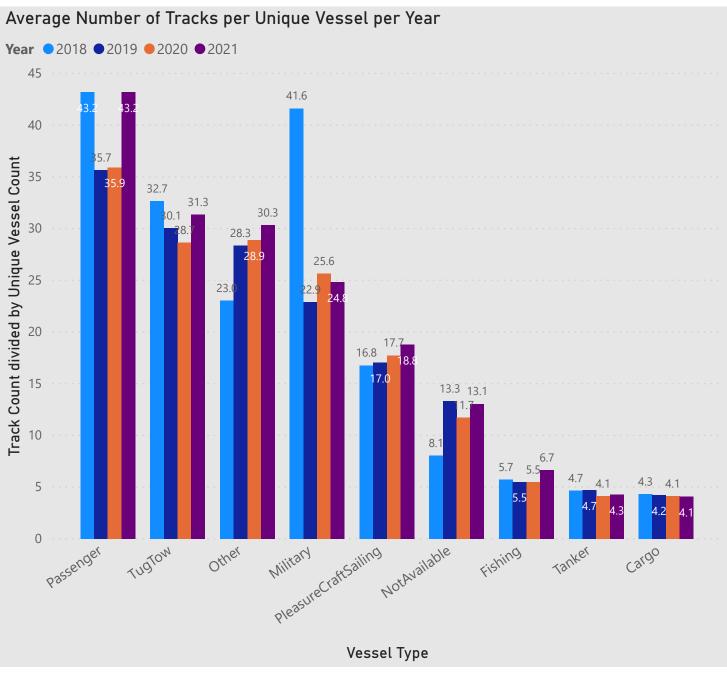




Puget Sound - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds



Puget Sound - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds Cont.

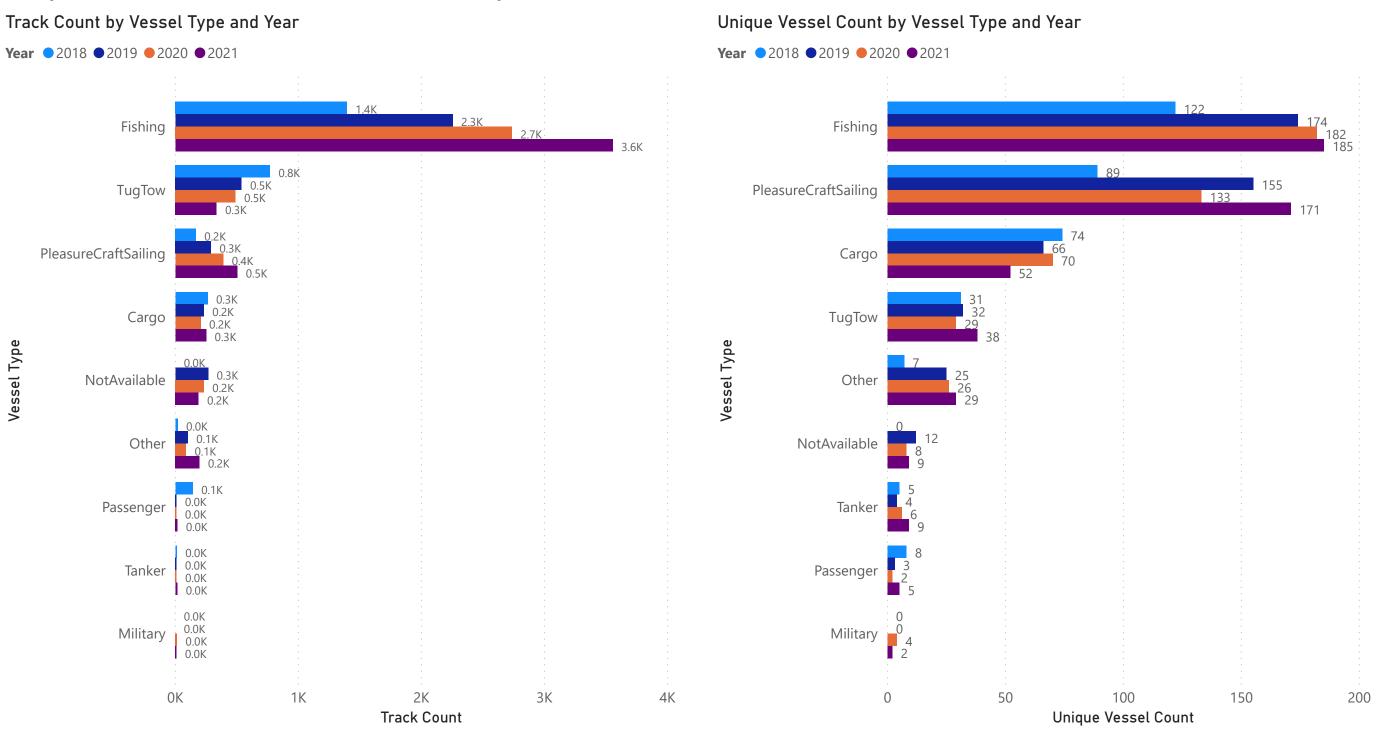


Geographic Area	Average of Track Count	Average of Unique Vessel Count
─ Puget Sound Study Bounds	13560.69	918.25
⊞ Cargo	7823.25	1868.75
	3773.00	644.00
	967.75	38.25
	1241.25	98.50
	8612.75	302.75
	8005.00	203.00
	80768.25	4546.50
	1079.50	242.75
	9775.50	319.75
Total	13560.69	918.25

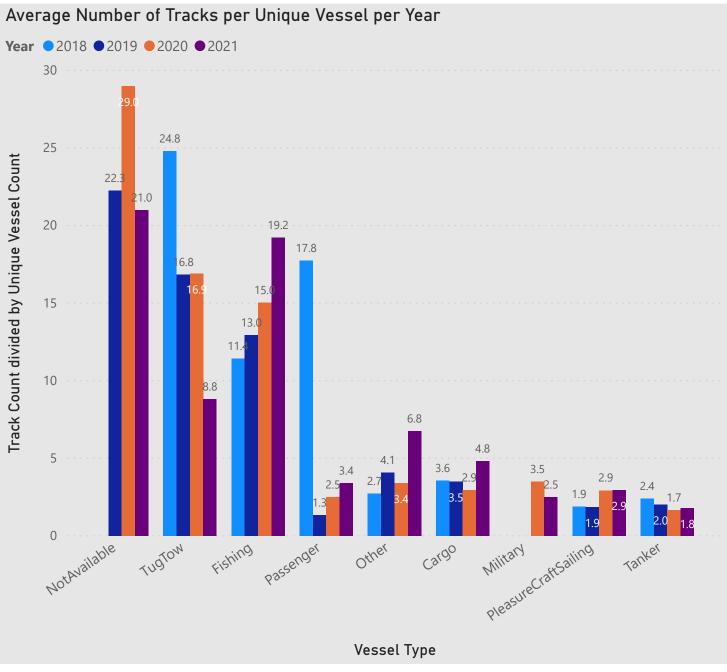
Track and unique vessel counts are averaged over all present years of data in the above table, by vessel type, for the specified study bounds.

In the chart on the left, the average number of tracks attributed to each unique vessel per year is shown. Calculating transits per unique vessel is a way to compare the traffic distribution between the four years of data. This is calculated by dividing the total number of transits by the total number of unique vessels. In practice, some vessels visit the study area more frequently than others.

Grays Harbor - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds



Grays Harbor - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds Cont.

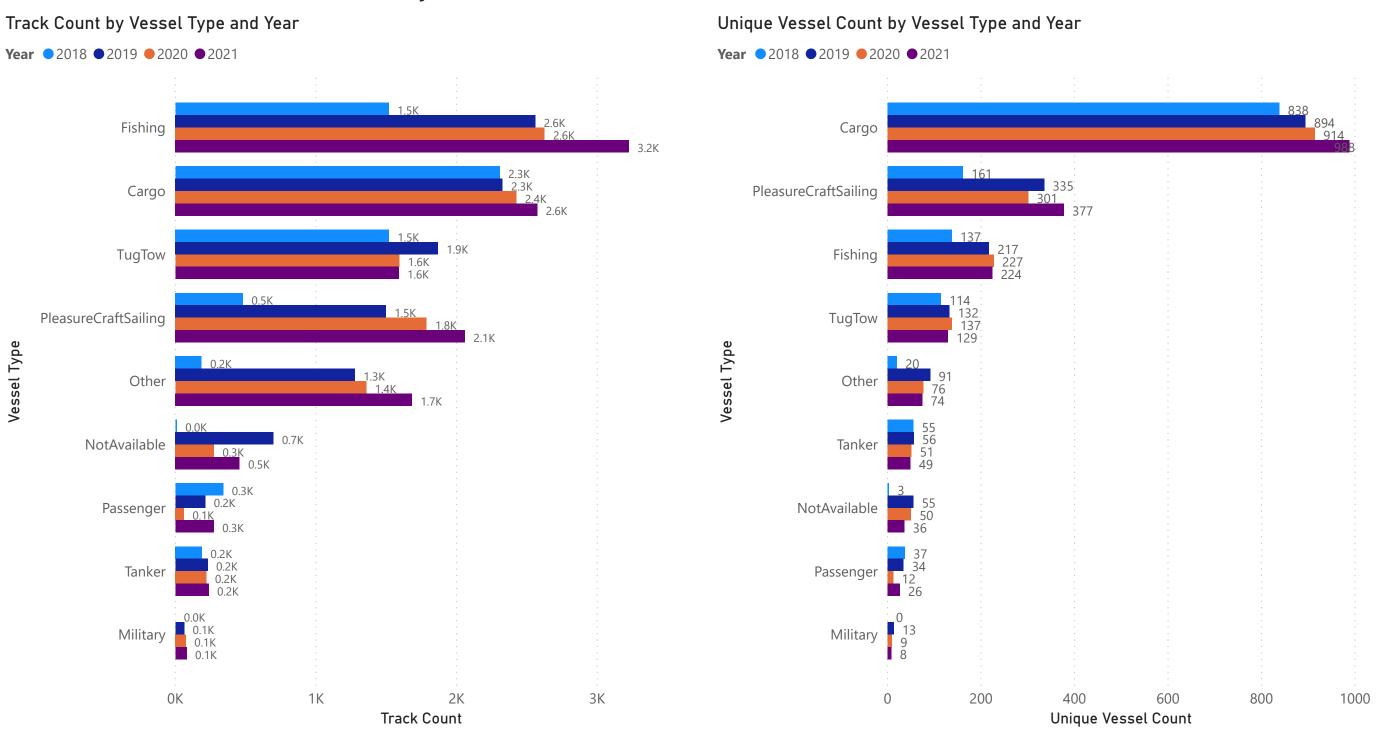


Geographic Area	Average of Track Count	Average of Unique Vessel Count
☐ Grays Harbor Study Bounds	436.03	49.08
⊞ Cargo	237.75	65.50
	2484.50	165.75
	4.75	1.50
	172.00	7.25
⊕ Other	101.25	21.75
Passenger	42.00	4.50
	337.25	137.00
	11.50	6.00
∃ TugTow	533.25	32.50
Total	436.03	49.08

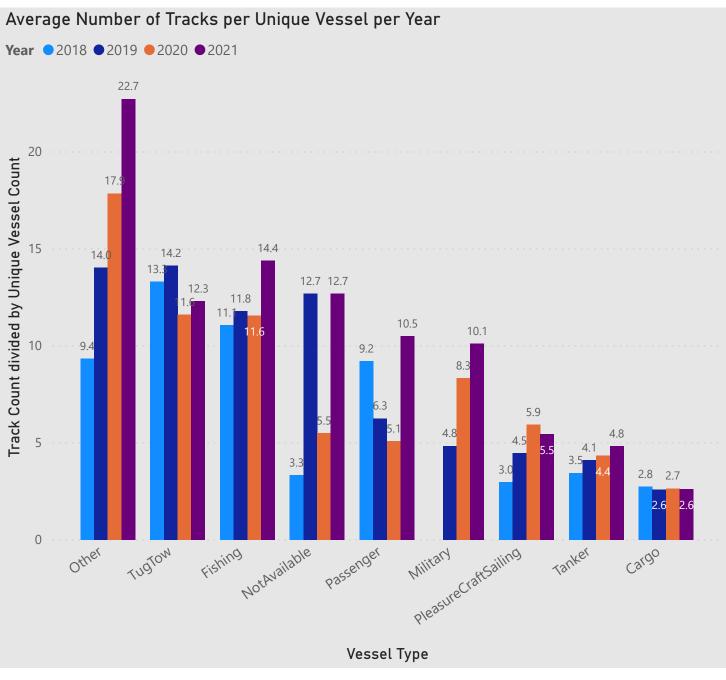
Track and unique vessel counts are averaged over all present years of data in the above table, by vessel type, for the specified study bounds.

In the chart on the left, the average number of tracks attributed to each unique vessel per year is shown. Calculating transits per unique vessel is a way to compare the traffic distribution between the four years of data. This is calculated by dividing the total number of transits by the total number of unique vessels. In practice, some vessels visit the study area more frequently than others.

Astoria - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds



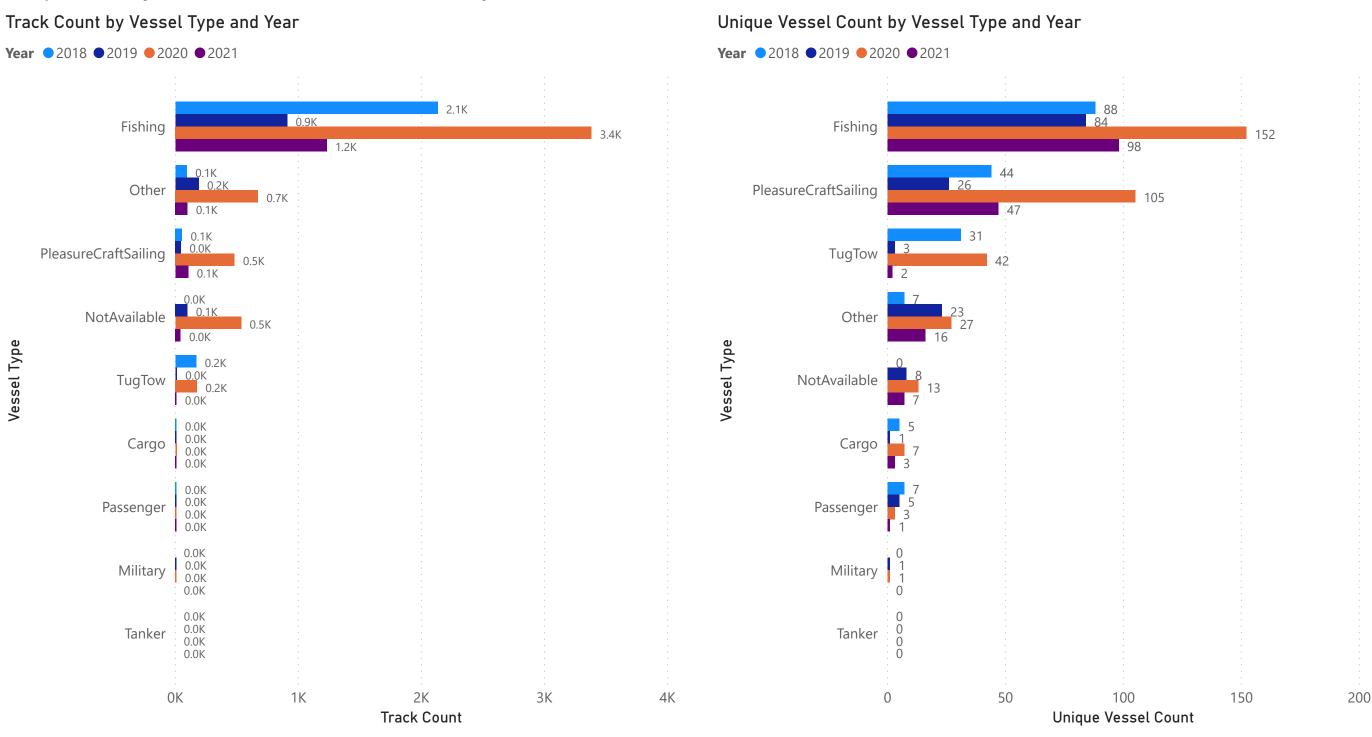
Astoria - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds Cont.



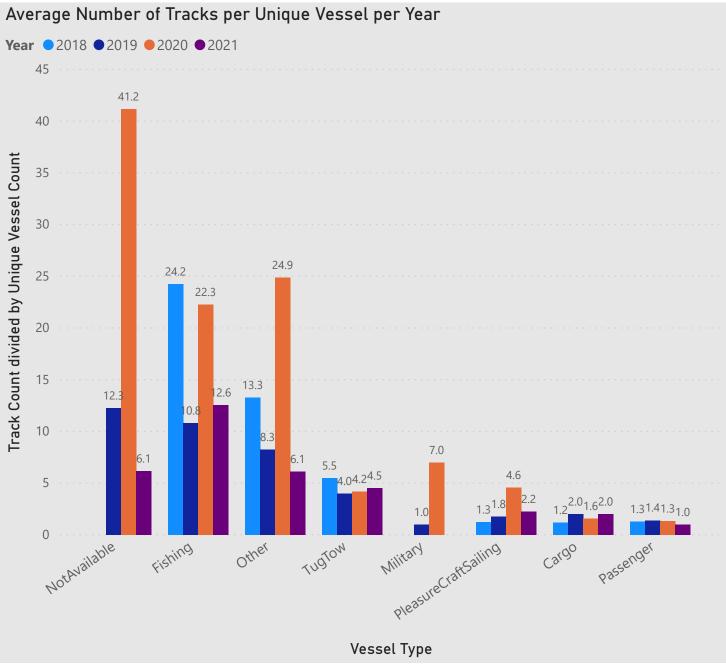
Geographic Area	Average of Track Count	Average of Unique Vessel Count
☐ Astoria Study Bounds	1108.00	191.11
	1642.00	128.00
	219.75	52.75
	1456.50	293.50
⊕ Passenger	222.00	27.25
⊕ Other	1126.25	65.25
	360.00	36.00
	54.75	7.50
	2482.25	201.25
	2408.50	908.50
Total	1108.00	191.11

Track and unique vessel counts are averaged over all present years of data in the above table, by vessel type, for the specified study bounds.

Yaquina Bay - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds



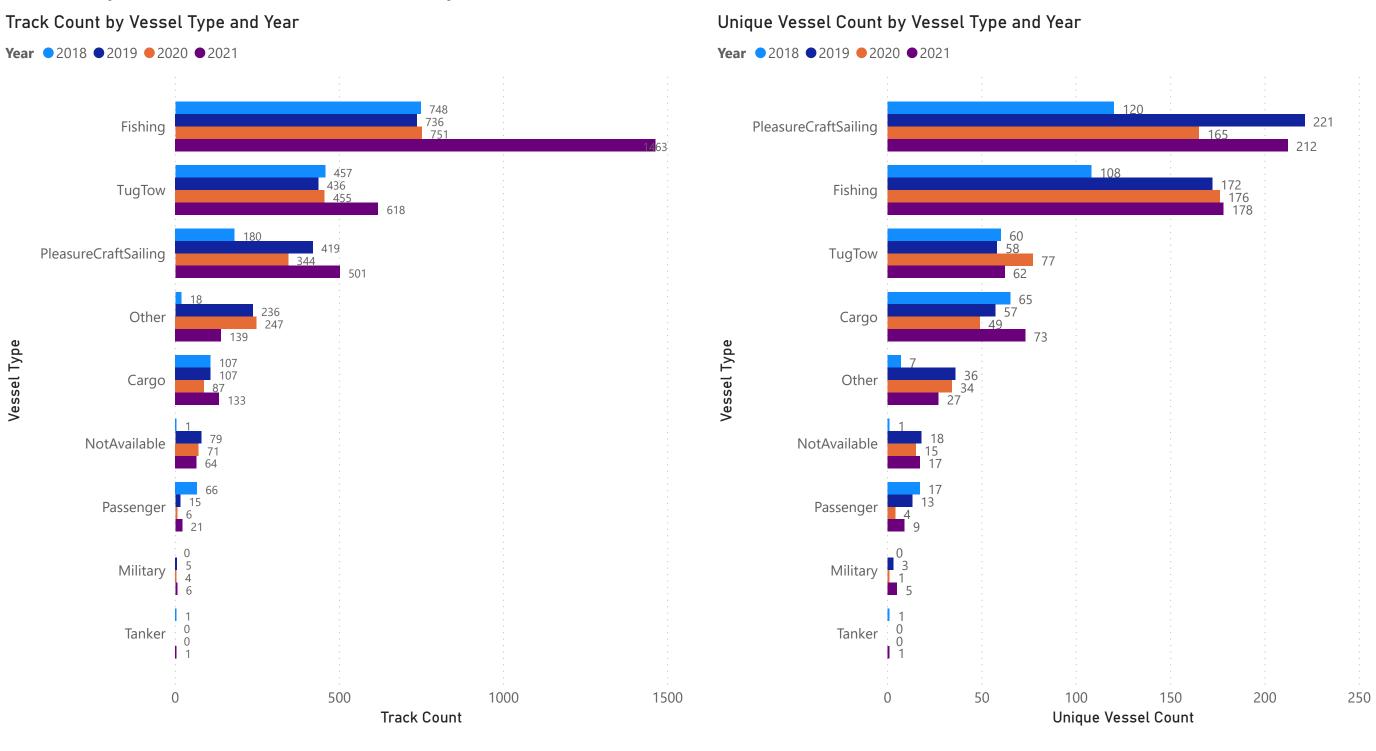
Yaquina Bay - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds Cont.



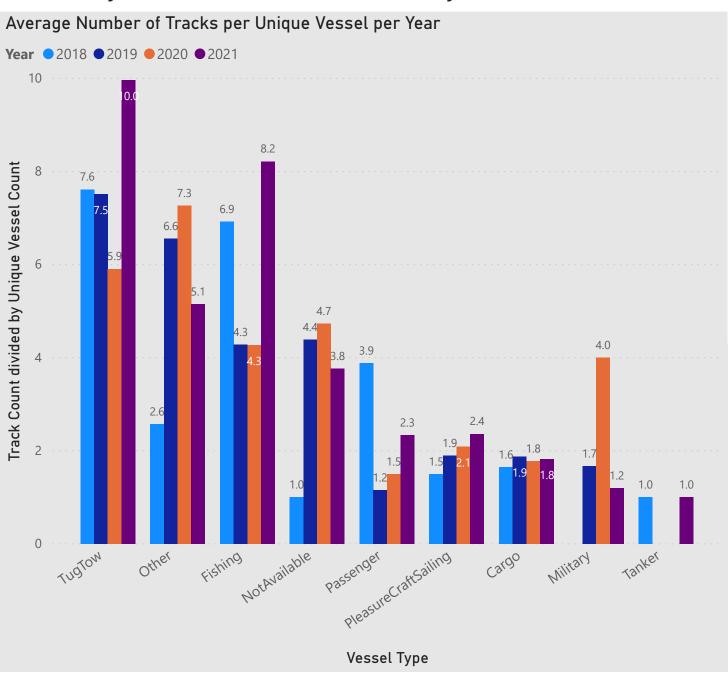
Geographic Area	Average of Track Count	Average of Unique Vessel Count
	291.33	23.81
⊕ Cargo	6.25	4.00
	1913.25	105.50
	2.00	0.50
NotAvailable	169.00	7.00
⊕ Other	263.00	18.25
Passenger	5.25	4.00
PleasureCraftSailing	171.50	55.50
	0.00	0.00
	91.75	19.50
Total	291.33	23.81

Track and unique vessel counts are averaged over all present years of data in the above table, by vessel type, for the specified study bounds.

Coos Bay - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds



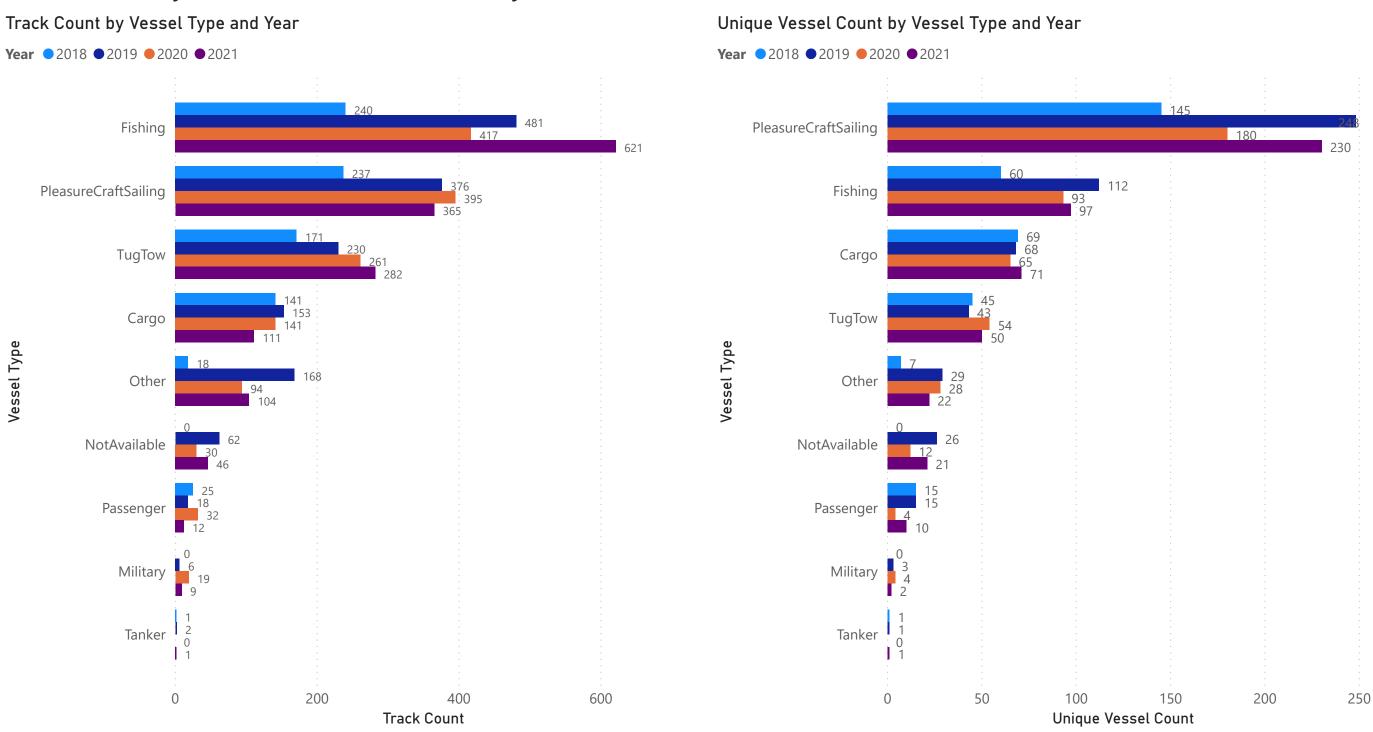
Coos Bay - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds Cont.



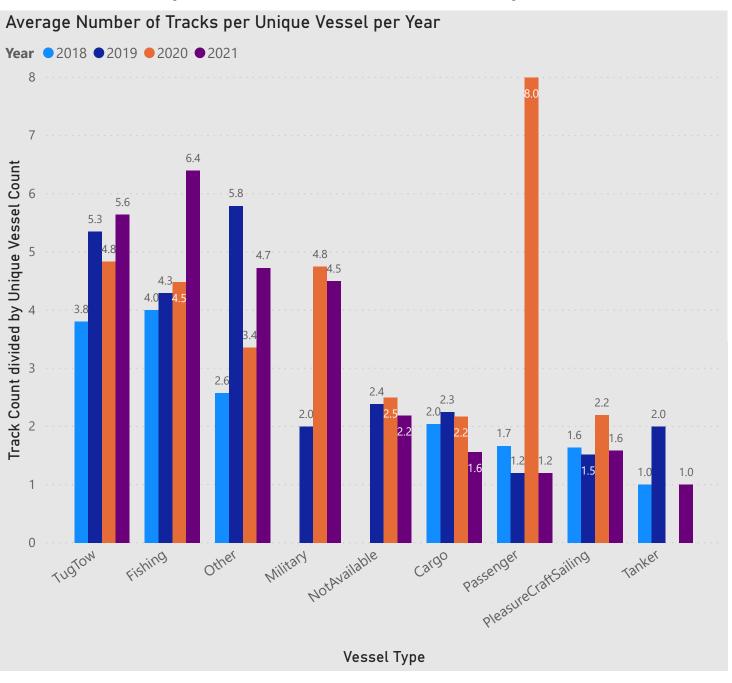
Geographic Area	Average of Track Count	Average of Unique Vessel Count
□ Coos Bay Study Bounds	236.72	57.28
	108.50	61.00
	924.50	158.50
	3.75	2.25
NotAvailable	53.75	12.75
⊕ Other	160.00	26.00
Passenger	27.00	10.75
PleasureCraftSailing	361.00	179.50
	0.50	0.50
	491.50	64.25
Total	236.72	57.28

Track and unique vessel counts are averaged over all present years of data in the above table, by vessel type, for the specified study bounds.

Humboldt Bay - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds



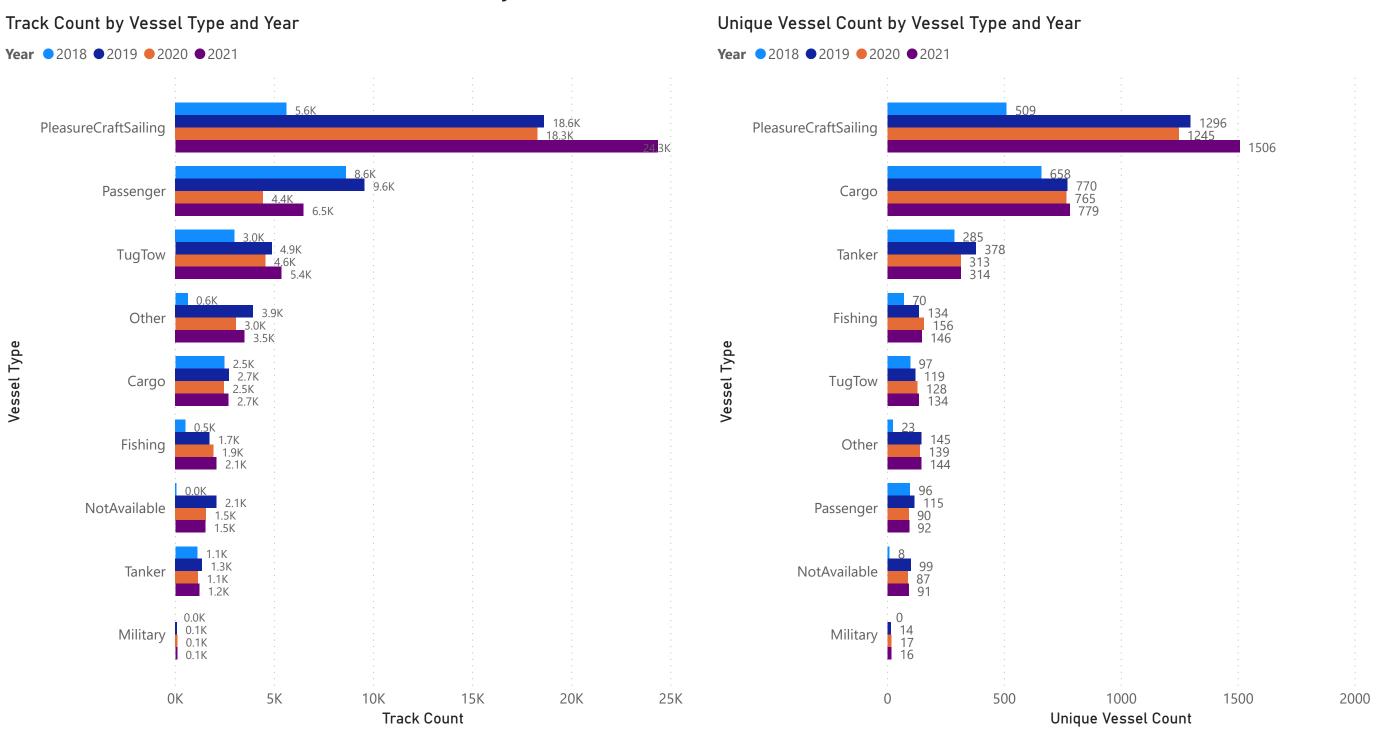
Humboldt Bay - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds Cont.



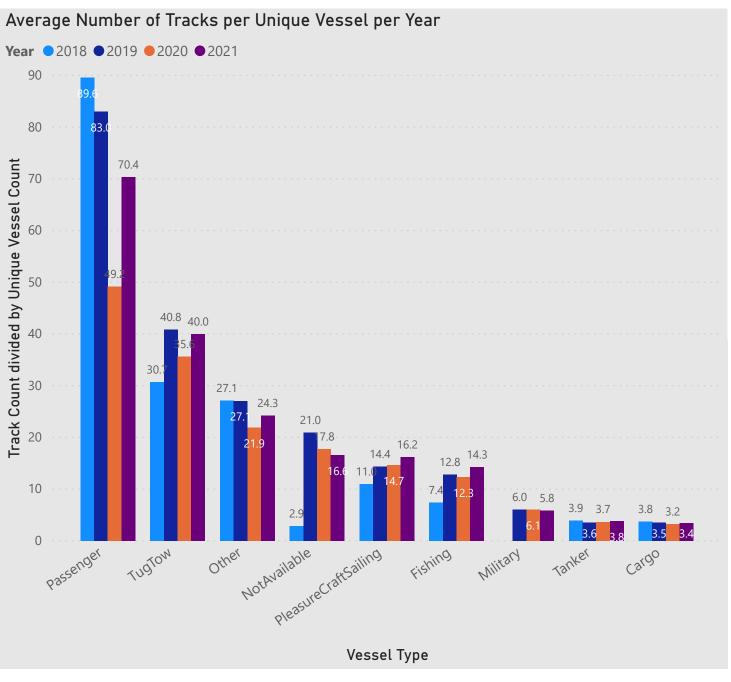
Geographic Area	Average of Track Count	Average of Unique Vessel Count
── Humboldt Bay Study Bounds	146.36	50.86
	236.00	48.00
	1.00	0.75
PleasureCraftSailing	343.25	200.75
Passenger	21.75	11.00
⊕ Other	96.00	21.50
→ NotAvailable	34.50	14.75
	8.50	2.25
	439.75	90.50
	136.50	68.25
Total	146.36	50.86

Track and unique vessel counts are averaged over all present years of data in the above table, by vessel type, for the specified study bounds.

San Francisco - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds



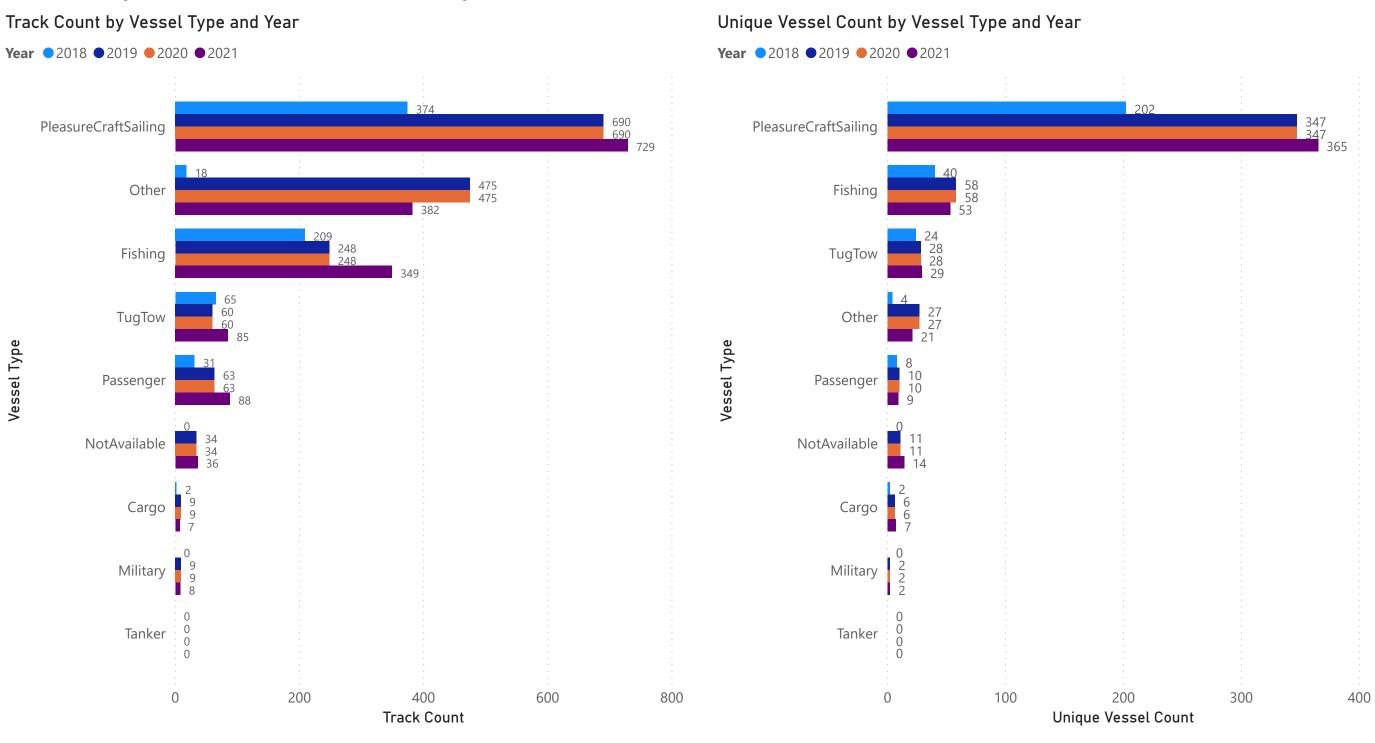
San Francisco - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds Cont.



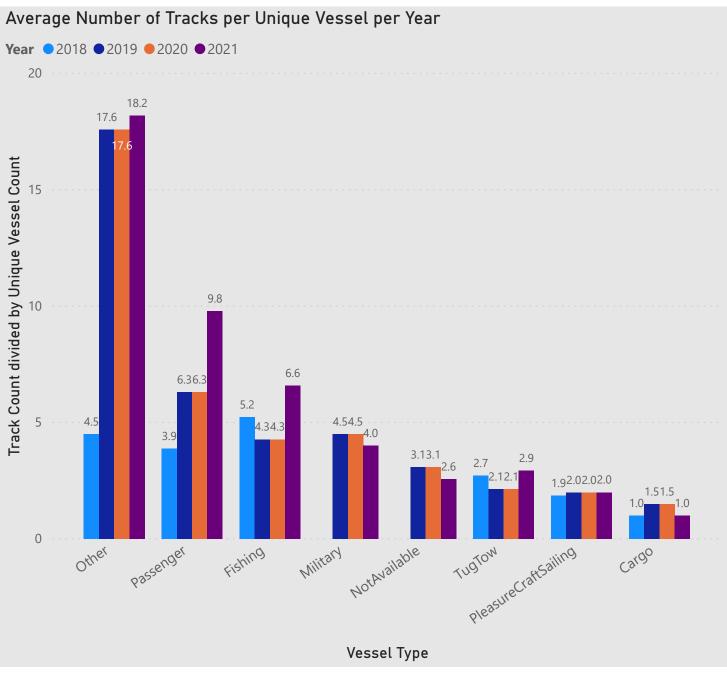
Geographic Area	Average of Track Count	Average of Unique Vessel Count
☐ San Francisco Study Bounds	4208.94	304.94
	2581.25	743.00
Fishing	1559.75	126.50
	70.00	11.75
H NotAvailable	1288.50	71.25
Other	2772.25	112.75
Passenger	7263.25	98.25
PleasureCraftSailing	16704.00	1139.00
	1202.00	322.50
⊤ TugTow	4439.50	119.50
Total	4208.94	304.94

Track and unique vessel counts are averaged over all present years of data in the above table, by vessel type, for the specified study bounds.

Morro Bay - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds



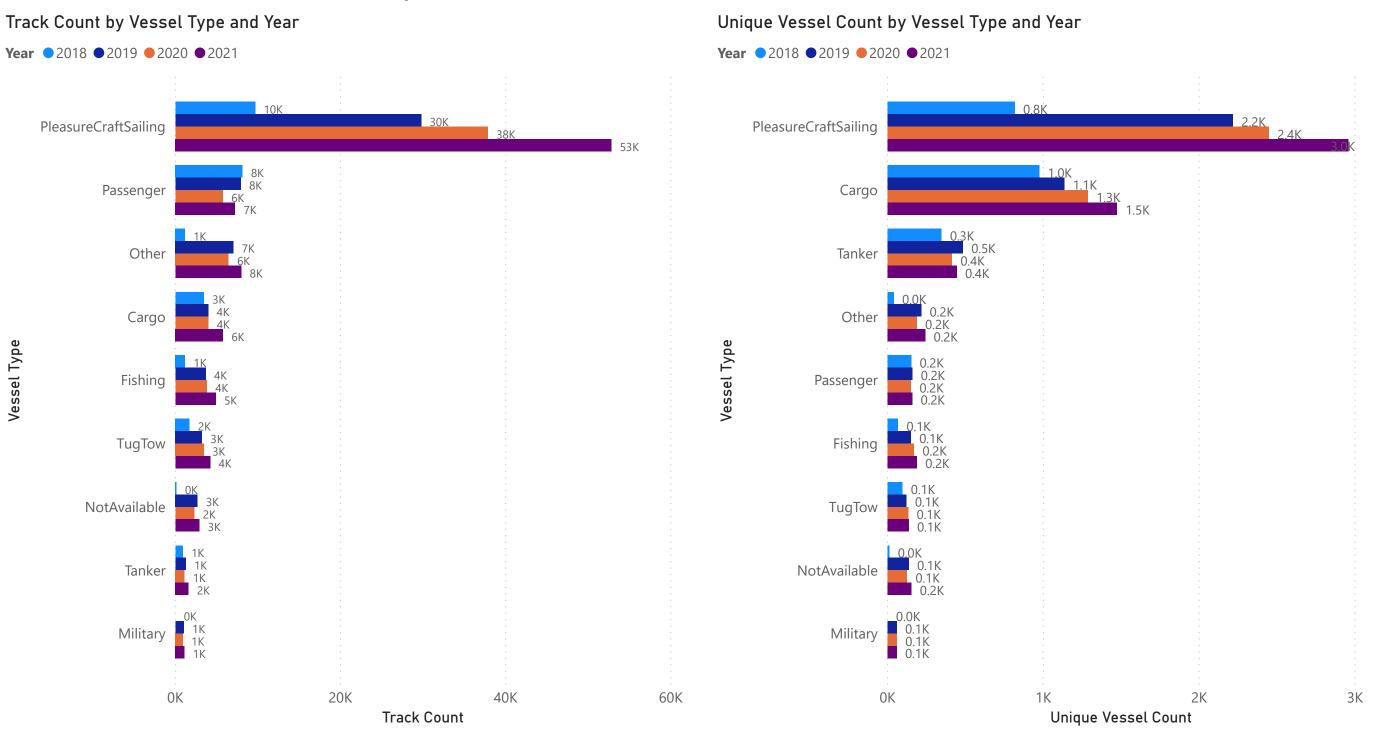
Morro Bay - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds Cont.



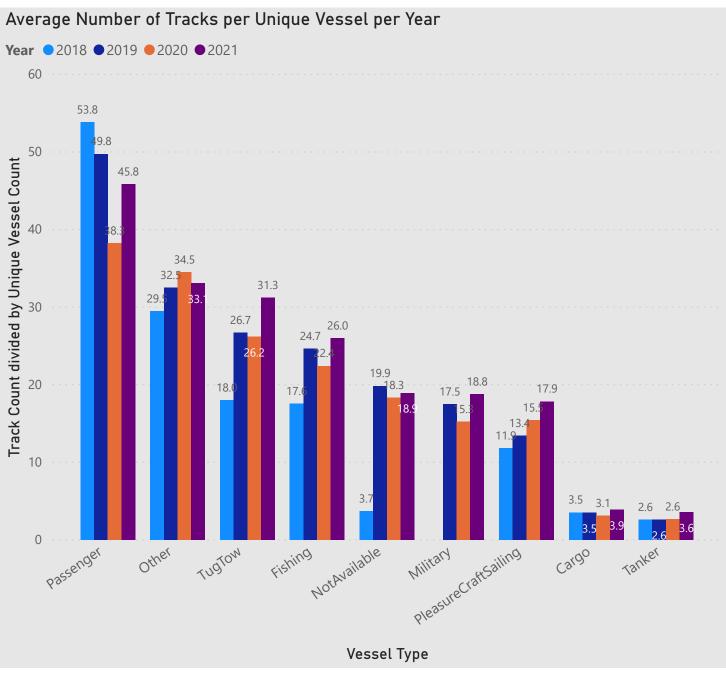
Geographic Area	Average of Track Count	Average of Unique Vessel Count
	154.42	48.83
	6.75	5.25
	263.50	52.25
→ Military	6.50	1.50
NotAvailable	26.00	9.00
→ Other	337.50	19.75
Passenger	61.25	9.25
PleasureCraftSailing	620.75	315.25
	0.00	0.00
	67.50	27.25
Total	154.42	48.83

Track and unique vessel counts are averaged over all present years of data in the above table, by vessel type, for the specified study bounds.

LA/LB - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds



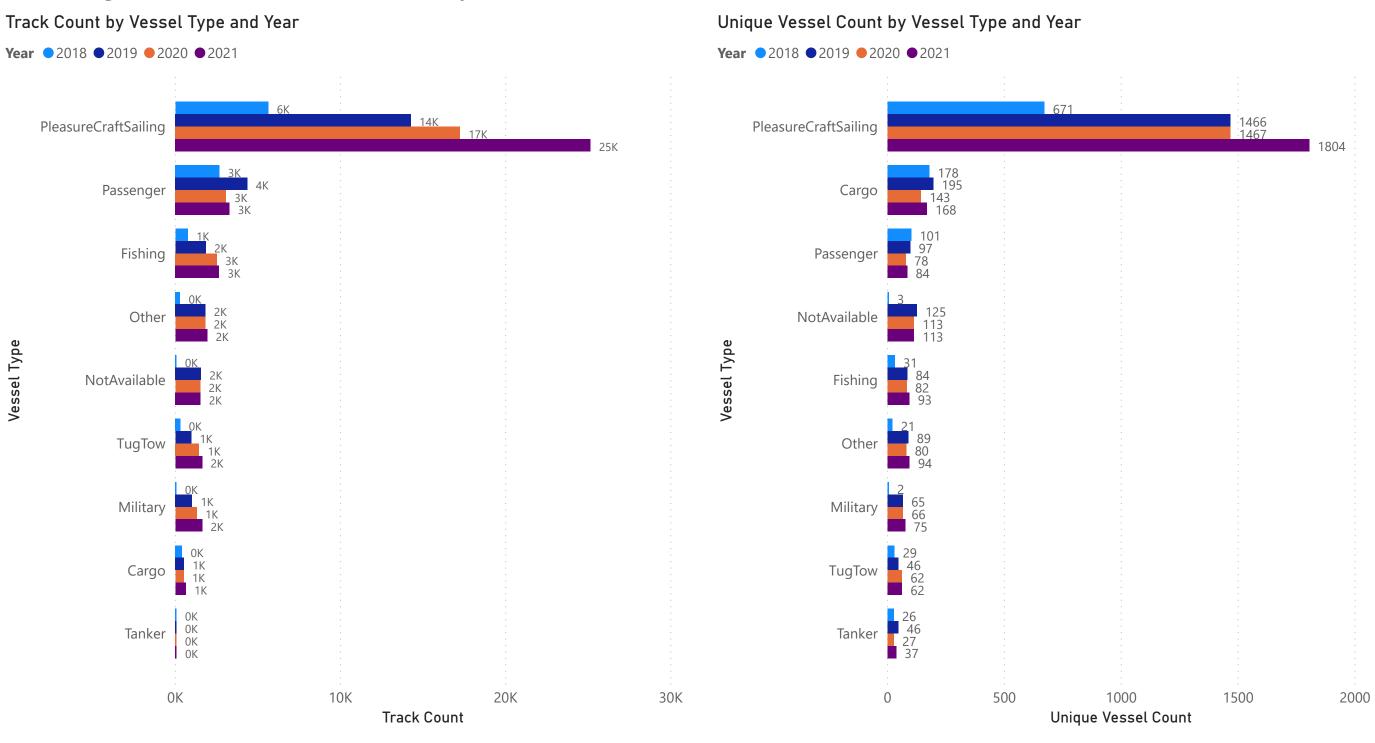
LA/LB - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds Cont.



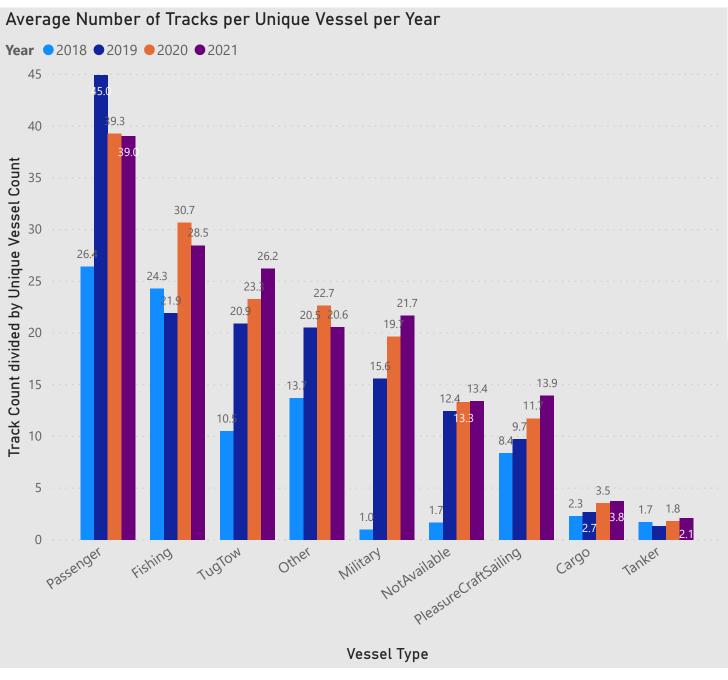
Geographic Area	Average of Track Count	Average of Unique Vessel Count
□ LA/LB Study Bounds	6690.08	498.47
	3155.50	120.75
	1207.50	421.25
	32520.25	2109.50
⊕ Passenger	7256.50	154.50
Other	5652.25	170.75
	1977.75	106.00
→ Military	755.50	44.00
	3388.75	143.50
	4296.75	1216.00
Total	6690.08	498.47

Track and unique vessel counts are averaged over all present years of data in the above table, by vessel type, for the specified study bounds.

San Diego - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds



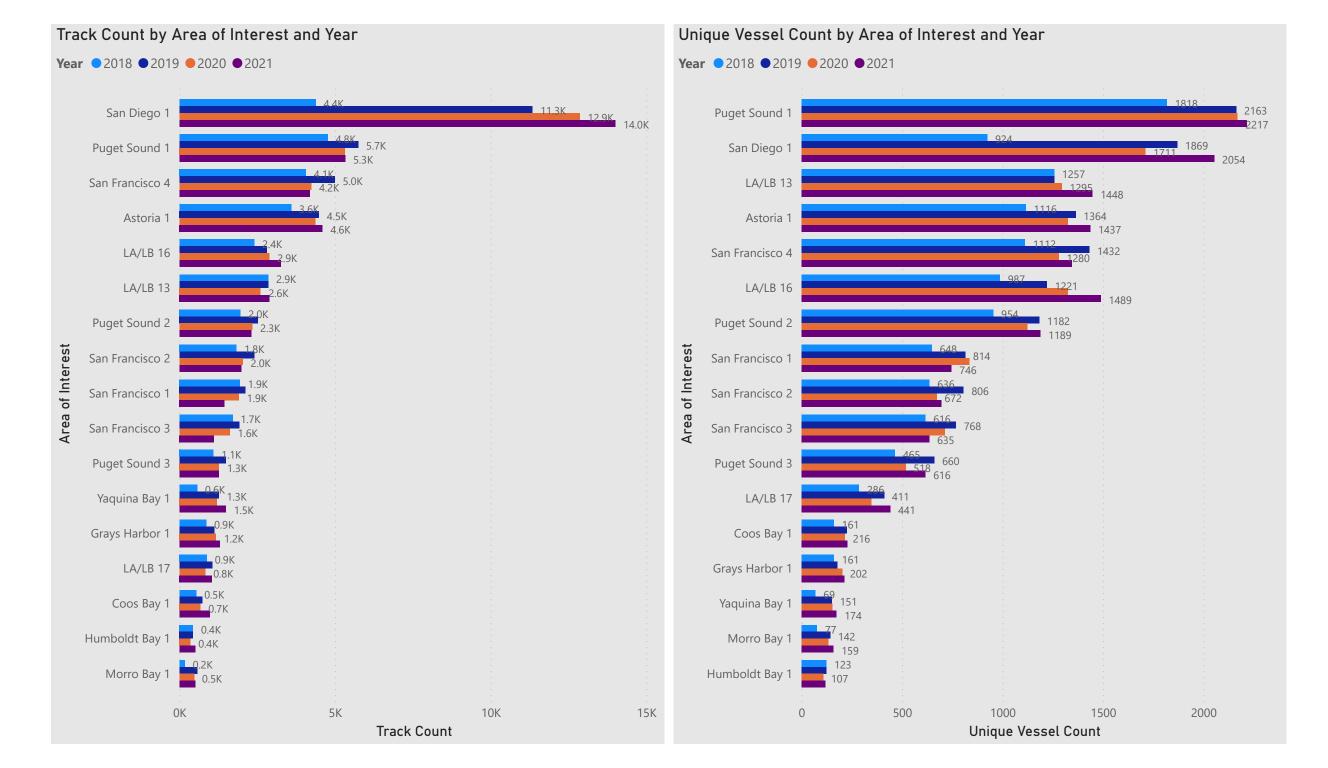
San Diego - Overall Metrics for Study Bounds Cont.



Geographic Area	Average of Track Count	Average of Unique Vessel Count
☐ San Diego Study Bounds	2900.06	220.08
	1083.25	49.75
	58.00	34.00
PleasureCraftSailing	15562.50	1352.00
Passenger	3343.50	90.00
⊕ Other	1465.25	71.00
NotAvailable	1145.75	88.50
→ Military	985.00	52.00
	1939.50	72.50
	517.75	171.00
Total	2900.06	220.08

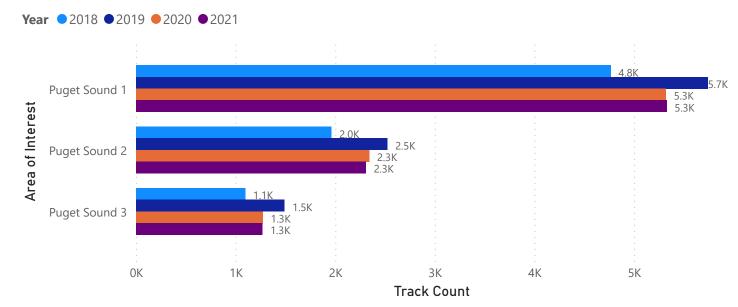
Track and unique vessel counts are averaged over all present years of data in the above table, by vessel type, for the specified study bounds.



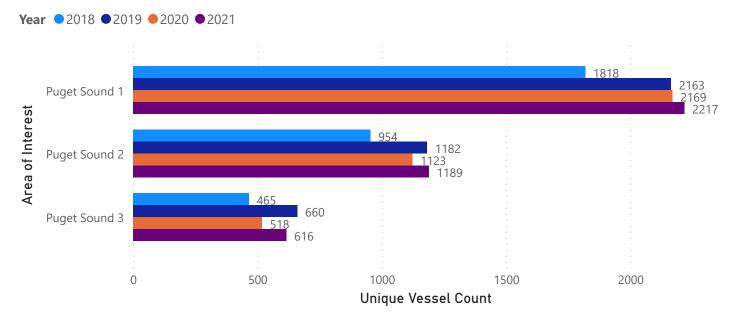


Puget Sound - Metrics for Selected Areas of Interest

Track Counts by Year For Selected Areas of Interest



Unique Vessel Counts by Year For Selected Areas of Interest



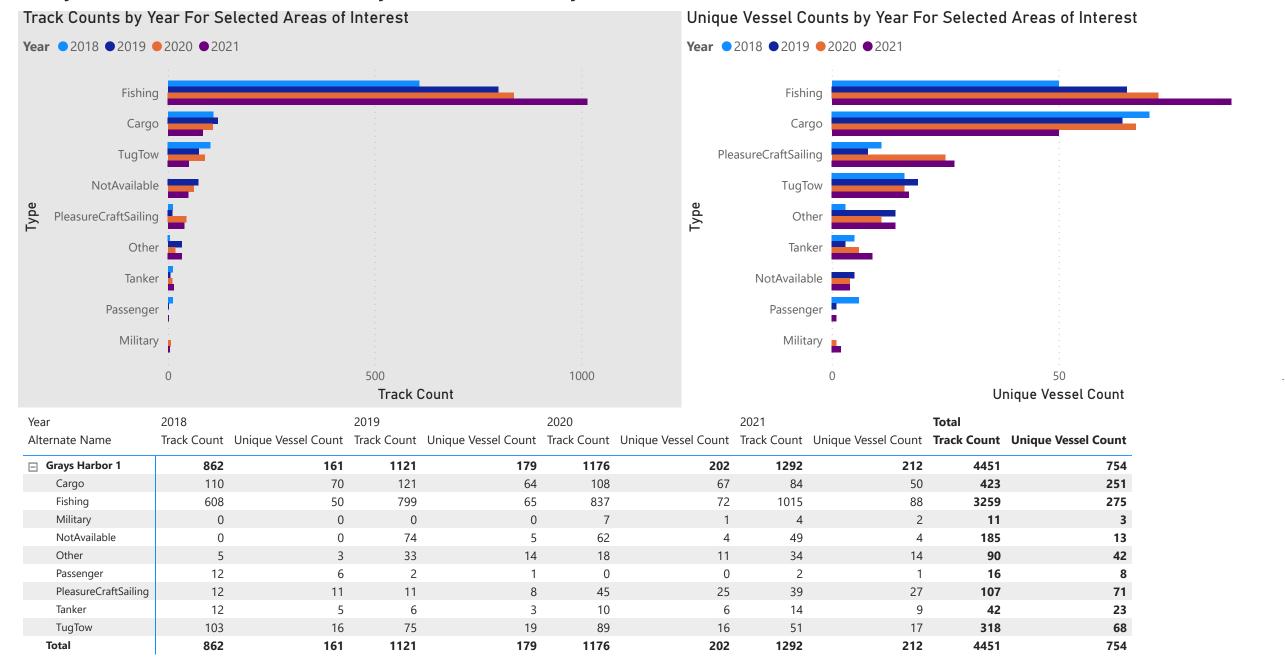
Area of Interest	Average of Track Count	Average of Unique Vessel Count
─ Puget Sound 1	587.56	232.42
	4202.50	1669.75
	267.00	126.00
	31.75	11.00
NotAvailable	54.25	22.50
⊕ Other	56.25	18.25
Passenger	140.50	15.75
PleasureCraftSailing	29.75	26.50
	453.75	179.25
	52.25	22.75
─ Puget Sound 2	253.67	123.56
⊕ Cargo	1499.50	805.00
	63.25	24.50
	32.50	14.25
NotAvailable	55.25	21.50
⊕ Other	36.25	19.50
→ Passenger	26.75	16.75
PleasureCraftSailing	33.25	28.25
	391.50	163.75
	144.75	18.50
─ Puget Sound 3	142.36	62.75
⊕ Cargo	37.75	33.50
	273.00	150.25
	7.75	2.25
NotAvailable	32.25	12.25
⊕ Other	79.25	27.50
→ Passenger	12.25	9.25
PleasureCraftSailing	280.75	232.75
	7.50	5.50
	550.75	91.50
Total	327.86	139.57

Track and unique vessel counts are averaged over all present years of data in this table, by vessel type. Bold values are overall averages for either that area of interest or overall for the table in the bottom row.

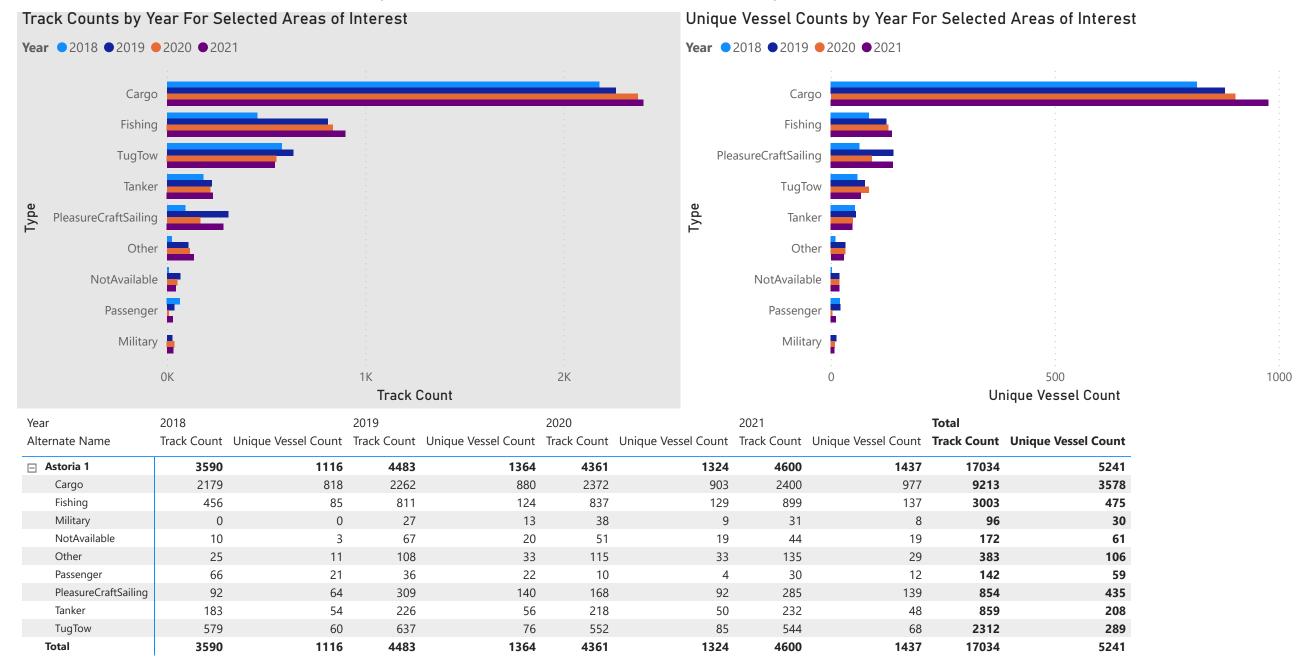
Puget Sound - Metrics for Selected Areas of Interest, Cont.

Year	2018		2019		2020		2021		Total	
Alternate Name	Track Count	Unique Vessel Count	Track Count	Unique Vessel Count						
□ Puget Sound 1	4765	1818	5741	2163	5319	2169	5327	2217	21152	8367
Cargo	3751	1453	4433	1691	4361	1750	4265	1785	16810	6679
Fishing	273	105	273	139	244	133	278	127	1068	504
Military	1	1	27	17	40	9	59	17	127	44
NotAvailable	21	7	66	27	53	20	77	36	217	90
Other	19	9	69	20	65	18	72	26	225	73
Passenger	170	26	291	27	0	0	101	10	562	63
PleasureCraftSailing	19	18	41	36	34	30	25	22	119	106
Tanker	468	178	476	183	472	184	399	172	1815	717
TugTow	43	21	65	23	50	25	51	22	209	91
☐ Puget Sound 2	1961	954	2523	1182	2341	1123	2307	1189	9132	4448
Cargo	1336	703	1611	813	1591	839	1460	865	5998	3220
Fishing	54	16	79	28	71	31	49	23	253	98
Military	0	0	44	24	48	18	38	15	130	57
NotAvailable	5	4	94	30	41	18	81	34	221	86
Other	14	8	45	23	46	22	40	25	145	78
Passenger	33	22	56	32	1	1	17	12	107	67
PleasureCraftSailing	43	37	38	31	28	22	24	23	133	113
Tanker	338	148	407	182	393	156	428	169	1566	655
TugTow	138	16	149	19	122	16	170	23	579	74
─ Puget Sound 3	1095	465	1490	660	1272	518	1268	616	5125	2259
Cargo	52	46	29	28	27	22	43	38	151	134
Fishing	234	119	341	178	262	155	255	149	1092	601
Military	0	0	8	2	19	5	4	2	31	9
NotAvailable	3	2	50	17	46	13	30	17	129	49
Other	17	8	102	35	91	31	107	36	317	110
Passenger	21	15	15	12	1	1	12	9	49	37
PleasureCraftSailing	238	190	344	287	230	184	311	270	1123	931
Tanker	11	9	4	4	7	4	8	5	30	22
TugTow	519	76	597	97	589	103	498	90	2203	366
Total	7821	3237	9754	4005	8932	3810	8902	4022	35409	15074

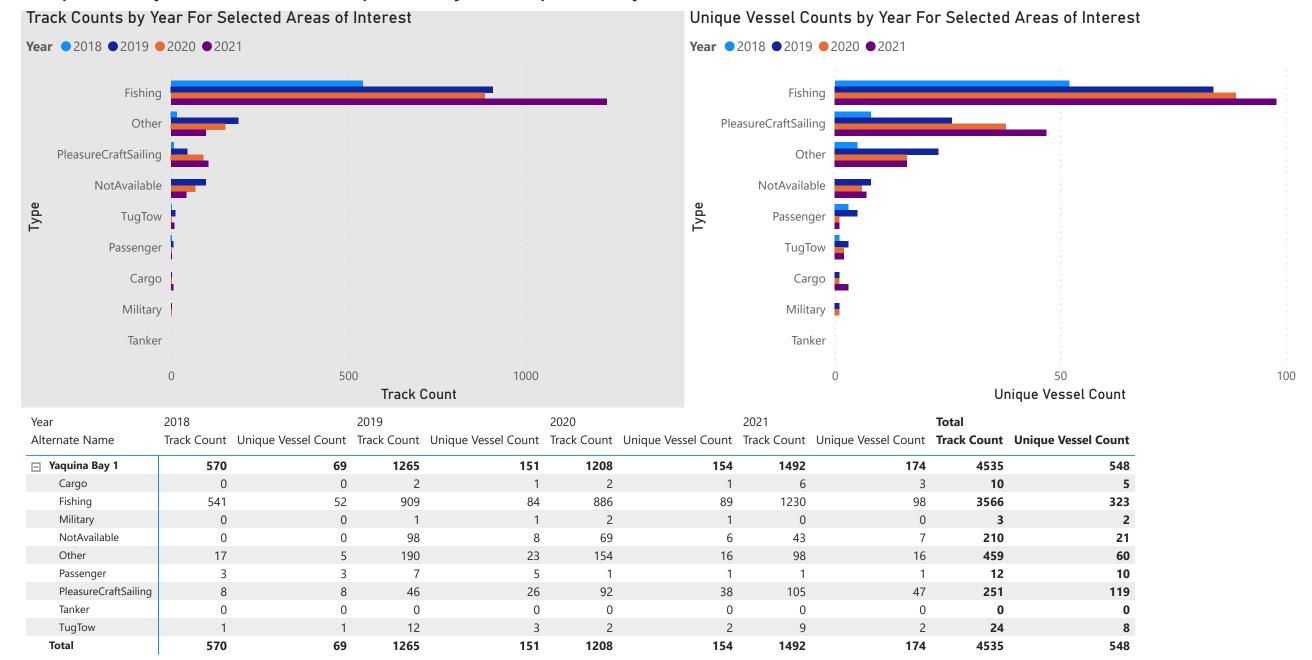
Grays Harbor - Metrics for Grays Harbor 1 (Grays Harbor Entrance)



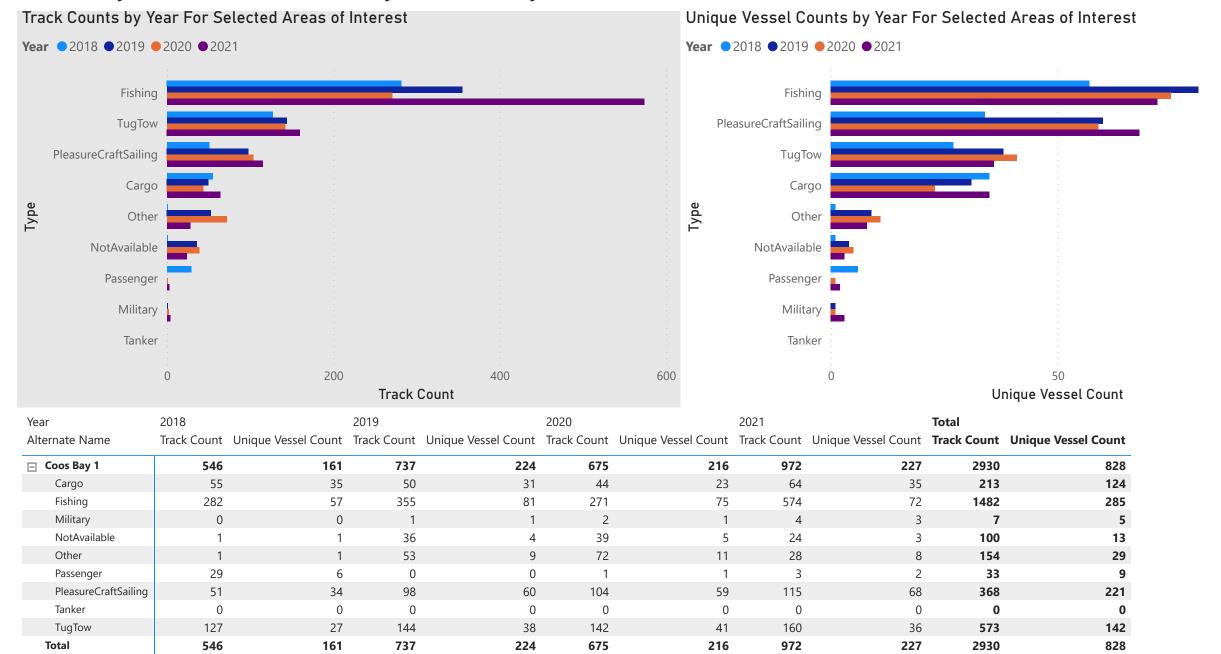
Astoria - Metrics for Astoria 1 (Columbia River Entrance Channel)



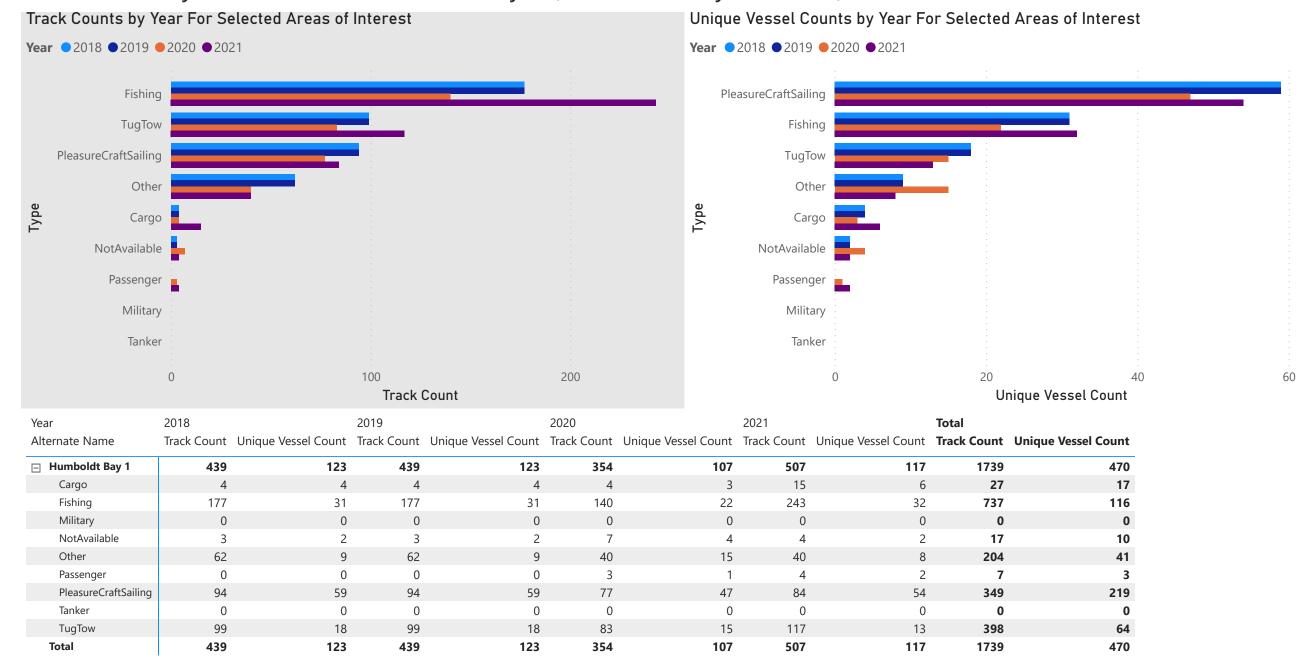
Yaquina Bay - Metrics for Yaquina Bay 1 (Yaquina Bay Entrance)



Coos Bay - Metrics for Coos Bay 1 (Coos Bay Entrance)



Humboldt Bay - Metrics for Humboldt Bay 1 (Humboldt Bay Entrance)

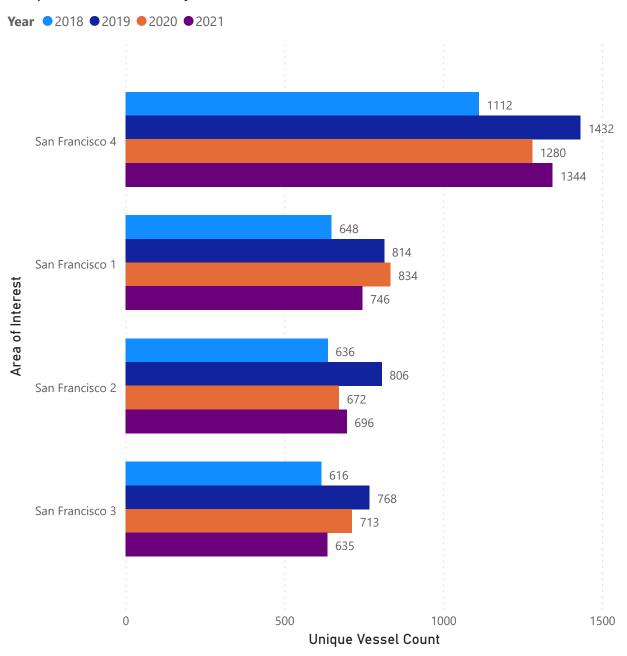


San Francisco - Metrics for Selected Areas of Interest



Year ●2018 ●2019 ●2020 ●2021 4.1K 5.0K San Francisco 4 4.2K 4.2K 1.8K 2.4K San Francisco 2 2.0K Area of Interest 2.0K 1.9K 2.1K San Francisco 1 1.9K 1.5K 1.7K 1.9K San Francisco 3 1.6K 1.1K 0K 2K 4K Track Count

Unique Vessel Counts by Year For Selected Areas of Interest



San Francisco - Metrics for Selected Areas of Interest, Cont.

Area of Interest	Average of Track Count	Average of Unique Vessel Count
☐ San Francisco 1	206.47	84.50
⊕ Cargo	1425.25	522.25
	33.50	17.50
→ Military	5.50	4.25
→ NotAvailable	19.50	9.75
→ Other	23.75	15.00
Passenger	28.75	14.75
PleasureCraftSailing	43.25	37.25
	201.00	109.50
	77.75	30.25
☐ San Francisco 2	229.58	78.06
	736.75	366.50
	1.75	1.75
Military	17.50	5.00
NotAvailable	10.50	7.00
→ Other	12.00	7.00
Passenger	15.00	9.00
	6.00	6.00
Tanker	893.50	272.00
	373.25	28.25
Total	218.03	81.28

Area of Interest	Average of Track Count	Average of Unique Vessel Count
☐ San Francisco 3	176.53	75.89
⊕ Cargo	1248.75	506.00
Fishing	6.00	5.50
	9.50	5.00
NotAvailable	16.00	7.75
→ Other	30.00	12.75
Passenger	20.25	11.25
PleasureCraftSailing	32.00	29.50
	111.25	73.00
	115.00	32.25
☐ San Francisco 4	485.61	143.56
⊕ Cargo	2295.25	727.25
	46.50	15.50
	30.50	9.00
→ NotAvailable	37.75	17.75
⊕ Other	154.75	28.50
Passenger	66.50	23.50
PleasureCraftSailing	110.25	92.50
	1136.00	321.25
∃ TugTow	493.00	56.75
Total	331.07	109.72

Track and unique vessel counts are averaged over all present years of data in this table, by vessel type. Bold values are overall averages for either that area of interest or overall for the table in the bottom row.

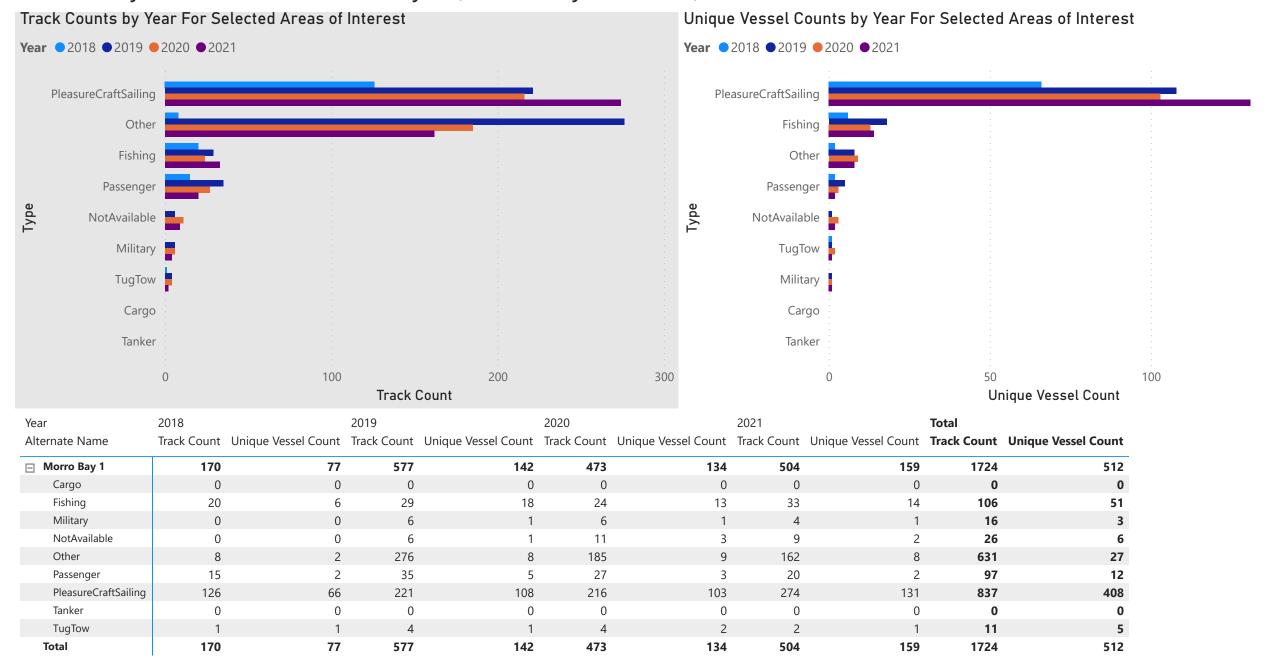
San Francisco - Metrics for Selected Areas of Interest, Cont.

Year	2018		2019		2020		2021		Total	
Alternate Name	Track Count	Unique Vessel Count	Track Count	Unique Vessel Count						
☐ San Francisco 1	1945	648	2124	814	1914	834	1450	746	7433	3042
Cargo	1530	453	1632	542	1493	586	1046	508	5701	2089
Fishing	38	14	37	19	46	26	13	11	134	70
Military	0	0	8	7	7	6	7	4	22	17
NotAvailable	18	6	22	12	14	9	24	12	78	39
Other	9	5	37	20	24	17	25	18	95	60
Passenger	20	16	61	28	17	10	17	5	115	59
PleasureCraftSailing	34	32	48	39	54	44	37	34	173	149
Tanker	221	95	206	117	175	106	202	120	804	438
TugTow	75	27	73	30	84	30	79	34	311	121
☐ San Francisco 2	1832	636	2408	806	2037	672	1988	696	8265	2810
Cargo	727	338	827	391	683	351	710	386	2947	1466
Fishing	3	3	0	0	3	3	1	1	7	7
Military	0	0	20	7	22	6	28	7	70	20
NotAvailable	6	4	15	9	9	7	12	8	42	28
Other	3	2	21	10	14	8	10	8	48	28
Passenger	11	9	29	17	14	7	6	3	60	36
PleasureCraftSailing	11	11	8	8	3	3	2	2	24	24
Tanker	802	247	1067	332	903	256	802	253	3574	1088
TugTow	269	22	421	32	386	31	417	28	1493	113
Total	3777	1284	4532	1620	3951	1506	3438	1442	15698	5852

San Francisco - Metrics for Selected Areas of Interest, Cont.

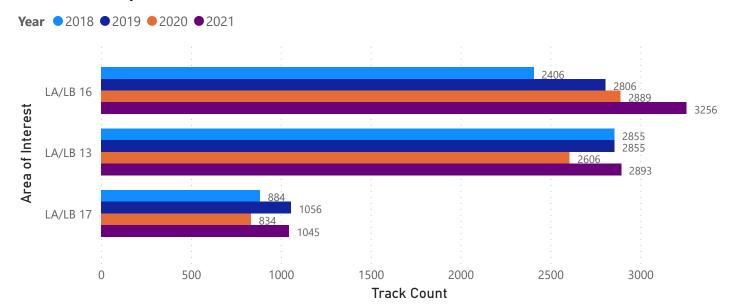
Year	2018		2019		2020		2021		Total	
Alternate Name	Track Count	Unique Vessel Count	Track Count	Unique Vessel Count						
☐ San Francisco 3	1709	616	1919	768	1618	713	1109	635	6355	2732
Cargo	1421	476	1481	560	1295	529	798	459	4995	2024
Fishing	2	2	5	5	14	12	3	3	24	22
Military	0	0	9	6	23	9	6	5	38	20
NotAvailable	14	4	24	12	8	4	18	11	64	31
Other	9	5	41	13	39	16	31	17	120	51
Passenger	21	16	55	25	0	0	5	4	81	45
PleasureCraftSailing	30	29	42	37	25	21	31	31	128	118
Tanker	85	54	116	79	125	85	119	74	445	292
TugTow	127	30	146	31	89	37	98	31	460	129
☐ San Francisco 4	4066	1112	4990	1432	4235	1280	4191	1344	17482	5168
Cargo	2351	652	2522	758	2259	746	2049	753	9181	2909
Fishing	17	14	73	13	18	10	78	25	186	62
Military	0	0	37	13	45	12	40	11	122	36
NotAvailable	22	7	61	29	27	15	41	20	151	71
Other	40	10	201	39	185	33	193	32	619	114
Passenger	113	31	103	40	23	14	27	9	266	94
PleasureCraftSailing	77	65	134	111	82	72	148	122	441	370
Tanker	1057	285	1311	377	1114	312	1062	311	4544	1285
TugTow	389	48	548	52	482	66	553	61	1972	227
Total	5775	1728	6909	2200	5853	1993	5300	1979	23837	7900

Morro Bay - Metrics for Morro Bay 1 (Morro Bay Entrance)

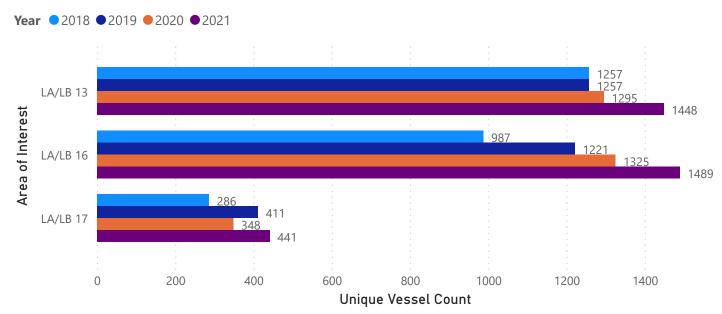


LA / LB - Metrics for Selected Areas of Interest

Track Counts by Year For Selected Areas of Interest



Unique Vessel Counts by Year For Selected Areas of Interest



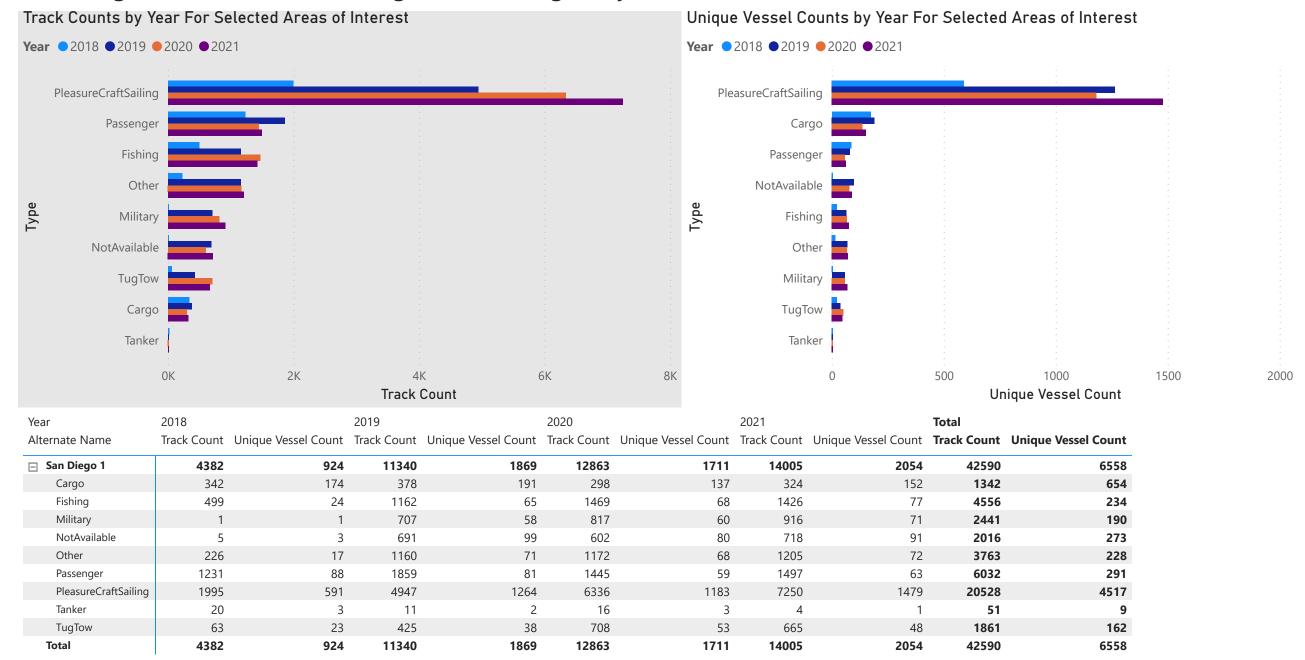
Area of Interest	Average of Track Count	Average of Unique Vessel Count			
□ LA/LB 13	311.36	146.03			
⊕ Cargo	1296.25	667.50			
	68.25	16.25			
	31.00	15.50			
NotAvailable	59.75	30.50			
⊕ Other	63.50	24.00			
	350.25	44.00			
	181.25	140.75			
	725.50	357.50			
∃ TugTow	26.50	18.25			
☐ LA/LB 16	315.47	139.50			
	2406.75	974.00			
	6.75	2.50			
	7.75	5.00			
	23.50	11.75			
	21.00	10.75			
→ Passenger	30.25	18.50			
	34.00	25.50			
	257.75	187.00			
⊤ TugTow	51.50	20.50			
☐ LA/LB 17	106.08	41.28			
⊕ Cargo	415.25	172.50			
	9.50	6.25			
	9.75	3.75			
	9.50	5.25			
⊕ Other	9.50	7.25			
⊕ Passenger	6.00	4.75			
	103.00	84.75			
	244.00	70.75			
	148.25	16.25			
Total	244.31	108.94			

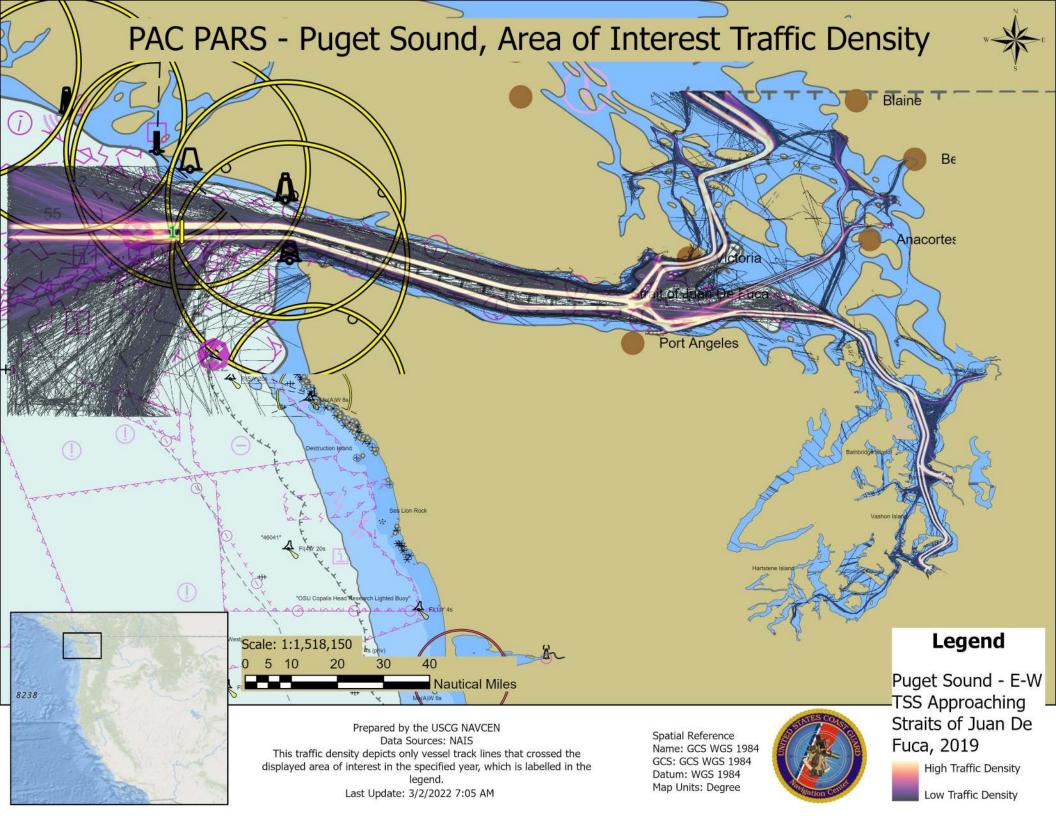
Track and unique vessel counts are averaged over all present years of data in this table, by vessel type. Bold values are overall averages for either that area of interest or overall for the table in the bottom row.

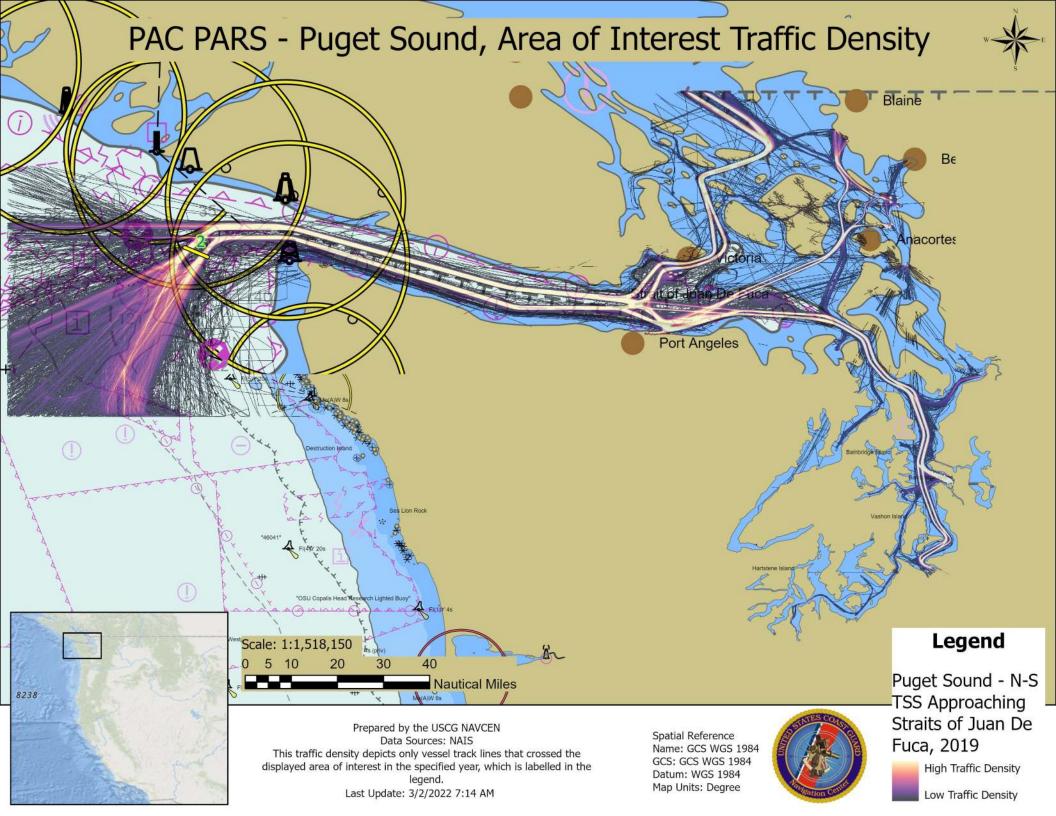
LA / LB - Metrics for Selected Areas of Interest, Cont.

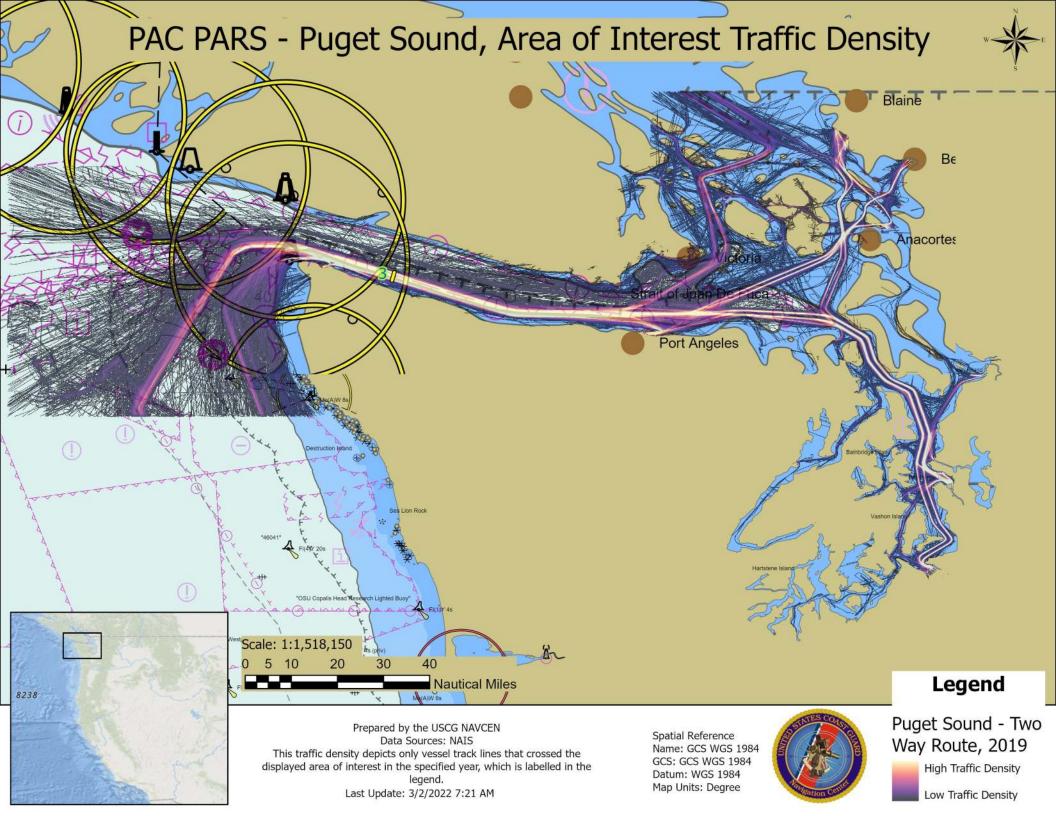
Year	2018		2019		2020		2021		Total	
Alternate Name	Track Count	Unique Vessel Count								
□ LA/LB 13	2855	1257	2855	1257	2606	1295	2893	1448	11209	5257
Cargo	1251	588	1251	588	1359	678	1324	816	5185	2670
Fishing	73	14	73	14	45	16	82	21	273	65
Military	31	15	31	15	27	16	35	16	124	62
NotAvailable	62	31	62	31	55	25	60	35	239	122
Other	64	26	64	26	50	18	76	26	254	96
Passenger	397	47	397	47	206	44	401	38	1401	176
PleasureCraftSailing	152	128	152	128	198	146	223	161	725	563
Tanker	794	389	794	389	650	339	664	313	2902	1430
TugTow	31	19	31	19	16	13	28	22	106	73
□ LA/LB 16	2406	987	2806	1221	2889	1325	3256	1489	11357	5022
Cargo	2076	762	2306	894	2491	1061	2754	1179	9627	3896
Fishing	4	3	9	2	13	4	1	1	27	10
Military	0	0	8	6	5	4	18	10	31	20
NotAvailable	31	7	29	18	14	10	20	12	94	47
Other	9	4	28	13	27	14	20	12	84	43
Passenger	27	20	54	31	13	8	27	15	121	74
PleasureCraftSailing	37	31	39	26	30	17	30	28	136	102
Tanker	184	138	270	210	244	189	333	211	1031	748
TugTow	38	22	63	21	52	18	53	21	206	82
□ LA/LB 17	884	286	1056	411	834	348	1045	441	3819	1486
Cargo	497	156	482	171	258	144	424	219	1661	690
Fishing	9	4	10	7	13	10	6	4	38	25
Military	0	0	14	6	12	3	13	6	39	15
NotAvailable	1	1	9	6	11	7	17	7	38	21
Other	4	4	13	8	13	10	8	7	38	29
Passenger	6	5	10	7	4	3	4	4	24	19
PleasureCraftSailing	41	40	107	97	135	97	129	105	412	339
Tanker	202	63	247	91	254	57	273	72	976	283
TugTow	124		164	18	134	17	171	17	593	65
Total	6145	2530	6717	2889	6329	2968	7194	3378	26385	11765

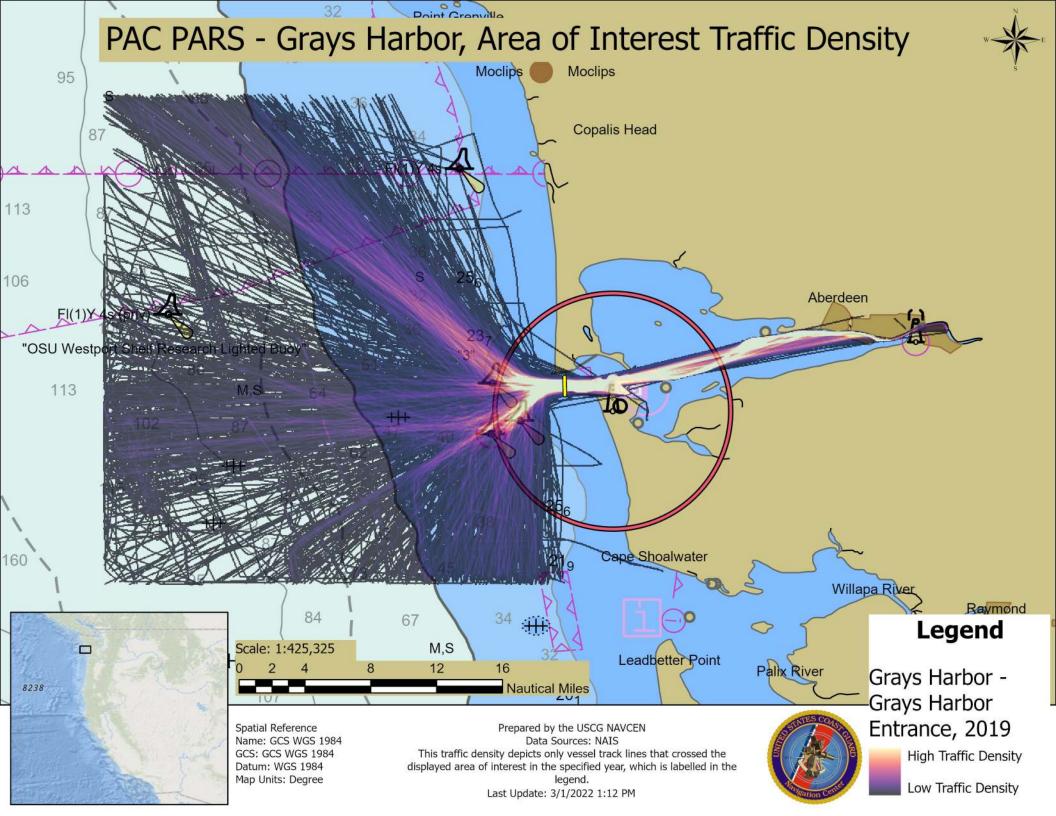
San Diego - Metrics for San Diego 1 (San Diego Bay)

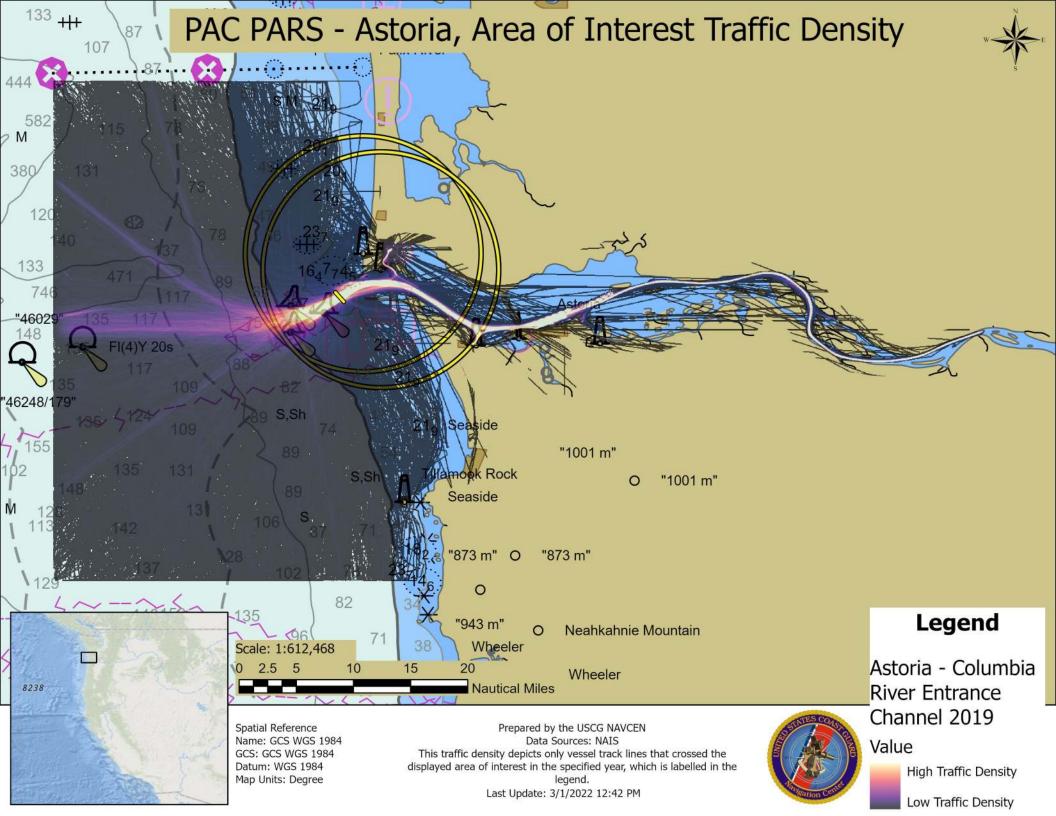


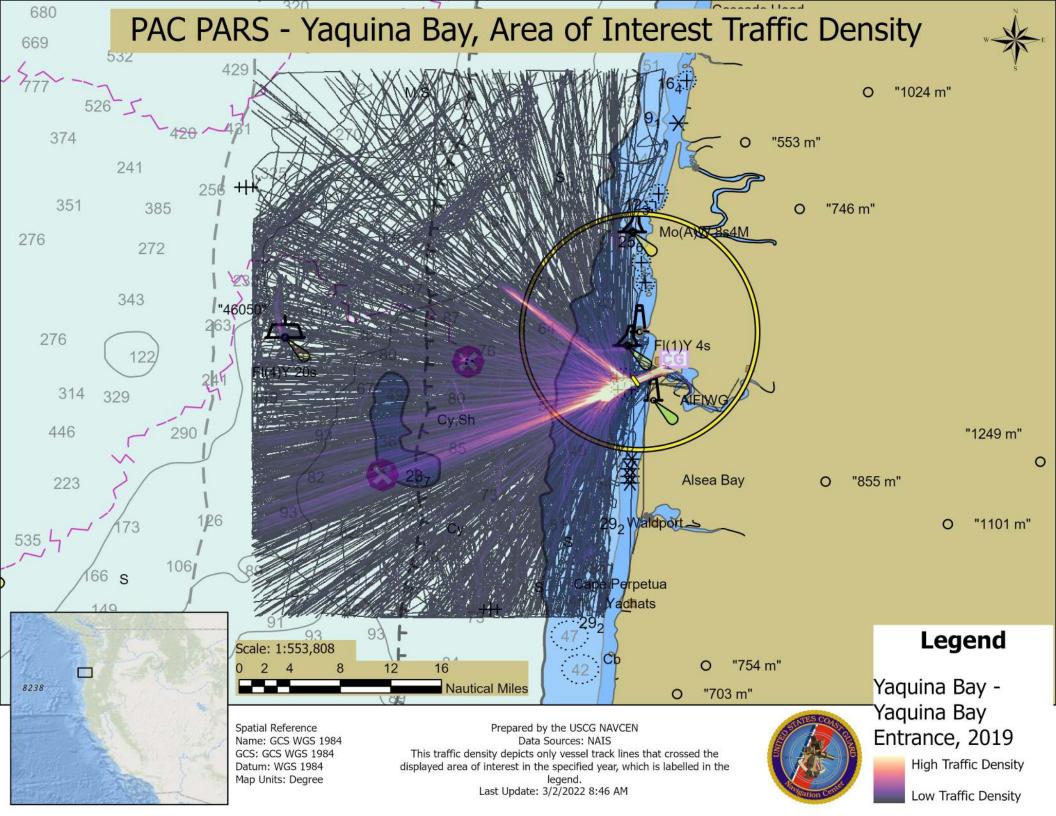


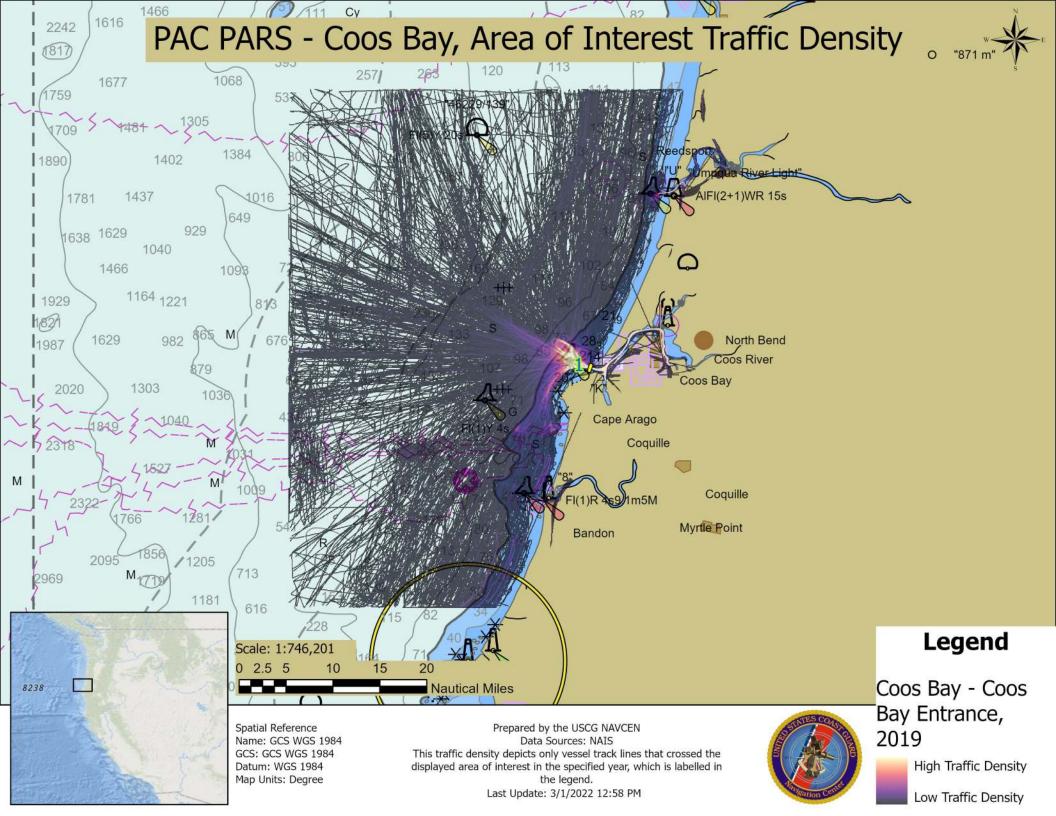


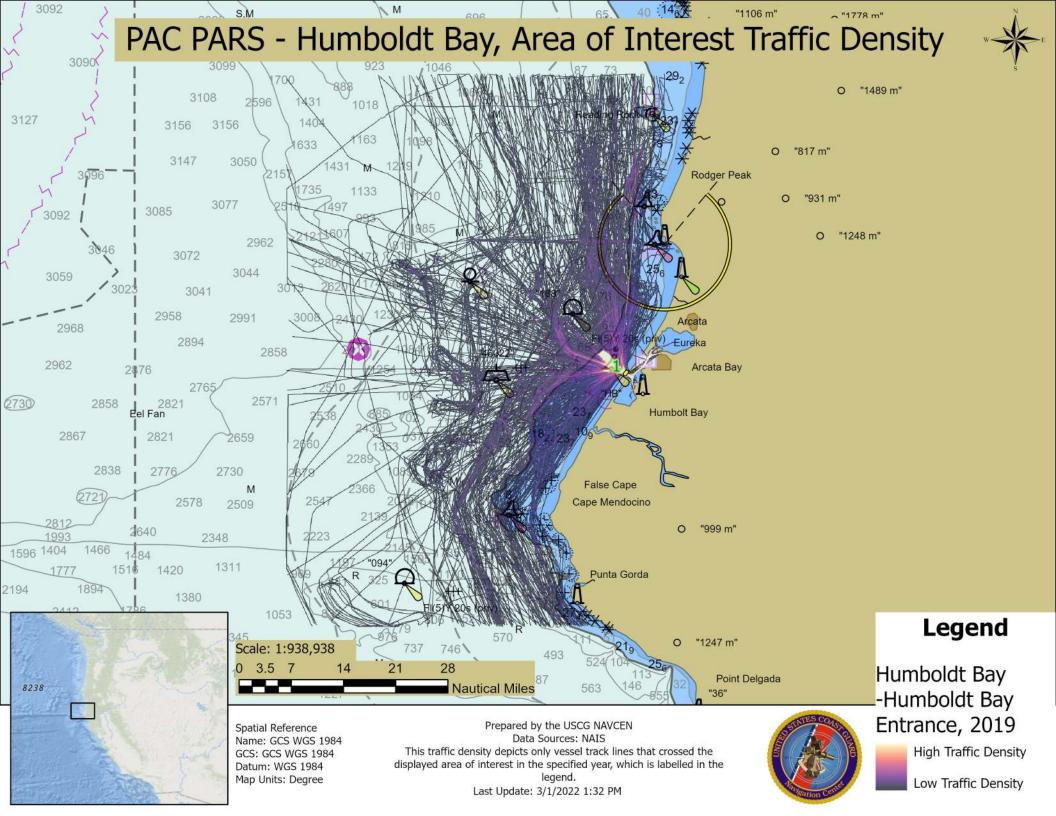


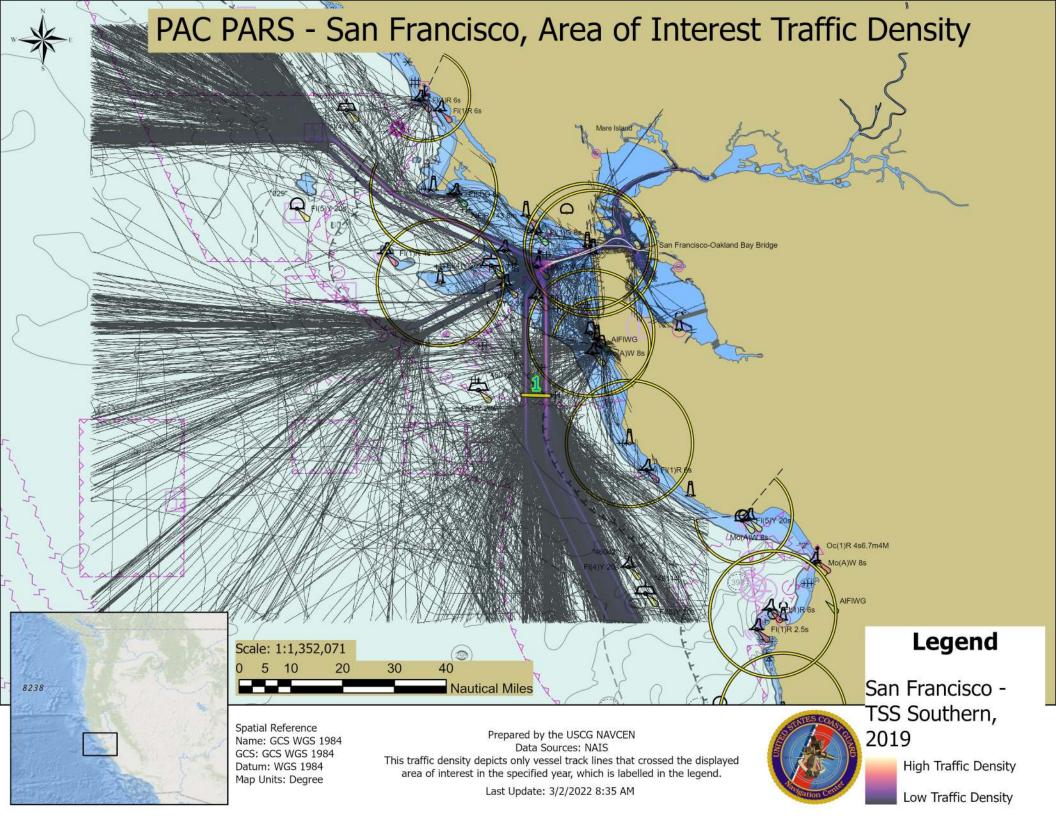


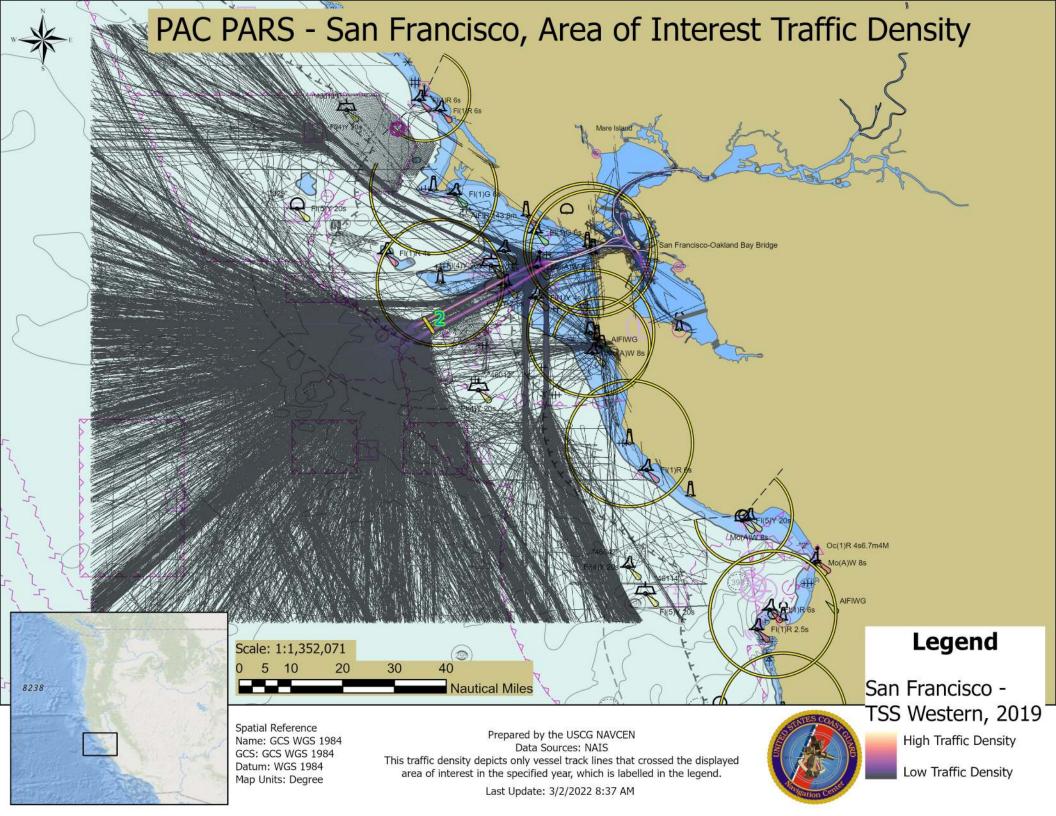


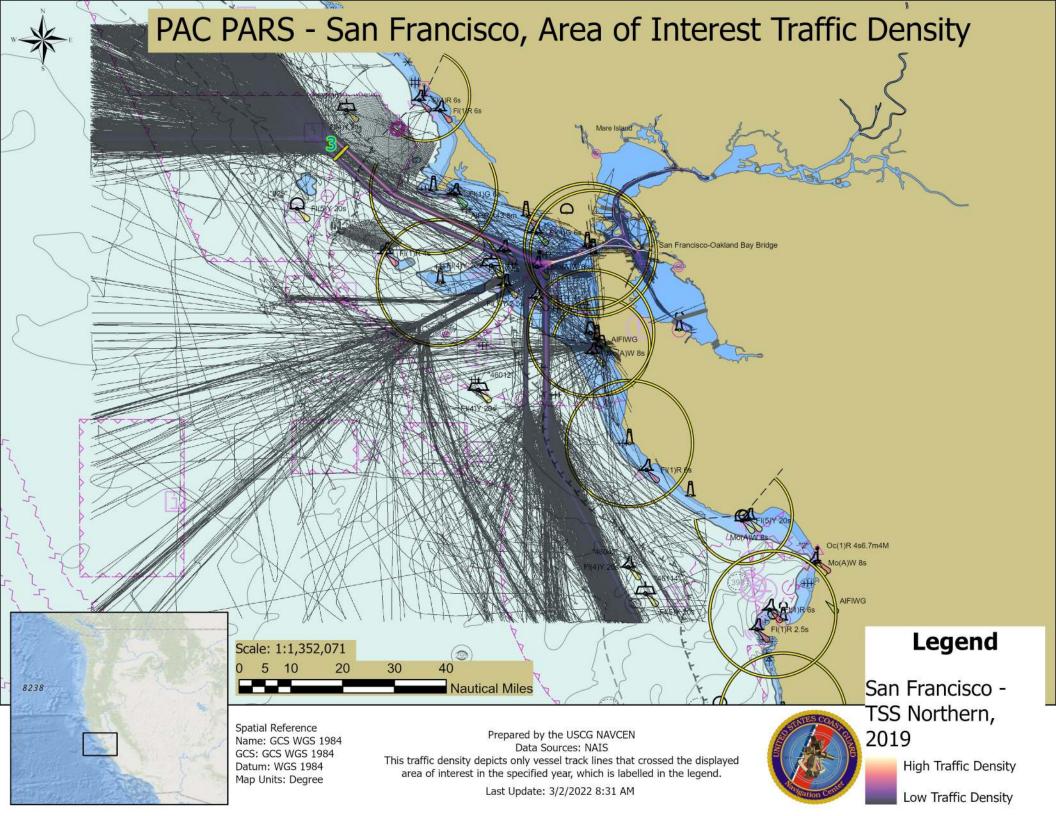


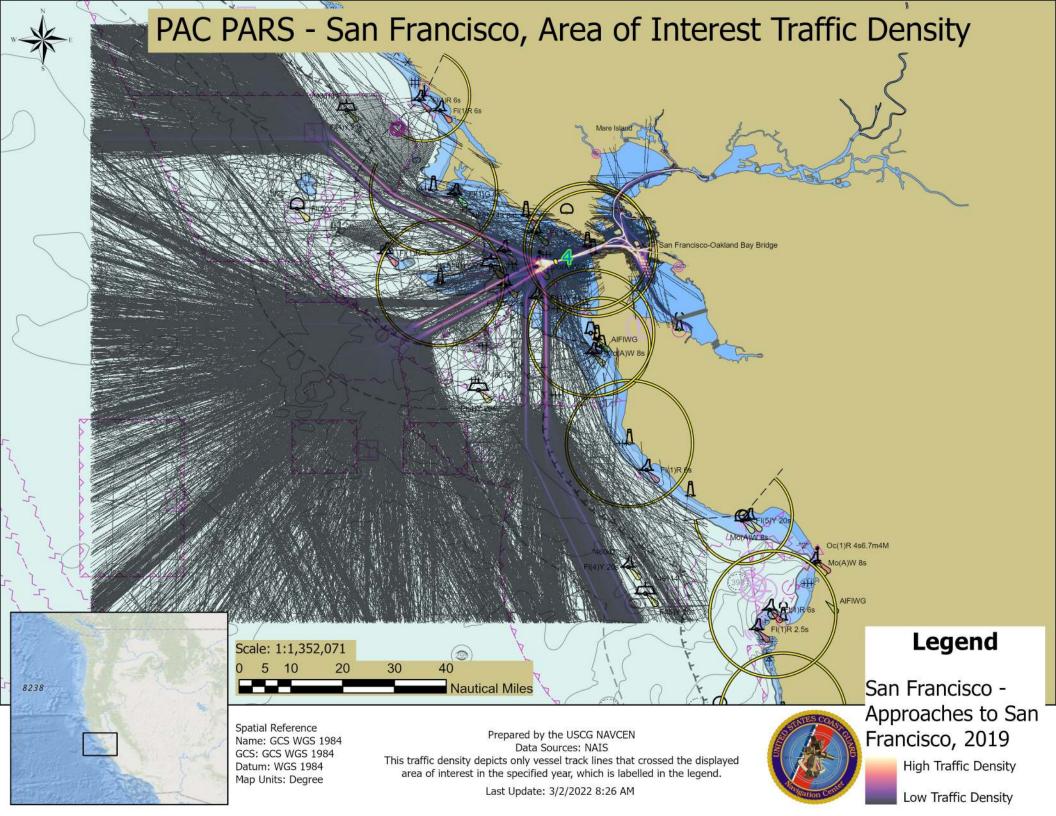


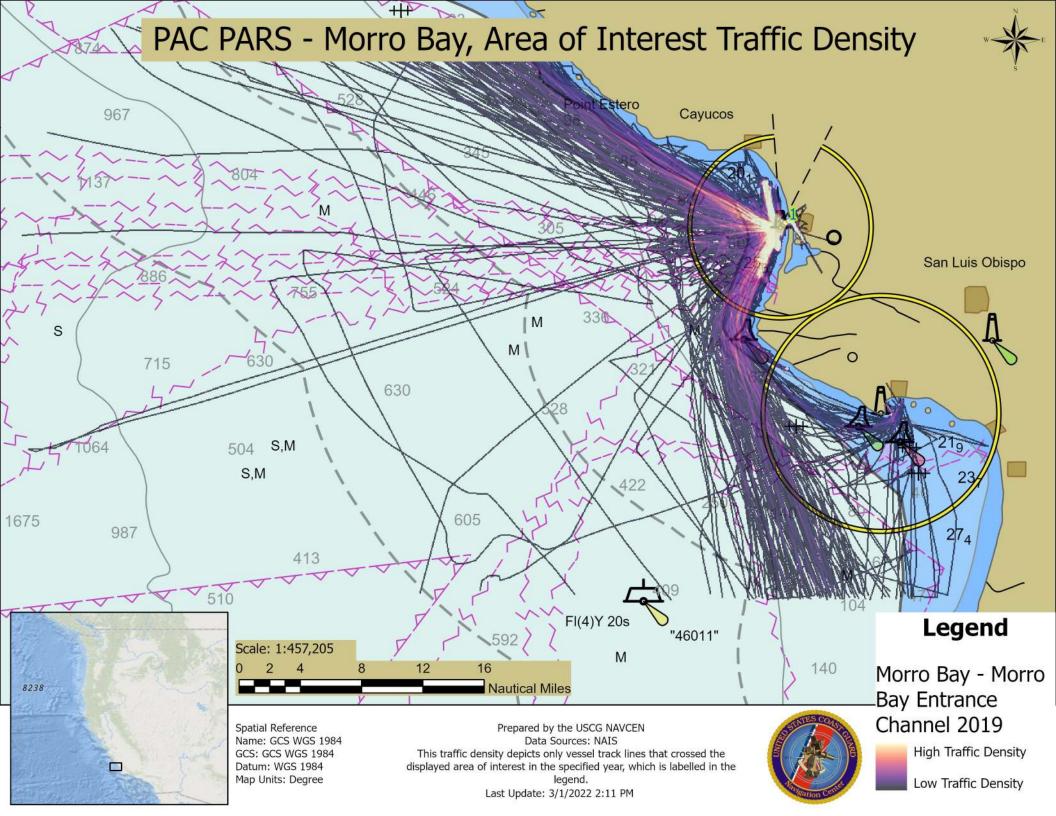


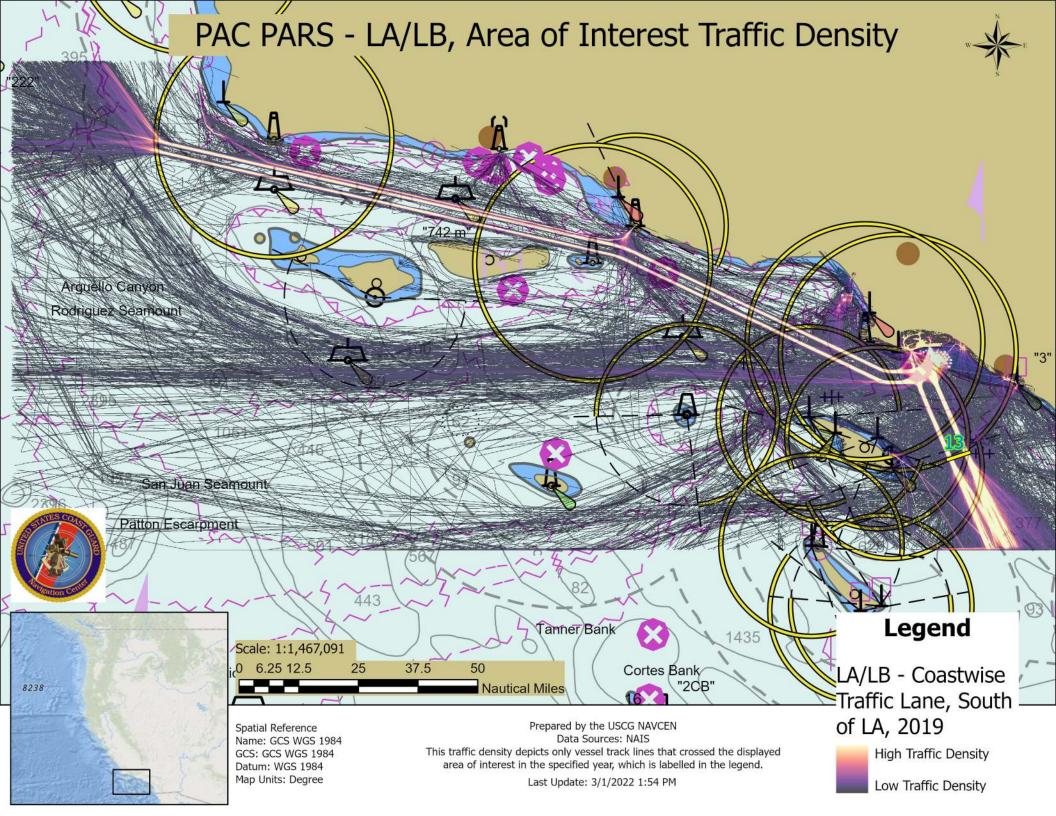


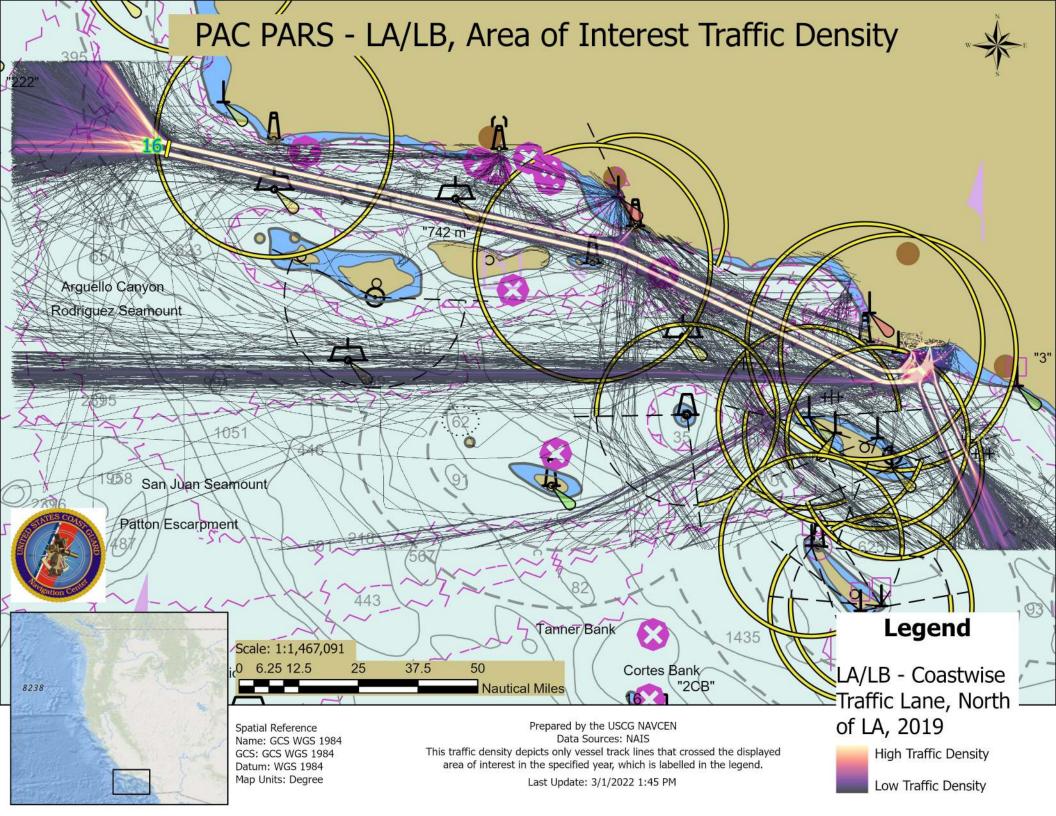


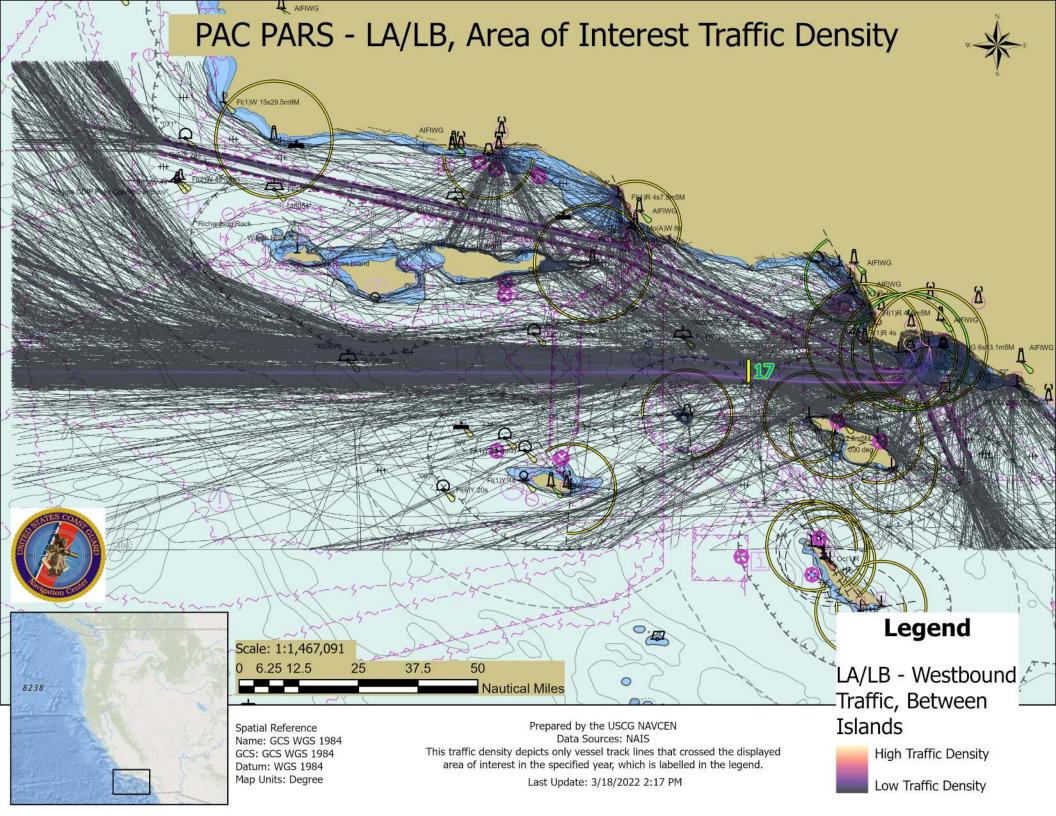


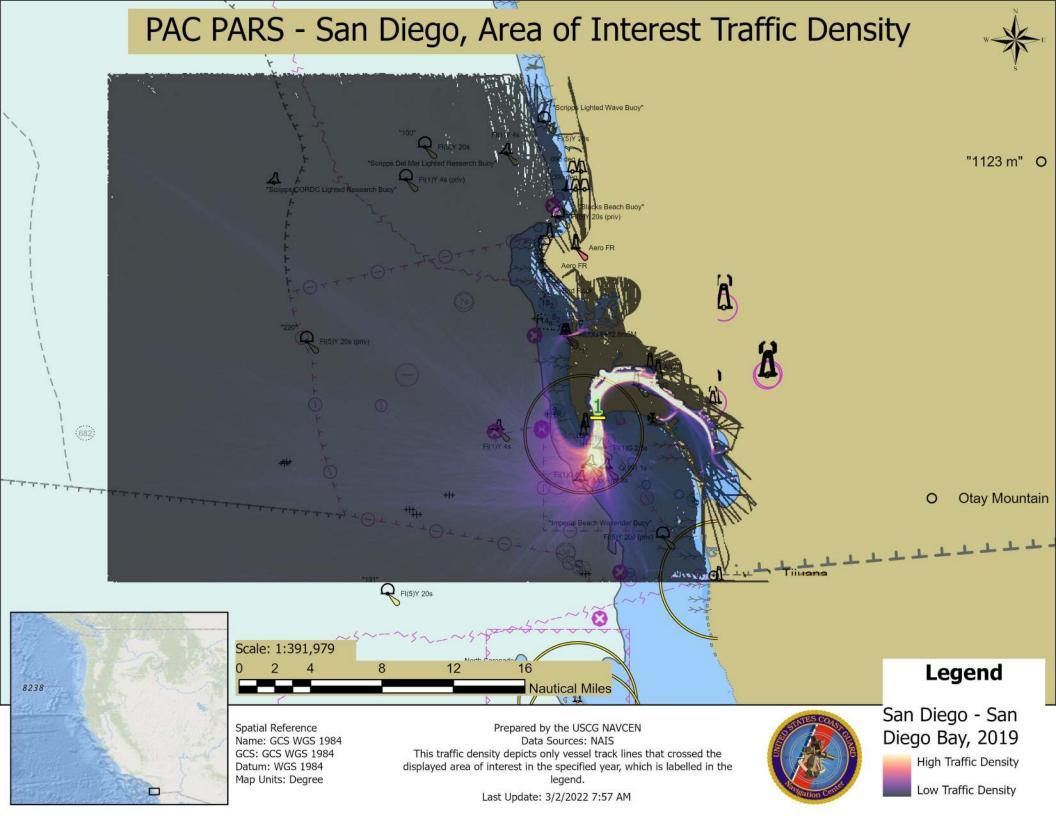


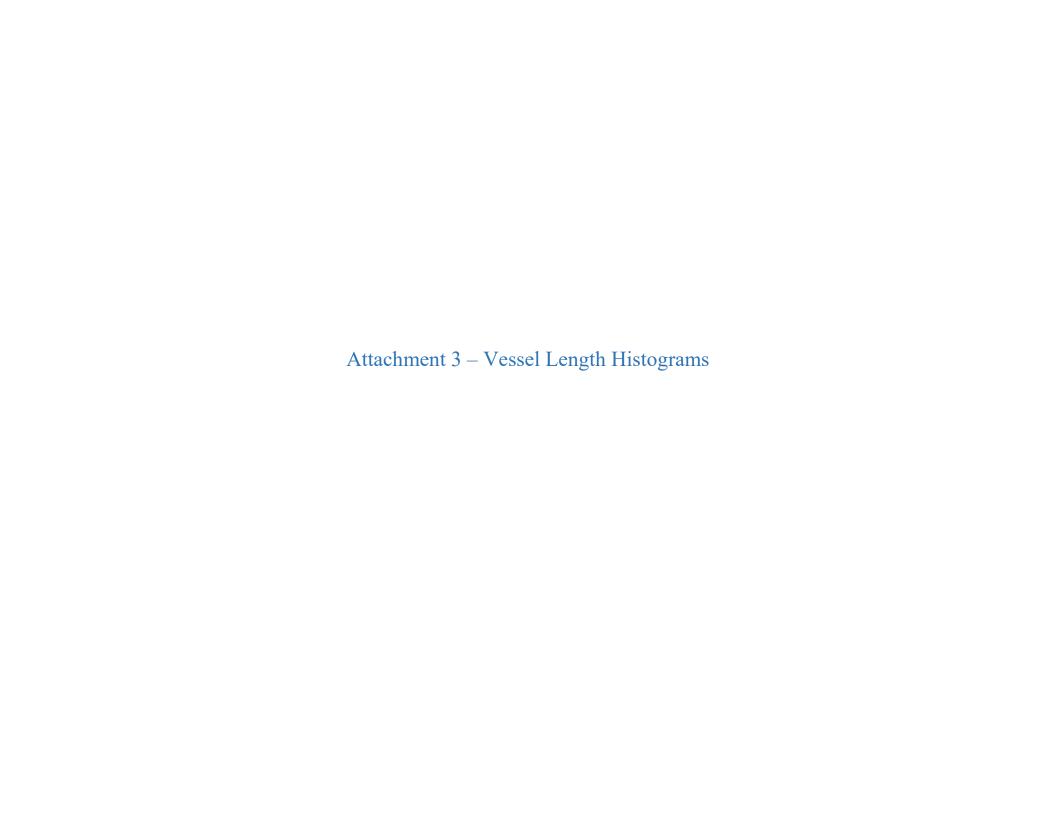




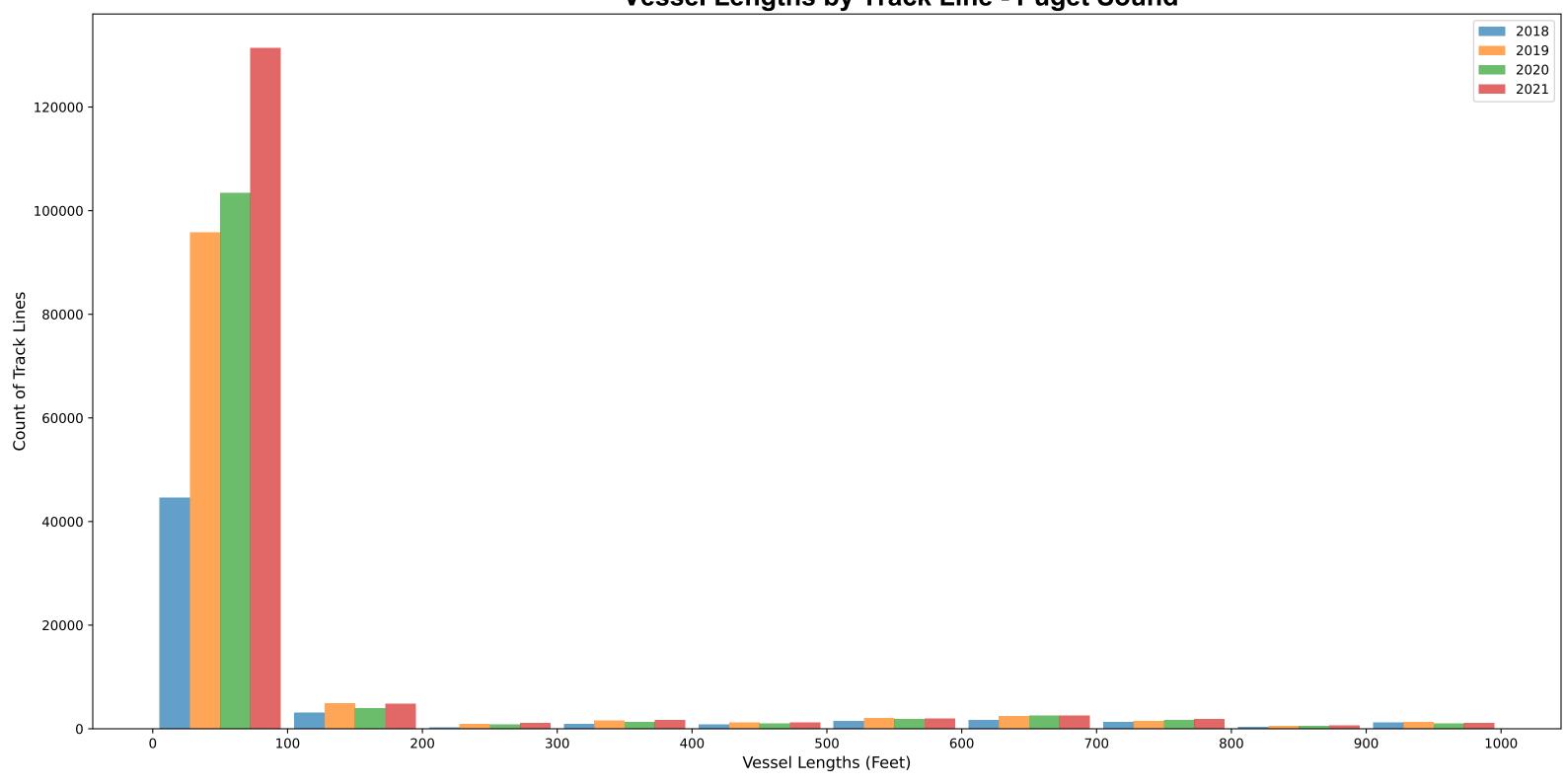




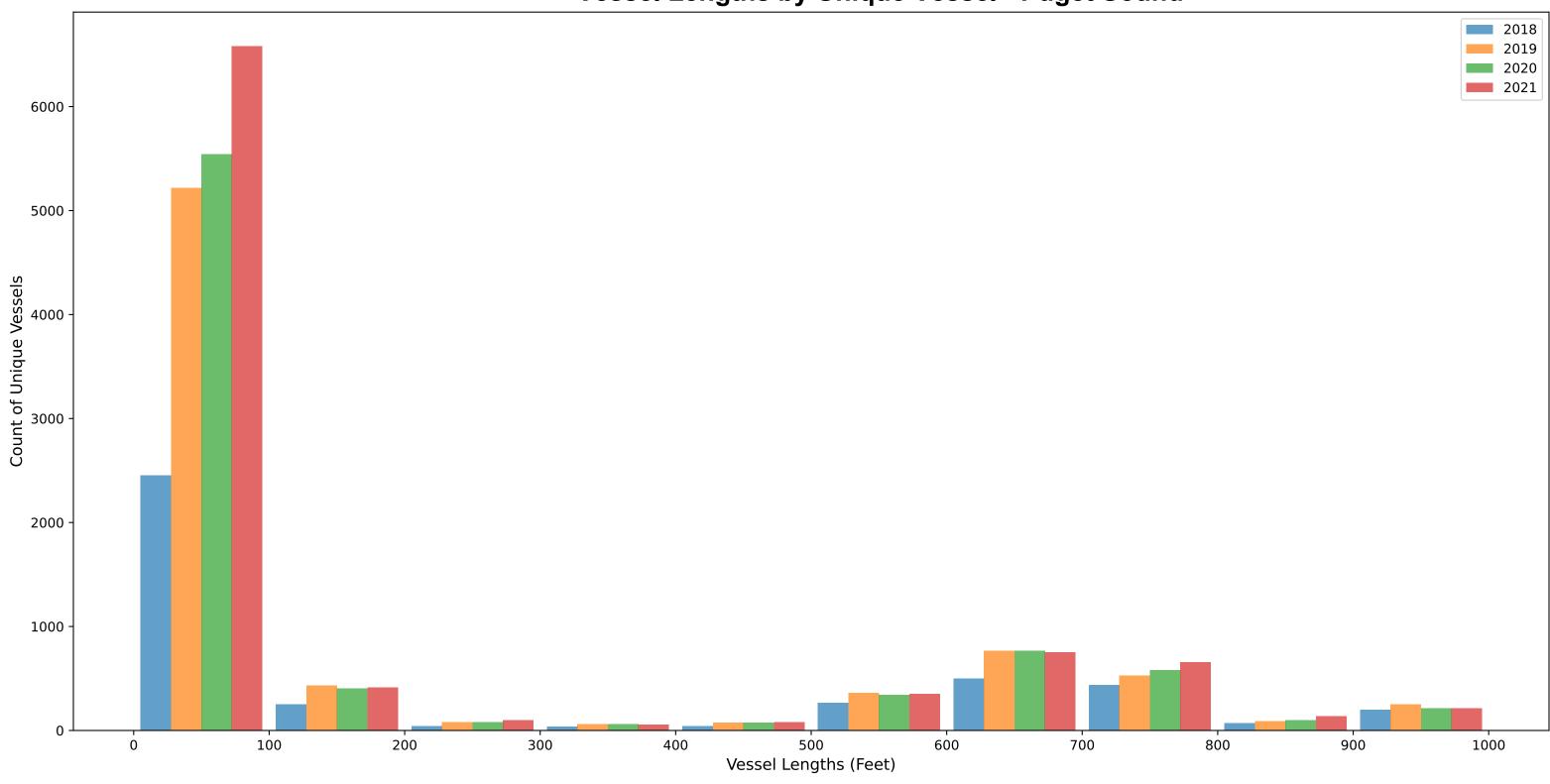


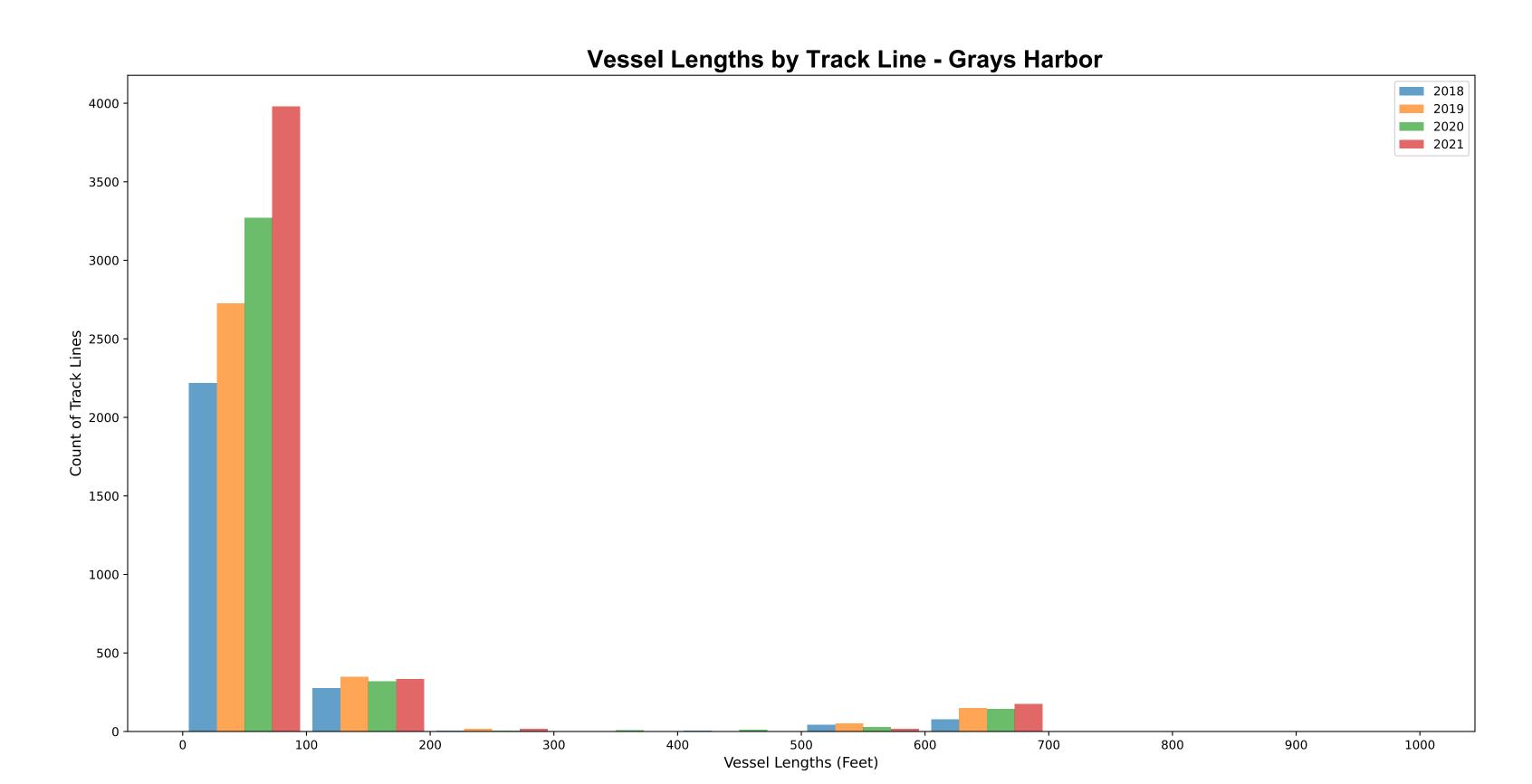


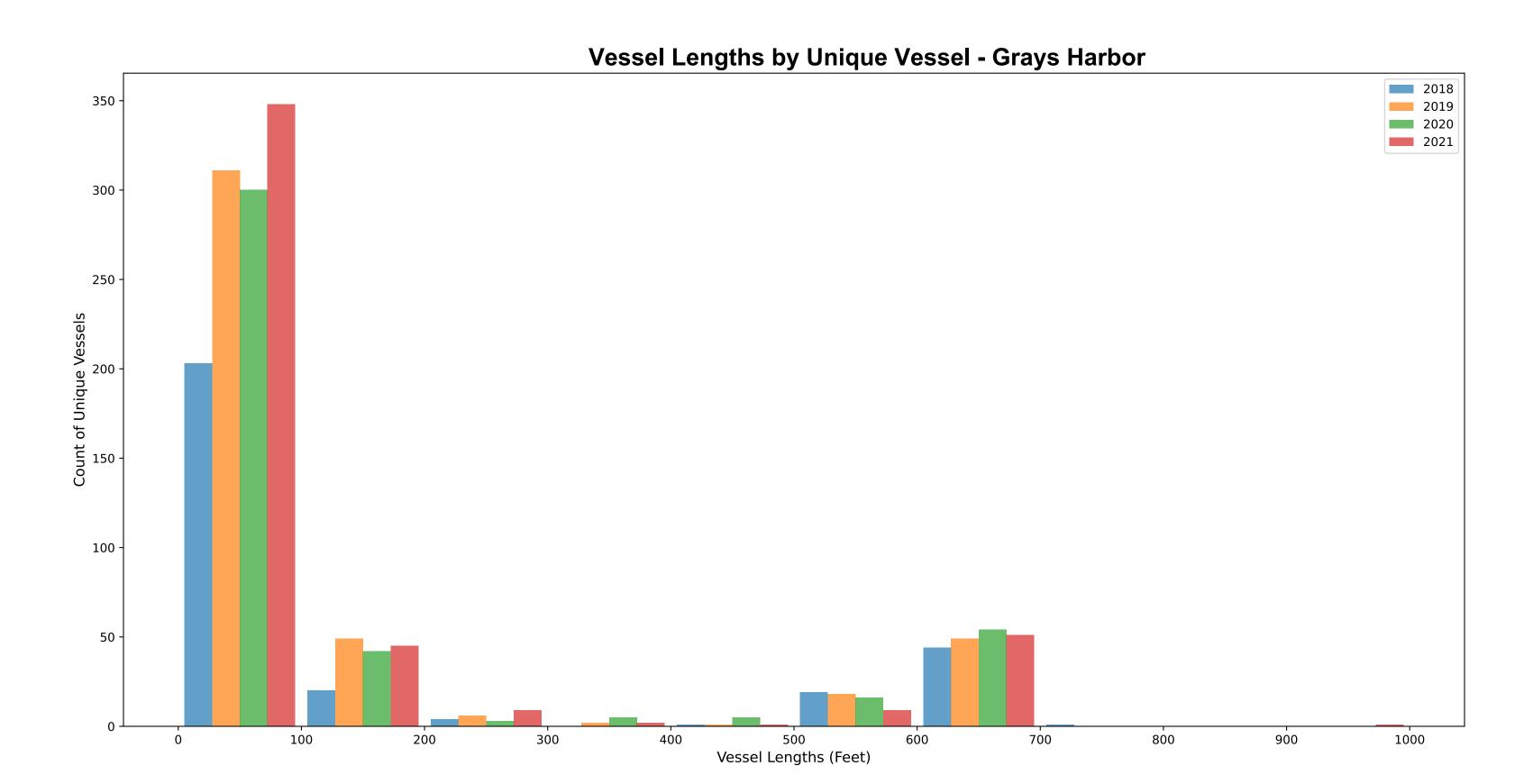
Vessel Lengths by Track Line - Puget Sound



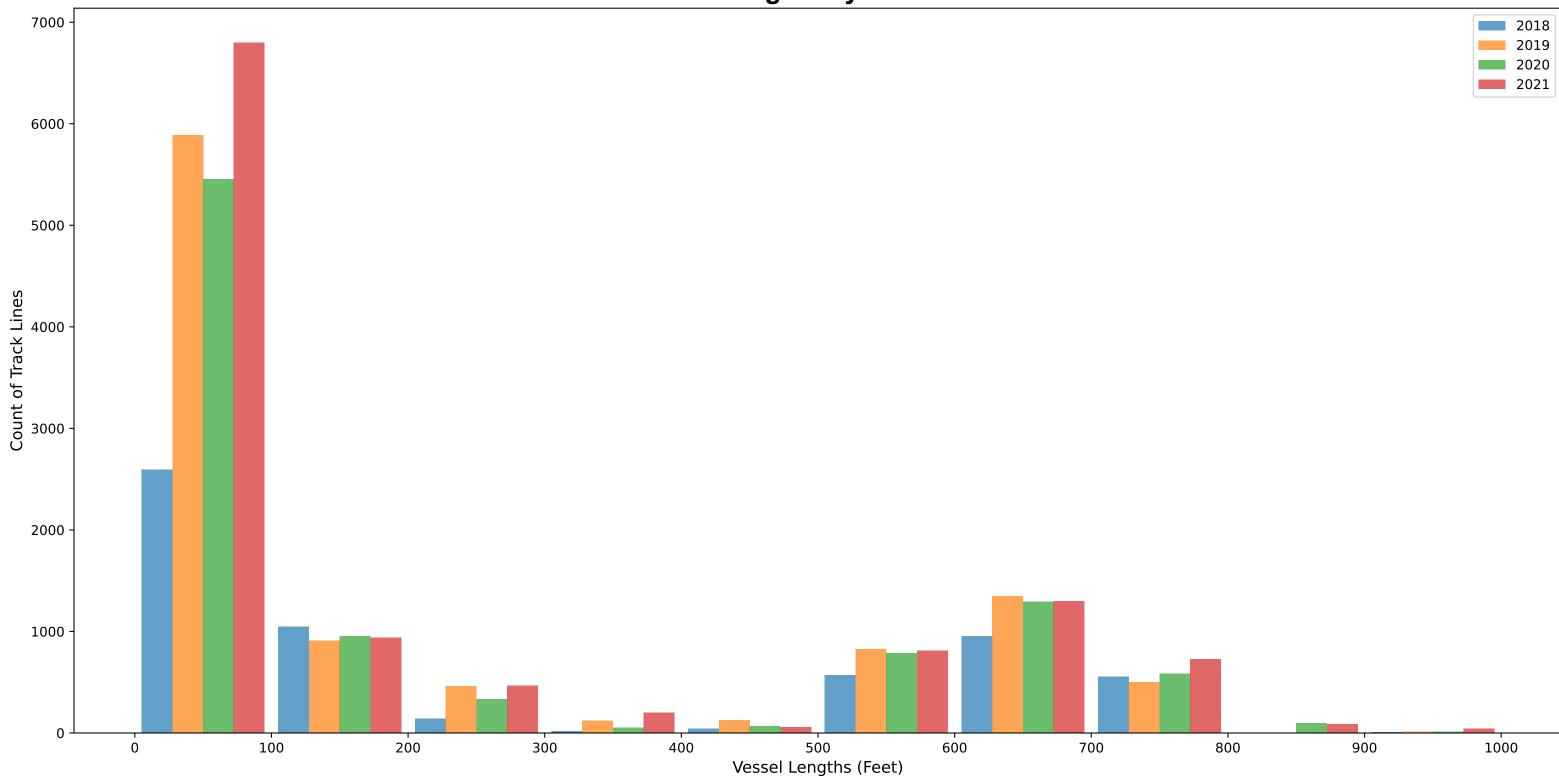
Vessel Lengths by Unique Vessel - Puget Sound



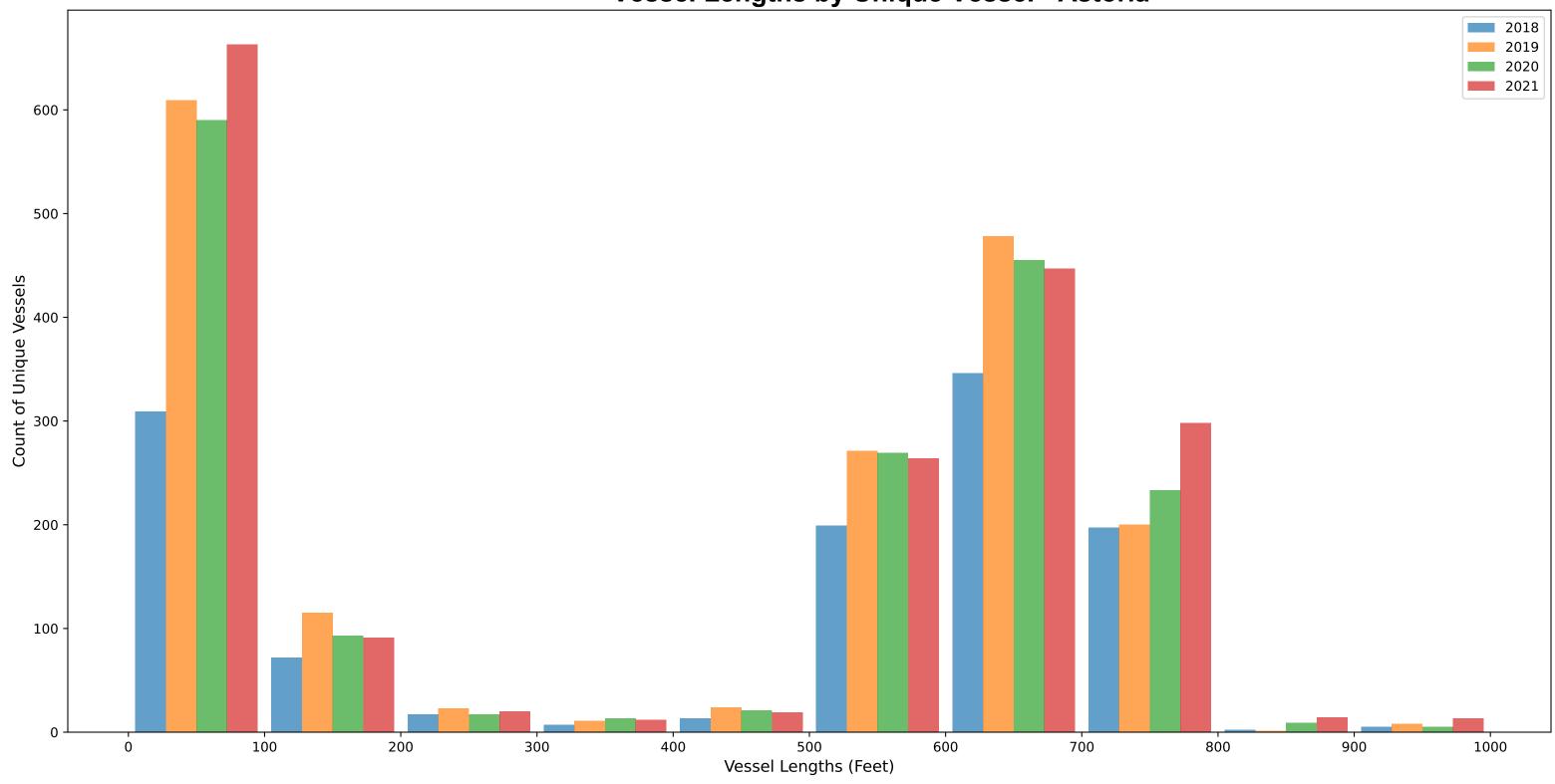




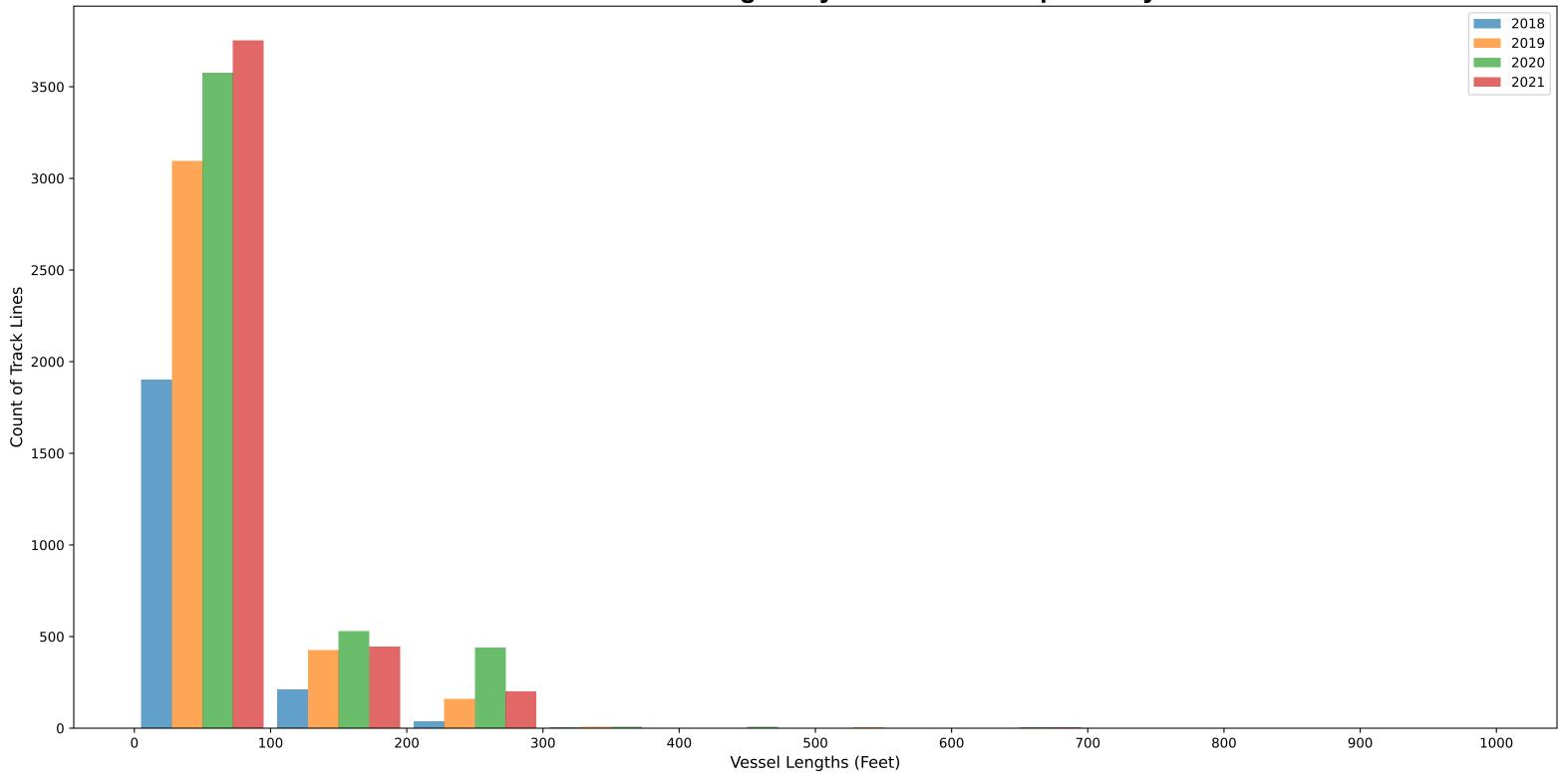
Vessel Lengths by Track Line - Astoria



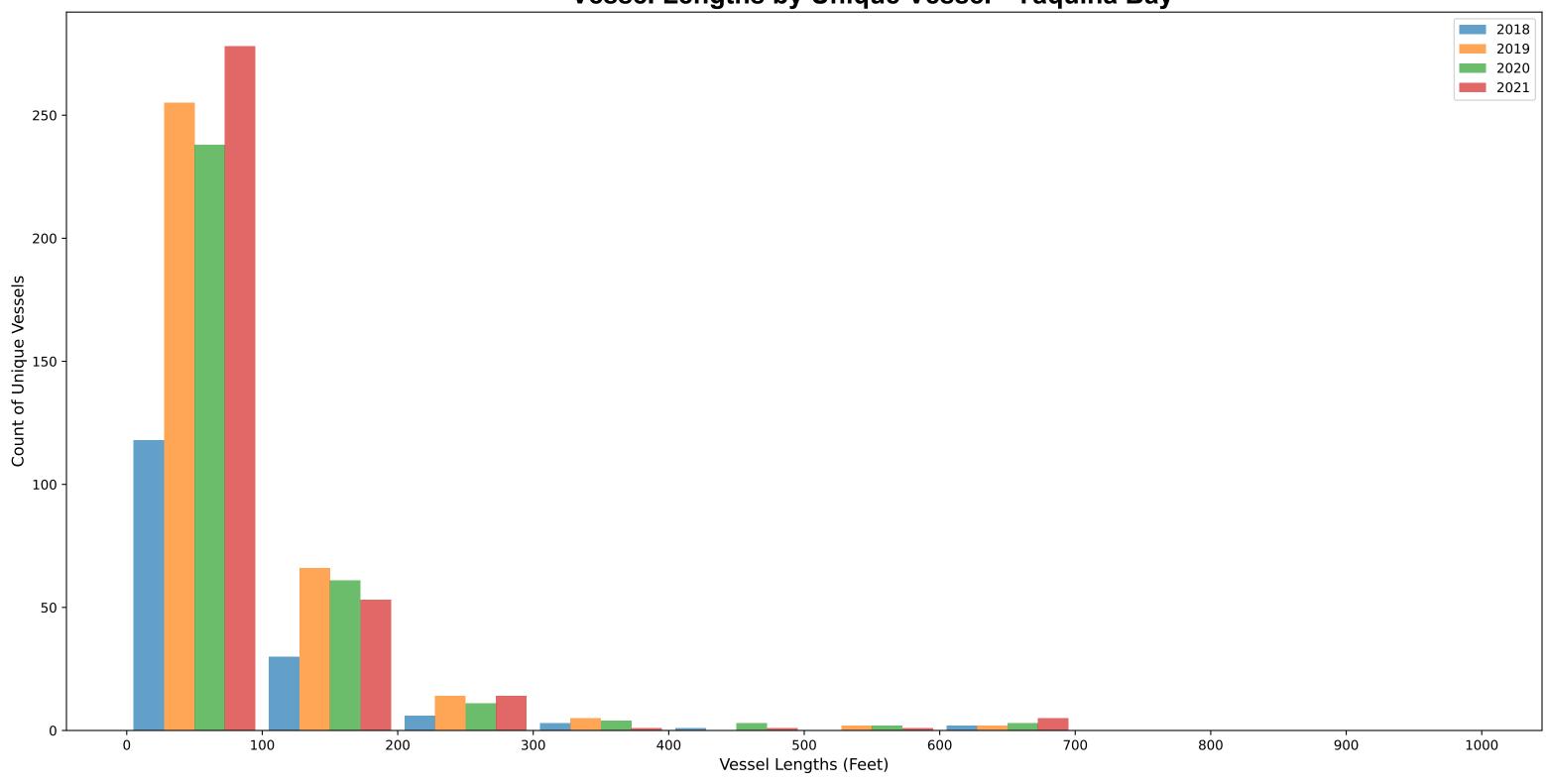
Vessel Lengths by Unique Vessel - Astoria



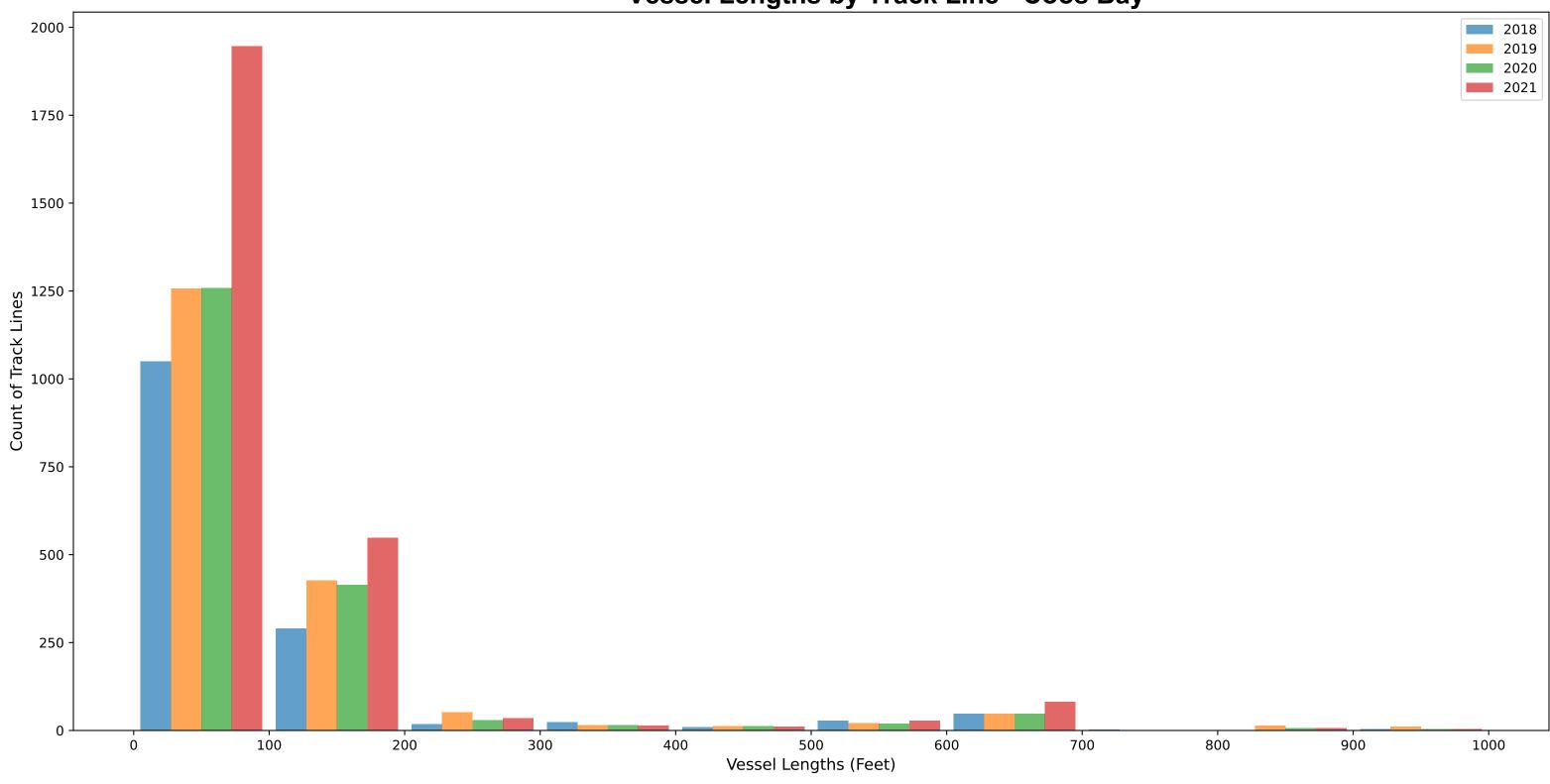
Vessel Lengths by Track Line - Yaquina Bay

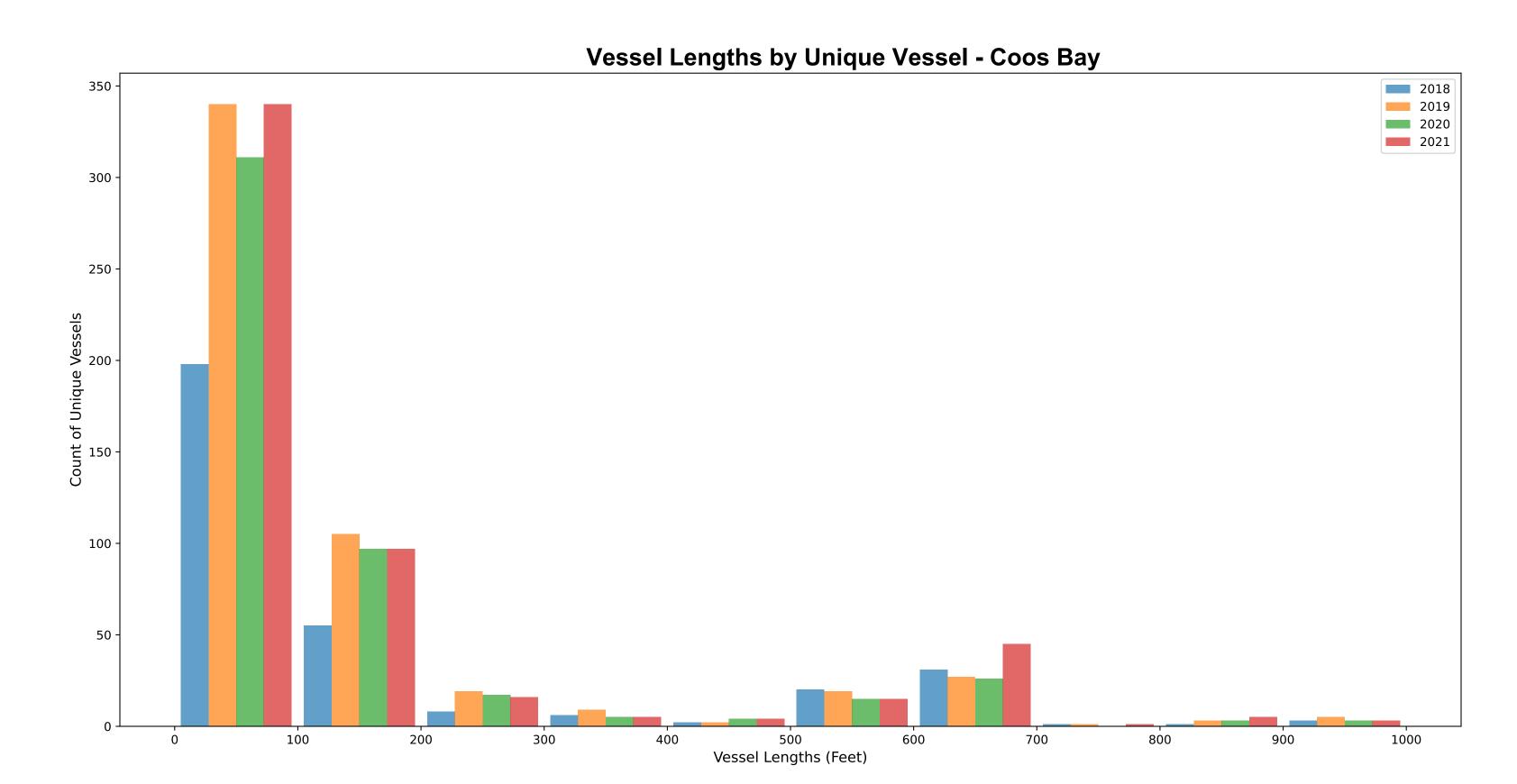


Vessel Lengths by Unique Vessel - Yaquina Bay

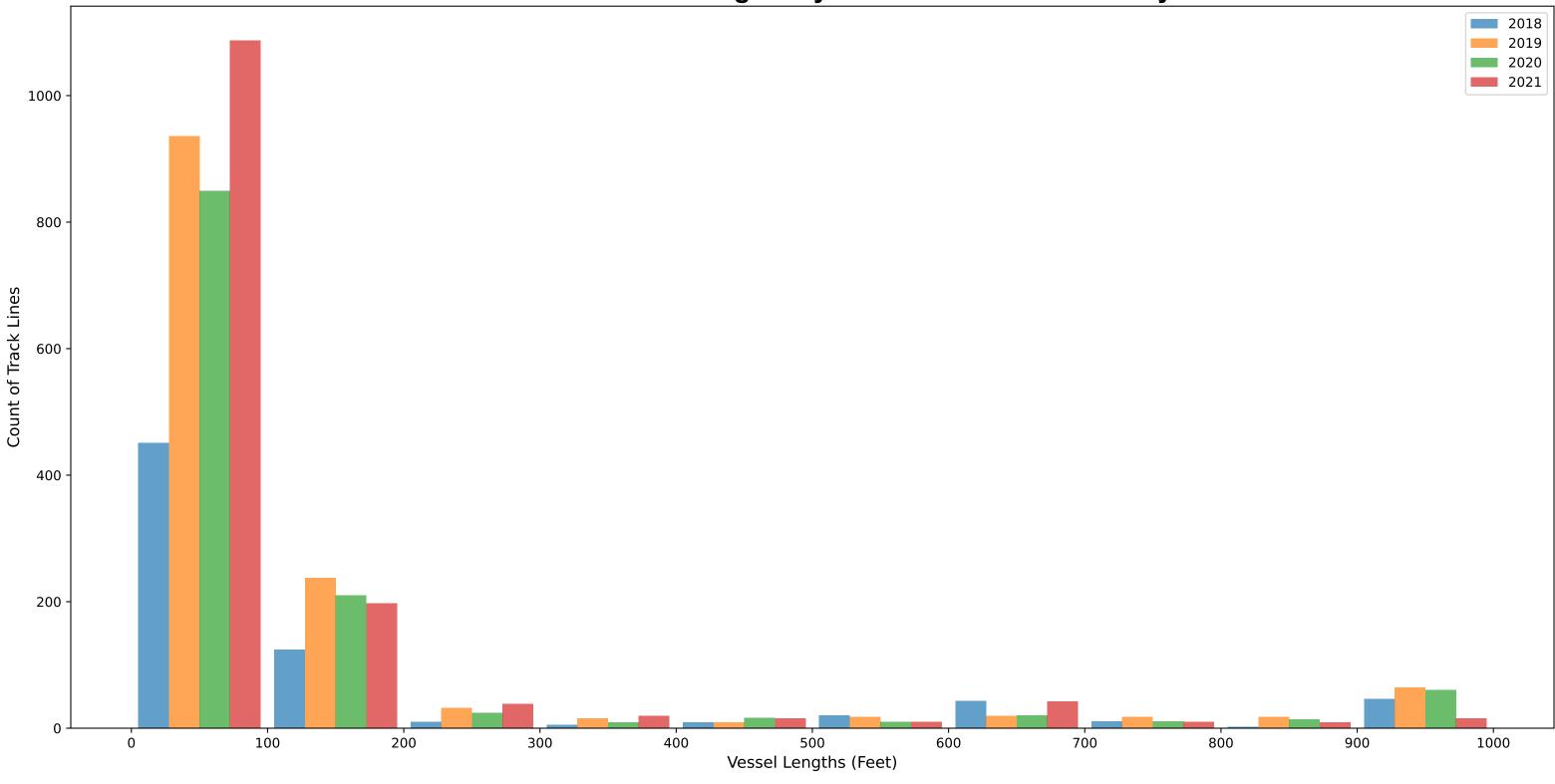


Vessel Lengths by Track Line - Coos Bay

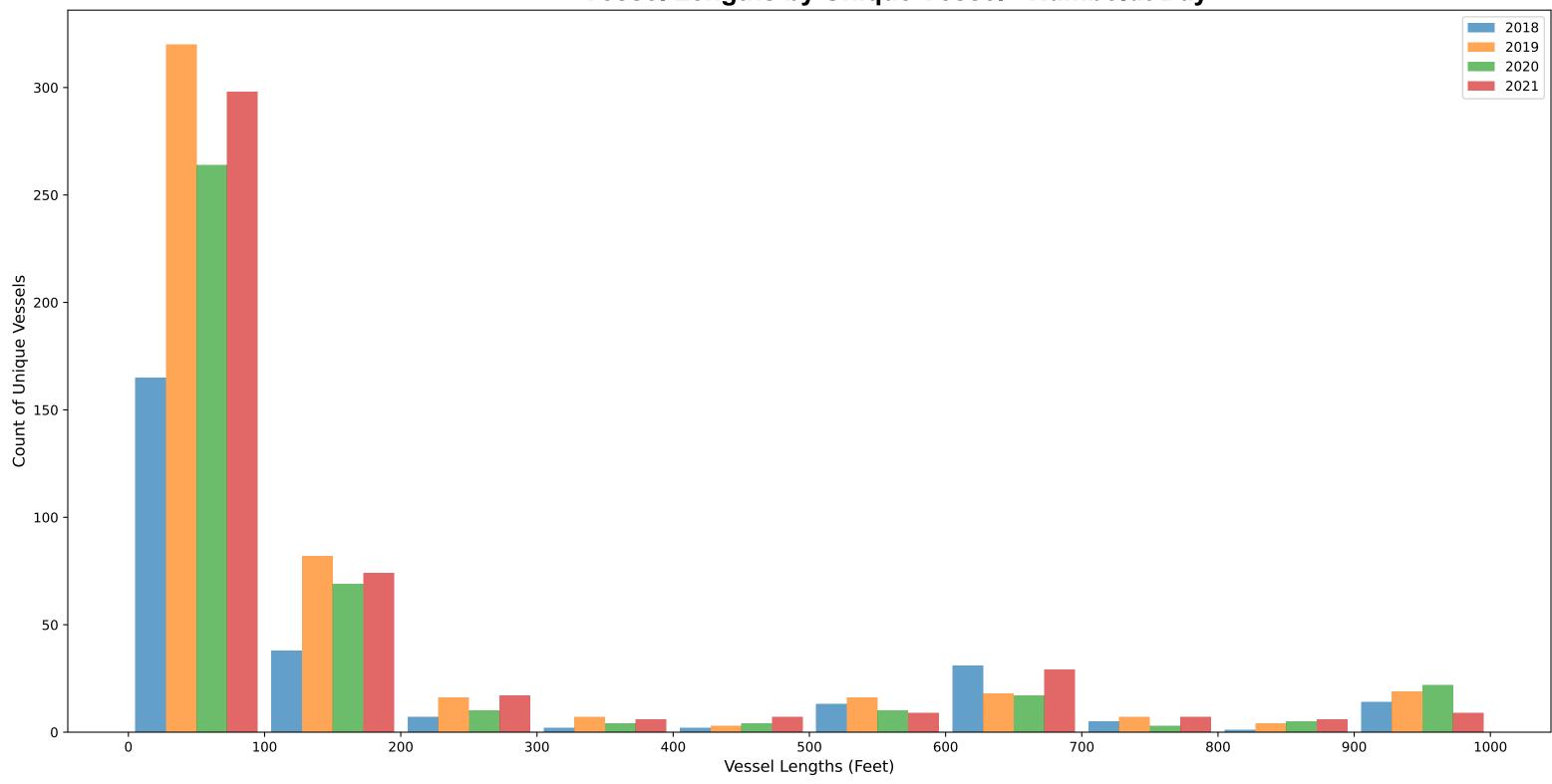




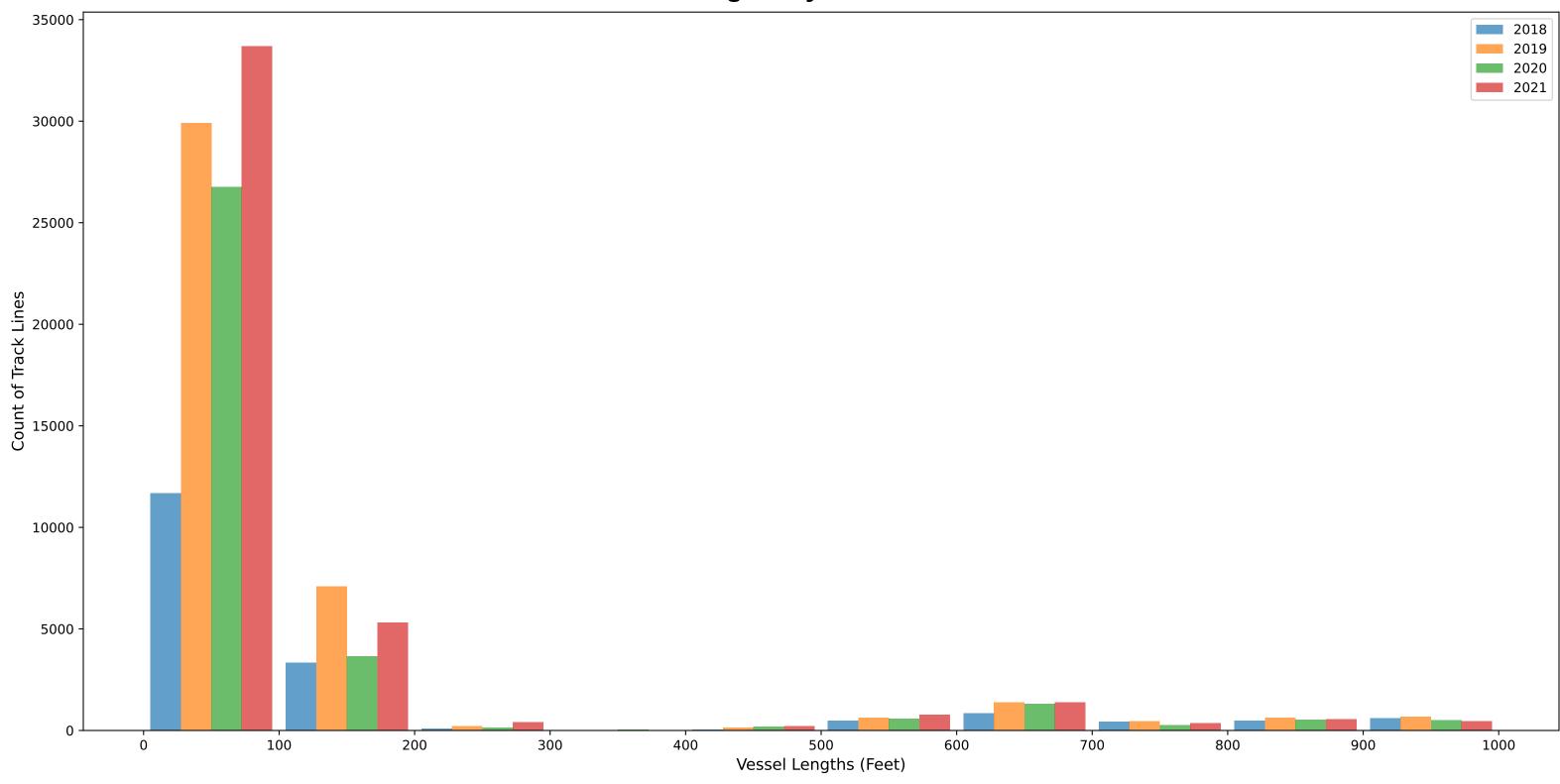
Vessel Lengths by Track Line - Humboldt Bay



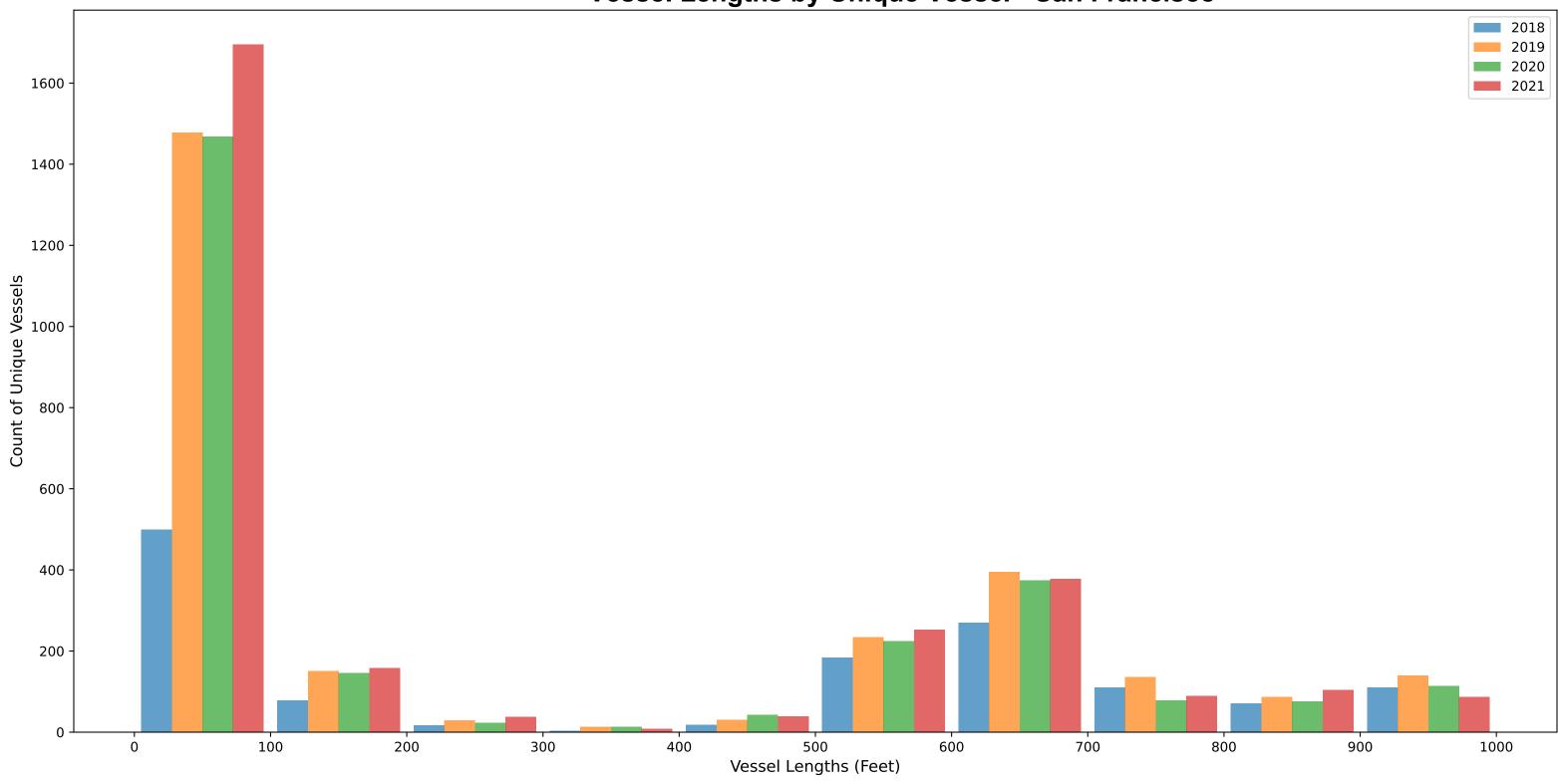
Vessel Lengths by Unique Vessel - Humboldt Bay



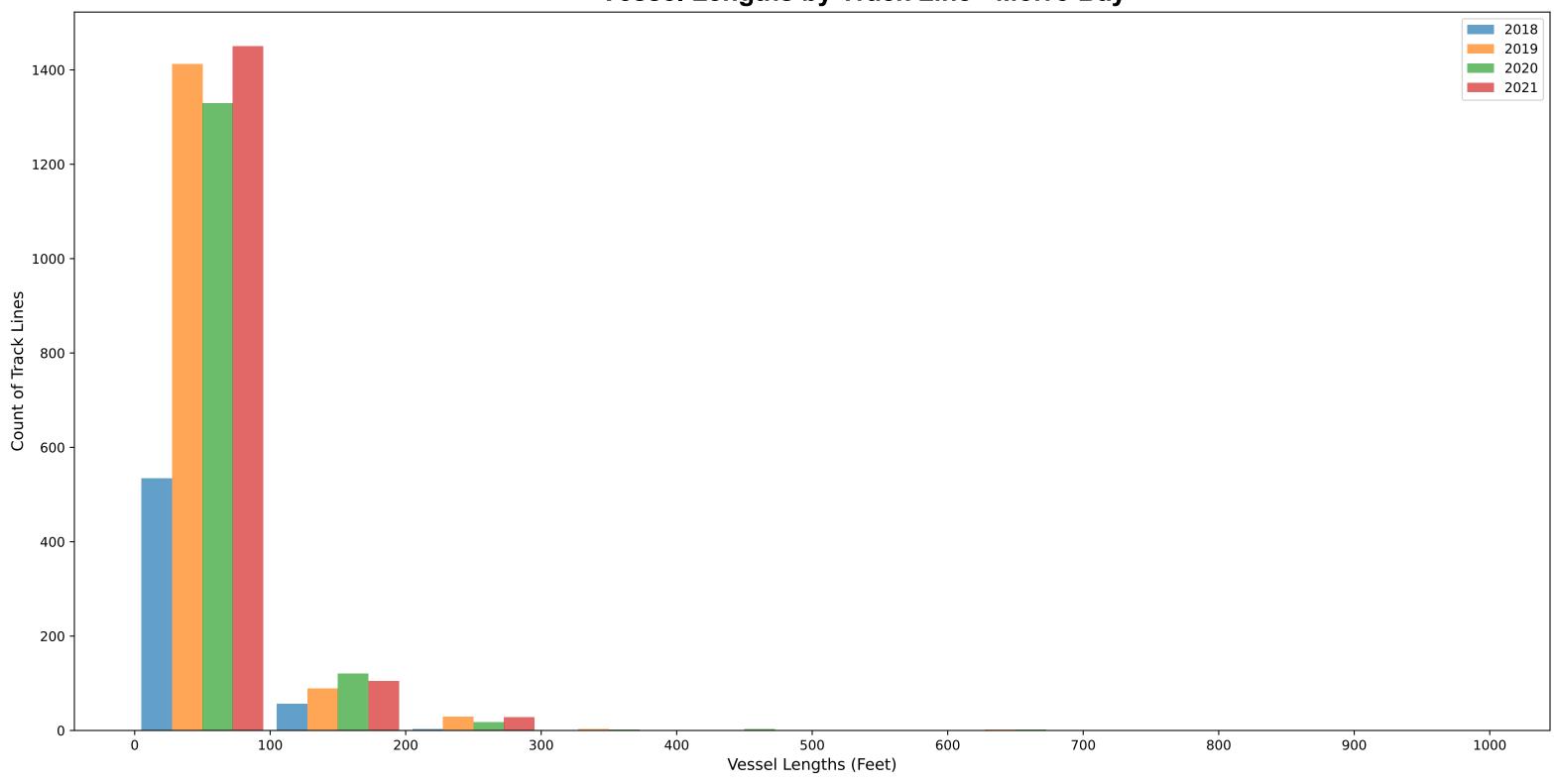
Vessel Lengths by Track Line - San Francisco

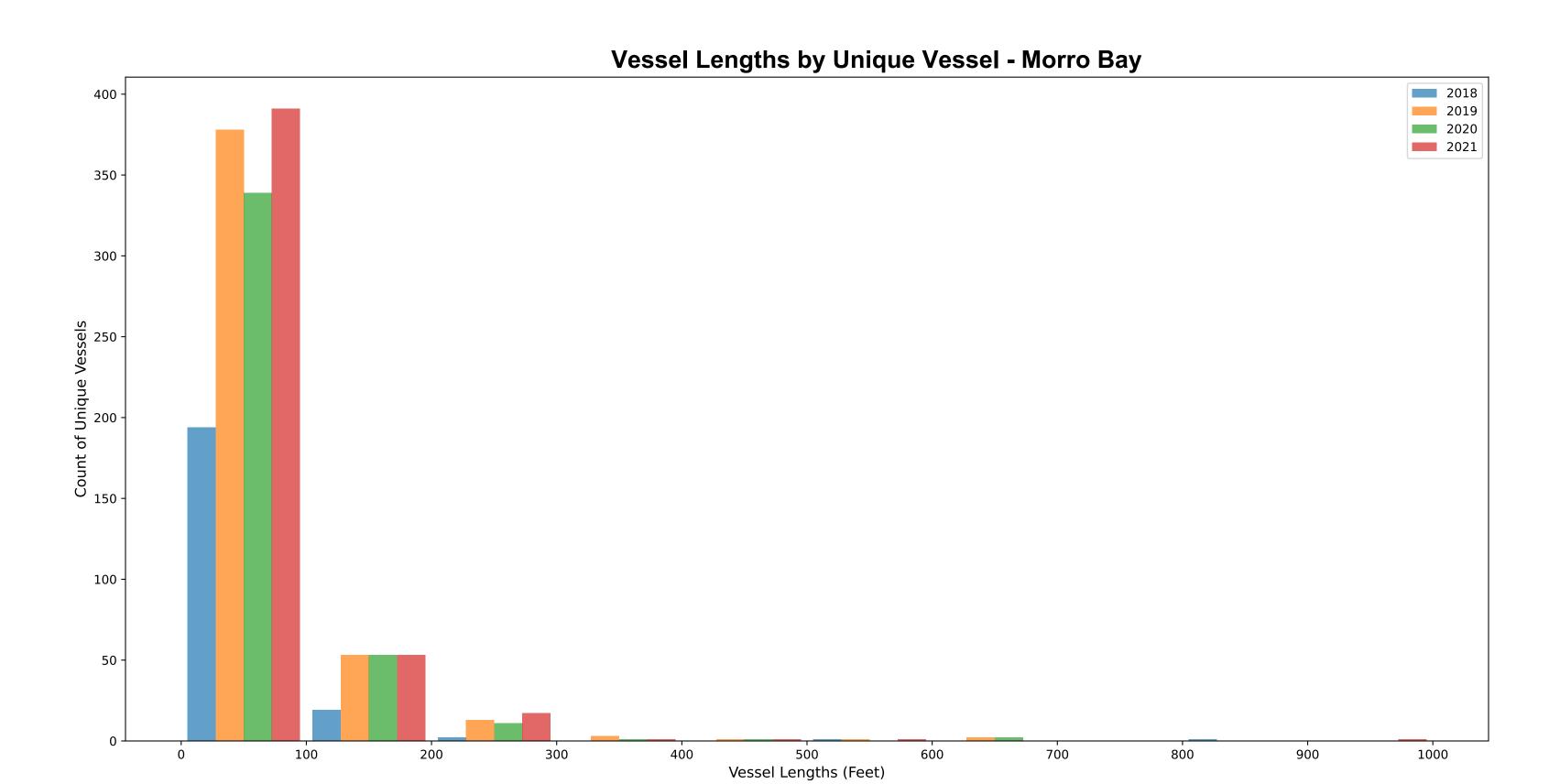


Vessel Lengths by Unique Vessel - San Francisco

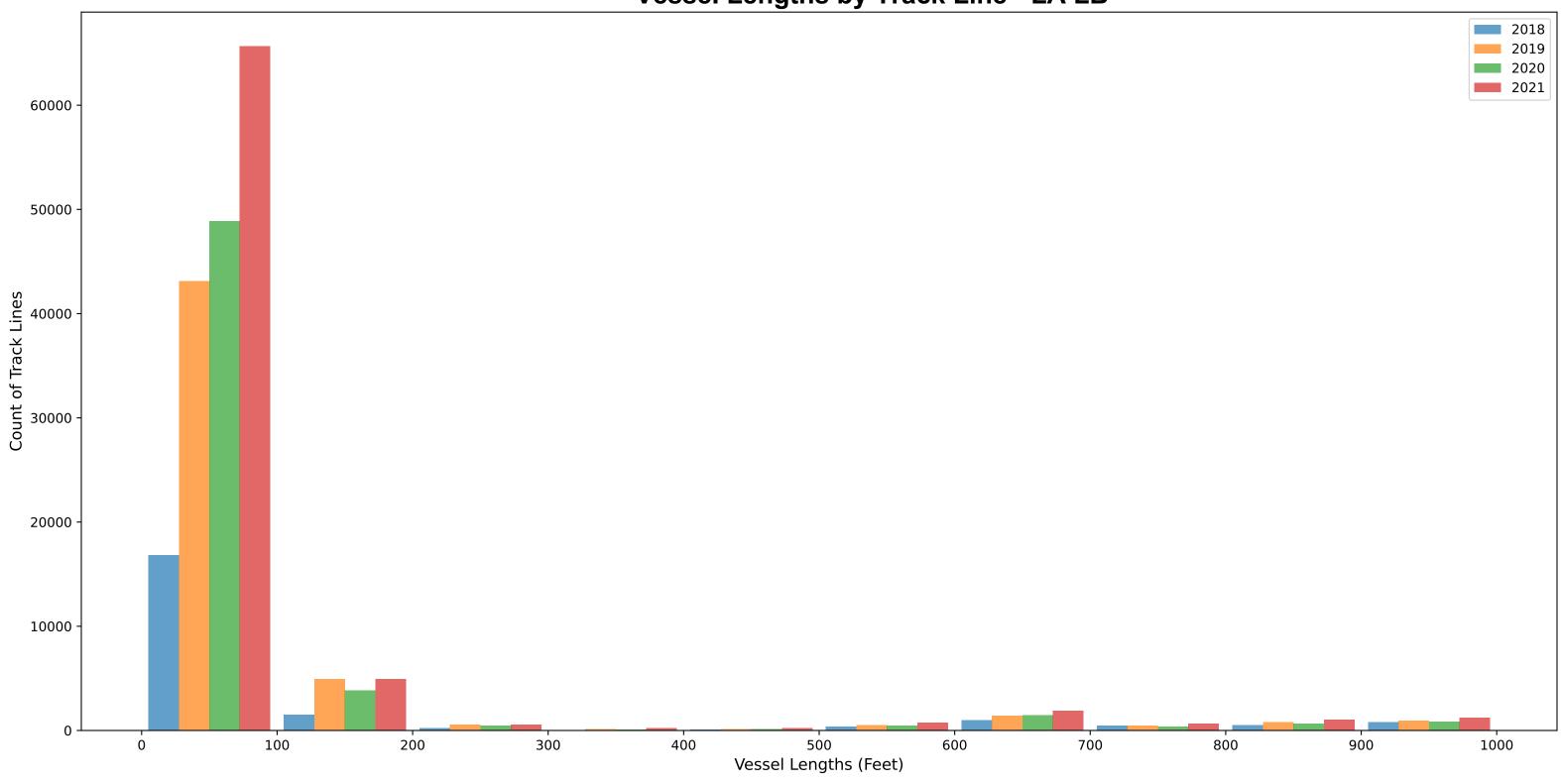


Vessel Lengths by Track Line - Morro Bay

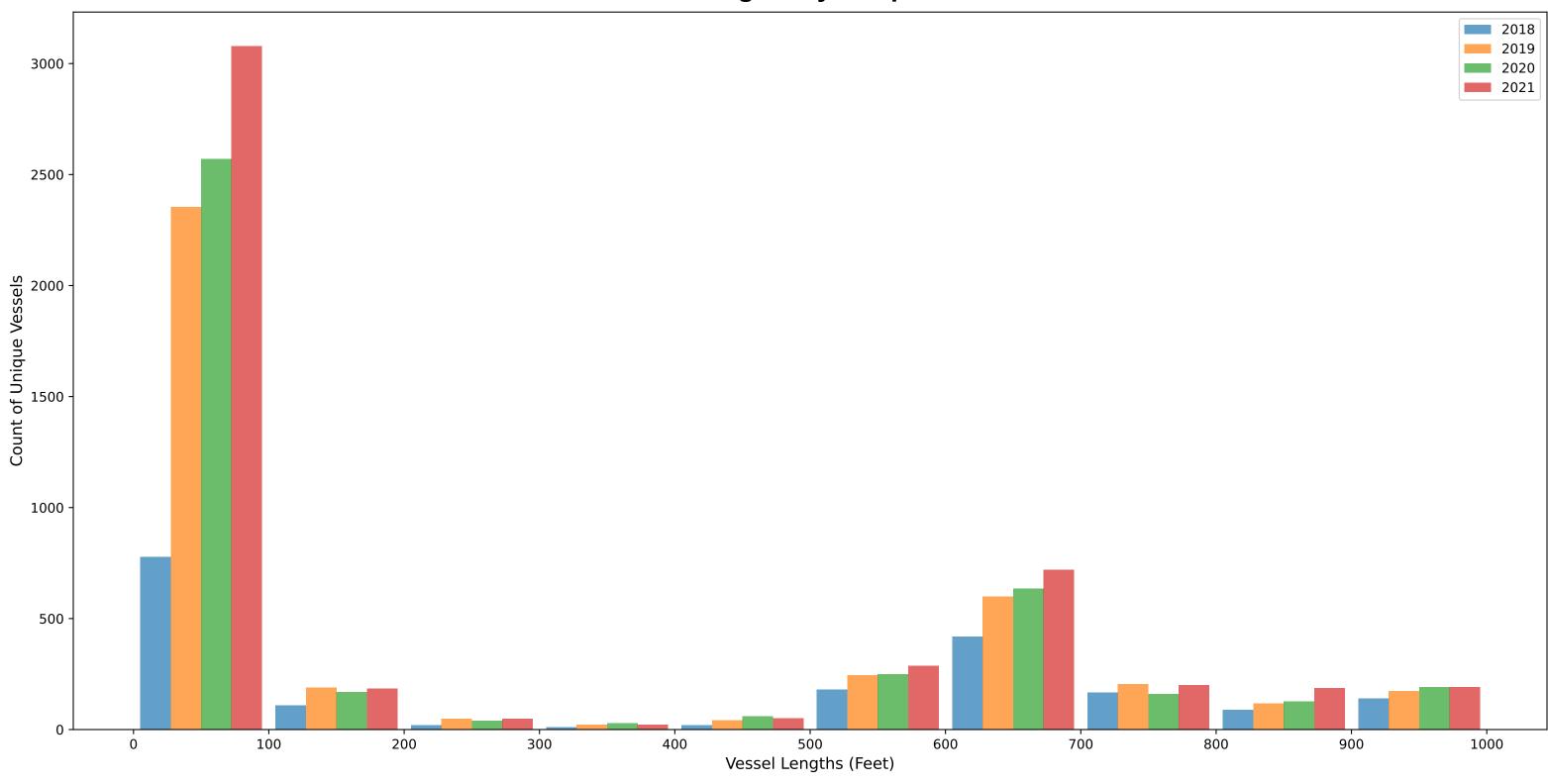




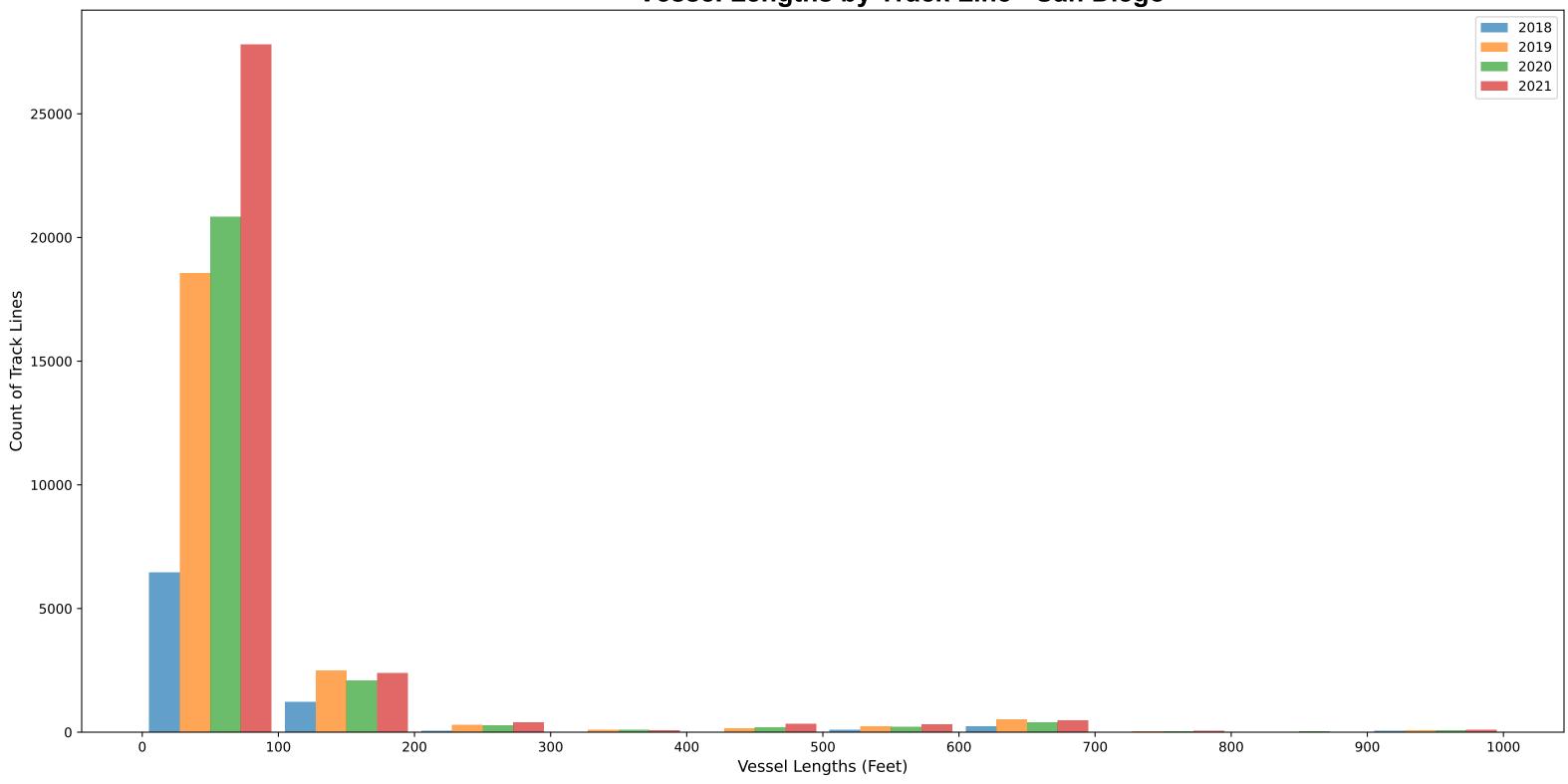
Vessel Lengths by Track Line - LA LB



Vessel Lengths by Unique Vessel - LA LB



Vessel Lengths by Track Line - San Diego



Vessel Lengths by Unique Vessel - San Diego

